ot_noscriptEtruscan Glossary

byRick Mc Callister and Silvia Mc Callister-Castillo ©1999

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# Introduction

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# A-AL

**-a** place name suffix, also used to derive family names from praenomina [lrp 57]

**-a** feminine suffix [mp68: 395]

**-a** plural suffix [mp68: 395]

**ac** "make, offer" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75]  
**acas** "to make, to present, to offer" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"to proclaim" > "to manifest" [az96]  
**acasa** "[to have] proclaimed" [az96]  
**acasce** "did, made" [am91, mp68, pa, dep]  
**acasri** "to be offered" [mp68: 409, pa, dep]  
**acazr** "objects offered in the tomb, offered" [g/lb83, 85: 162; mp68, pa, dep]  
probably plural form of **\*cas** "offer" [dep]  
from same root as **acas** [dep]  
see **acnasver** "venerable" [az96]  
**acil** "to do, make" [az96]  
"work" [mc91]  
**acilth ame** "make, complete *(confice)*" (imp.) [az96]  
**acilu, acilunia** title, cognomen [az96, mc91: 67]  
< **acil** "work" [mc91: 67]  
"doer, maker, worker" [az96]  
see Breton **kas** "to send" very doubtful [dep]

**-ac, -ax** nominative suffix for words ending in consonants [az96: 27]

**\*acale, \*acle** "June" [g/lb83, mc91, mp68, pa, dep]  
Latin gloss **aclius**, **aclus** [g/lb83, gm97, mc91, mp68]  
"excitement, stimulus" [az96]  
**acalve** "in June" (locative) [az96]   
see **\*acaletur** [rmcc]  
< **\*ak-** "point" [az96]  
calque of Latin **Junius** < **juniores**? [rmcc]

**acalia** "refinement" [az96]  
see Latin **acumen** "point, sting" [az96]

**\*acaletur, \*acalethur** "boy" [az96: 25, mp68]  
**acalucva** "youth?" [az96]  
**acathur** "boy" [pa]  
glossed in Greek as **agalé:tora** [mp68]  
< **\*yegw-** "young" [az96: 25]

**acenna** place name [lrp 57]

**acerra** "incense box" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**acila** "handmaiden" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **ancilla** "maidservant" [g/lb83]

**acline, aclinei** family name [az96]  
"pointed, sharp" [az96: 25]

**aclni** "guide" [az96]  
**acnaice** "to conduct, to make so" [az96]  
**acnaine** "[one] who guides" [az96]  
**acnanas, acnanasa** 'having had, bore, delivered" [g/lb83 84, mc91: 134]  
"having driven, guided" [az96]  
< **\*ak-** < **\*ag-** "to conduct, to drive" [az96]

**aclxn** "sharp" [az96]  
see Latin **acutum** "sharp" [az96]  
see Latin **acumen** "point, sting" [az96]

**acnasvers** "funeral? cremation?"  
"gave in possession" [lb 299]  
see **verse** "fire" [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**acnina** "possession" [mp68: 405]  
"hostility, threat" [az96]  
**acns** "terror, veneration?" [az96]

**acri, acriina** "acrid, pungent, sharp" [az96]  
**acrie** "pointed" [az96]  
**acriena** family name [az96]  
**acsi, ahsi** "pungent, sharp" [az96]  
**akarai, axarum, axrum** "affliction" [az96]  
**acnasver** "venerating" [az96]  
< **acrie** [mc91: 96]  
< **\*ak-** [az96]

**acun-** "greetings, health" [az96] - see **axu** [az96]

**acvilnas** family name [mc91]

**afle** name [mc91] - "propitious" [az96]

**afr, apher, apha, afu, aphucu, apuchapre, hapuri, hafure** "luck, fortune" [az96]  
**apana** "chance, achievement, attainment" [az96]  
**apane** "relating to luck" [az96]  
**apena** "chance, fortune" [az96]  
**aphe** demon [mp68: 407]  
"chance, mishap, occurance, fortune (divinity)" [az96]  
**apice** "capture, attainment" [az96]  
**apru, aprun, apira** "April" month dedicated to Fortune [az96, lrp 48/57]  
**apire** "luck" [az96]  
**apirthe, apurthe** cognomen,"lucky" [az96: 22]  
**apre** "occurence, fortune, chance, mishap" [az96]  
**apu** "receiver, obtainer" [az96]  
**apunas, afunas, haphna** family name [g/lb83 71]  
"fortunate" [az96]  
< **\*ap/ \*aph / \*hap / \*haph** [az96]  
see **afur, apur, apurthe, afunas, apunas, haf- hap-, haph-** [az96]  
see Latinized **Aburi** [az96]  
see Latin **apiscor** "to reach for, acquire"[az96]see Latin **Aprilis, aprilis** [az96, lrp 48/57]  
see Latin **aptus** "suitable"[az96]see Latin **habeo** "to have" [az96]  
see Spanish **apenas** "scarcely, hardly" [rmcc]  
see Umbrian **hab-**, [az96]  
see Greek **aphro, Aphrodite** [az96, lrp 48/57]  
see Greek **haphê, háp-tô** "to take, to have" [az96: 22]

**afu** "striker, collector, hitter" [az96]

**afuna** family name [g/lb83 76]

**-aias, -ies** genitive singular for **-ai** stem [b/k 32]

**ain, ein** "property" [az96]

**ais, aiS, eis** "god" [az96, cb, djh 14, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, v, pa, dep]  
**aisar, ais-er-as, ais-er-aS, aesar, eisar, eiser, eis-er-as, eis-er-aS** "gods" [az96, cb, djh 14, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, v, pa, dep, gm97, gzb]  
**aisiu** "godly, divine" [g/lb83 80]  
**aislu** "divine" [az96]  
**aisna, aisuna, eisna** "divine, of the gods, divine service" [az96, g/lb83, mc91, pa, dep]  
**aisuna** "king of the sacred (*rex sacrorum*)" [az96]  
**aineri** "to be worshipped" gerund [az96]  
**eisnev, eisnevc** priestly title [mp68]  
**esari** sacral term [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
"to worship" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
see North Picene **aiten** [er 9 Feb 98]  
see Umbrian **esono-** "divine, sacred, sacrifice" [mcv 8 Jan 97, mp68: 262]  
see Oscan **aisusis** "sacrifices" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
see Marrucian **aisos** "god" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
see Paelignian **aisis** "god" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
see Volscian **esaristrom** "a sacrifice" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]  
see Old Norse **aesir** [pa]  
see Old Icelandic **ass** "gods" [dep]  
see Cretan **asasara** divine name [dep]  
see Celtic and Germanic **\*isarn-** "iron", "holy or sky metal" from meteorites [Benvéniste 1969 cit. dep]  
see IE **ais-** "to want, love, seek" [EB XXII 638, mcv 8 Jan 97]

**aita, eita** "Pluto, Hades (divinity)" [az96, g/lb83, EM]  
"fear, veneration" [az96]  
< **\*aghi-, \*aghita-** [az96]  
see Greek **Haides** [g/lb83]

**aius, aiuzie,** plural **aiuser** "response" [az96]

**aivas, eivas, evas** "Ajax" [az96, g/lb83 67, mc91: 45]  
"Terror" [az96]  
**aivas tlamunus** "Ajax Telamon" [g/lb85: 162]  
**aivas vilates** "Ajax Oileus" [g/lb85: 162]  
< **\*aghi-vas** [az96]  
see Greek **Aivás, \*Aiwas** [g/lb83 67, mc91: 45]

**aixe** "agitated, waving" [az96]

**aiza** "to worship" [az96]

**aka** "voice, speaker" [az96]  
< **\*vekw-** [az96]

**-akh** corresponds to North Picene **-ag** [er 9 Feb 98]

**aklxis** "finesse, sharpness" [az96]

**al-, ala, ale, alice, alce, aliqu, alqu, alxu** "to give, donate, offer" [mp68, g/lb83, vs/amr 189, pa, dep]  
see Nostratic **\*HalV** "to give" [ag 79]

**-al,** < **\*-a-la; -aith** genitive & adjective suffix [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 351]  
**-al** genitive, dative, adjective, possessive, diminutive or ablative suffix [gm97, pa]  
**-al, -l** dative suffix [sag]  
**-ale** dative suffix for **-a** stem [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 99]  
< **\*-a-la-i** [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 99]  
**-al-thi** locative of genitive [pa]   
< **\*-a-la; -aith** [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 351]  
genitive of genitive [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 394]   
< **-a-la-si; al-iS-la** [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 394]  
see Lemnian **-ai, -aith, -ale, -ial** [mp68: 99]

**ala** "[to be] vital, lively, moving, boldly" [az96]  
**alathna** "one who drives, puts in motion, action" [az96]  
**ale** "to be vigorous" [az96]  
**alixsantre, alcsentre, elaxsntre** "Paris Alexander" [g/lb83]  
"vigorous" [az96]  
**alki** "dynamism, liveliness" [az96]  
< **\*al-, \*el-** **, \*al, \*el** "motion, animation, activity" [az96]  
see Latin **alacer** "vigor" [az96]

**alapu** "to slap" [az96]

**-alas, -als** ablative suffix for **-a** stem [mcv 9 Apr 99, mp68: 394]

**-alc, -alx** decile suffix [mp68: 398]

**alcsti** "Alcestis" [g/lb85: 145]

**ale, alice, alce, aliqu** "to give thought, cured, something cured" [az96]  
**alixa** "cure, thought" > "gift" [az96]

**alethnas** family name [g/lb85: 121, mc91: 62]

**alfa** "white, shining" [az96]   
see Latin **alba** "white, shining" [rmcc]

**alfniS** name [mc91]

**alice** "make" [mc91]  
**aliqu** "made, given" [mc91: 66]

**alpan, alpanu, alpnu** "gift, offering, willingly; Harmonia?, Concordia?" [pa, g/lb83]  
"offering" [mp68]  
"pleasant thing, happiness, Laetitia (Grace)" [az96]  
a **lasa**, goddess of love and the underworld, usually portrayed naked [EM]  
probably from same root as **al** [dep]  
**alphaze** "offering" [g/lb83, gzb, dep, pa]  
probably from same root as **al** [dep]  
**alpnina** "joy, happiness" [az96]  
**alpnu** "as a gift, given" [mp68: 406]  
**alfazei** "happiness, propitiousness" [az96]  
**alfn-** "happy, joyous" [az96]

**alS, alSa** "July" [az96]  
**alSase** "in July" [az96: 17]  
**alSin-** "rouser, shaker" [az96]  
**alSter** "shaker, rouser" [az96]  
**althra** "moved, driven" [az96]  
**altria** "one who moves, waves" [az96]  
< **\*althi** "waving, wavering" [az96]

**alsase** "dedicated?" [lb 299]

**alSinai** family name [g/lb85: 120]

**alsium** port of Caere [mp68: 180]

**althaia** "Aithra (Helen's serving maid)?" [g/lb83]

**alumnuathe, alumnuath** "fosterchild" [az96]  
**alumnathuras** ? [mp68: 265]  
"group of fosterchildren, followers?" [rmcc]  
**-thuras** collective suffix [mp68: 265]  
see Latin **alumnus** "fosterchild" [az96]

**alxa, alxu-, alxuna, alxun, alqum, alqu** epithet of the Dioscuri [az96]  
"dynamic, vigorous" [az96]

**alxumena, alcumena** "Alcmene" [g/lb83, mc91]

# AM-AR

**am-, ama, ame, amu-, amce, amuce** "to be" [cb, g/lb83, jf, lb 90, mc91, mp68/75, v, pa, dep]  
**amuce** "has been" [g/lb83 56]  
"may it be?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**-ce** aorist imperative? [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see English **be** [dep]   
see Breton **bezan** "to be" [dep]  
see Latin **fui** [dep]  
see Sanskrit **bhavati** "he becomes" [dep]  
see Latin **fuisse** "to have been" [dep]  
see Russian **byt'** "to be" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **buti** "to be" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*mbhew** "to grow, to become, to be" [dep]  
see Nostratic **\*'ämV** "to take, to bear" [ag79]  
see Nostratic **\*'EmV** [ag 79]

**ama** "now, meanwhile" [az96]  
**amce** "united, joined" [az96]  
**ame** "with" postposition [az96, dep]  
**amake** "married, spouse" < "joined" [az96]  
**aminth** "Cupid, Eros" [g/lb83]  
"Amor?" [az96]  
**amth-ni** "loving, benevolent" [az96]  
**amuce, amuxe** "continual, perpetual, eternal" [az96]  
< **\*am-** "to love, to be joined to, to be with" [rmcc]  
< ? **am-** "to be" i.e. "for the time being" [rmcc]  
see Lydian **ama-** "to love" [dep]   
see Breton **afan** "to kiss" [dep]   
see Brythonic **\*ama** "to love" [dep]see Celtic **aman** "to love" from Latin, Italo-Celtic or loanword? [es]  
see Basque **maite** "love, beloved" < **bani-te** [es]   
see Basque **emán** < **e-bani** "to love" [es]  
< Celtic [L Trask?]  
see Latin **amare** "to love"[cw, rc]   
see Latin **amita** "aunt" [cw 2]  
see Latin **amicus** "friend" [cw 2, pb 24-25]  
see Latin **cum** "with" [az96]  
see English **by** [dep]  
see Gothic **bi** "at, about" [dep]  
see German **bei** (originally) "beside" [dep]  
see Greek **háma** "with" [az96]  
see Greek **phi** instrumental independant particle [dep]  
see Achaean **amphí** [es]  
see Latin **-b-**, **-bi, -bus** ablative-dative plural mark [dep]   
see Latin **ambi-, ambo** [es]  
see Sanskrit **bhyas** dative ablative plural later integrated into the declension [dep]  
see Slavic and Germanic **-m** dative and instrumental plural integrated early into the declension [dep]  
see Russian **-ami** instrumental plural case marker [dep]  
see IE particle \***mbhi** [Martinet, From the Steppes to the Oceans; cit dep].

**amaputunia** "co-hibens, one who stops, contains, represses" [az96]

**ammarce** "bitter, pungent?" [az96]  
**amre** "bitter" [az96]  
< **\*ampar-** [az96]  
see Latin **amarus** "bitter" [az96]

**ampile, hamphe** "May" [g/lb83, az96, pa, dep]  
< **\*ampilie, \*anpilie** [g/lb83, az96]  
see probable Etruscan related substrate word **\*embhetl, \*mbheti** [dep]  
see Latinized form **amphiles, ampiles** [g/lb83, az96]  
see Greek **ampellos** "vine" [dep]  
see Breton **aval** "apple" [dep]  
see English **apple** [dep]  
see Russian **yablako** "apple" [dep]  
see Hungarian **amna** "apple" [dep]  
see Finnish **omena** "apple" [dep]

**amplieri** "to widen" [az96]  
**amplus** "wide" [rc 48]   
**apeli** "enlarger" [az96]  
< **amp-, ap-** [az96]  
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**amurca** "oil dregs" Latin via Etruscan [g/lb83 65]  
see Greek **amórgê** [g/lb83 65]

**an, ana, ananc, ane, anc, ancn, ancu** "he, she" [cb, g/lb83, v, pa]  
relative pronoun [az96, dep, mc91, mp68]  
see Russian **on** "he" [dep]  
see Breton **an** "the" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **anas** "this" [dep]  
see Nostratic **\*'a** "that, yonder" remote demonstrative pronoun  
see Nostratic **\*NA**, IS OS II 93--4 [ag 79]

**ana** "compliment, execution, finished product, perfect" [az96]  
**anace** "carried out" [az96]  
**anaini** "worker, executor" [az96]  
**anan-, anaie, anai, anei, ane** "one who completes, carries out" > "earnings, gain" [az96]  
**ananc** "to gather, obtain" [az96]  
**ane, ani** "Janus" [g/lb83]  
"year" < "complete cycle" [az96]  
**aneie, aneiece** "to have accomplished" [az96]  
< **\*an-** [az96]  
see Latin **anno** [az96]

**anancve** "consequently" [az96]

**-anas, -anasa** active perfect participle [mcv 22 Jan 98]  
see IE passive perfect participle **\*-no-** [mcv 22 Jan 98]

**avavence** "bore, gave birth to" [g/lb83 70]

**anc** "to fold" [az96]

**ancaru** "goddess of Death" [lrp 48, rah 59]  
see Latin **Angerôna** [lrp 48, rah 59]

**ancn** compound particle [mp68: 397]

**ani** "Janus"; sky god living in the highest heaven (in the north) [EM]  
**ani thne** celestial deity [mp68: 251]

**aniaxei** "anguish, pain" [az96]

**anina** name (masculine) [pa]   
**aninai, aninas** male name [g/lb83 71, mc91]  
**aninie, ninie** family name [g/lb83 112]  
**anina-i** name (feminine) [pa]

**antemna, antenna** "sail yard" Latin from Etruscan [mp68: 369, pa]

**\*antha, \*amtha** "eagle, north wind (Boreas)" [az 96, mp68, pa, dep]  
Greek gloss (Hesykhios) **ánthas, ántar, ándas, ándar** [az 96, mp68]  
see Sanskrit **bhâsas** "raptor" [dep]  
see Greek **phênê** "vulture" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*mbhattos** [Martinet, 1986 cit.dep]

**antha** "to meet, come to blows" [az96]  
**anthai** name "chance, one who meets, encounters" [az96]  
**anthiaia** name "fortune" [az96]

**antilxe** "winnowing, crowd, worry, trepidation" [az96]

**anxarie** "point, tooth" [az96]

**anxas** "anxious" [az96]

**anxe** male name [mc91: 48]  
see Latin **Ancus** [mc91: 48]  
 **apa, aphe, aphes, apars, afrs** "father, ancestor" [b/k 32, cb, g/lb83, lb 90, mc91, mp 75, v, pa, dep]  
"father, guardian" [az96]  
**apa apatie** "paternal grandfather" [az96]  
**apa nacna** "grandfather" [az96]  
**apana** "paternal" [mc91]  
see Greek **appa**, possibly a Semitic loan-word) [pa]  
see Greek **apa** "father" [dep]  
see Latin **pater** "father" [dep]  
see Gothic **fadar** "father" [dep]  
see Old Irish **athir** "father" [dep]  
see Armenian **hayr** "father" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **pitar** "father" [dep]  
see Tocharian A **pacar** "father" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*phater** [dep]  
the root is probably universal [dep]

**apaiatru, apiatru** "one who grasps, links" [az96]

**apcar** "abacus" [az96, pa, dep]  
see Latin **abacus** [mc91]  
see Greek **abaks** "board, tablet" [dep, mc91]  
see Hebrew **abaq** "powder" [mc91]

**aper, apir-e, apir-es, apir-ase, apirthe, apir-the-s, aper-ucen** "sacred, funeral or sacrificial act" [mp68]  
see Latin **parentare** "to honor or avenge a relative" [mp68]  
**apir-** act associated with religion [mp68: 409]  
**aprensais**, **aprenSaiS** "the gods intending" [mp, az96: 396]  
"in the last" [az96]  
**aprinthu, aprinthvale** "sacred title" [mp68];   
"next, last" [az96]  
**aprinth-vale** "last good-bye" [az96]

**aperu** "to join, find" [az96]  
**apha** "to strike, hit, impress, gather" [az96]  
**apu** "receiver, obtainer" [az96]

**aphe** demon [mp68: 407]

**apini** name "suitable, (well) connected" [az96]

**aplu, apulu** "Apóllôn" [cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53]  
"Apollo"; god of thunder and lightning [EM]

**apnis** "much, a lot" [az96]

**aprensais**, **aprenSaiS** "the gods intending" [mp, az96: 396]  
"in the last" [az96]  
**aprinthu, aprinthvale** "sacred title" [mp68]   
"next, last" [az96]  
**aprinth-vale** "last good-bye" [az96]

**aprthni** female name [mc91: 135]

**apunei** female surname [gm97]   
**apuniie** family name [mc91: 112]

**aputuke** "agreed, pledged [az96]

**apvcuia** (family?) name [mc91: 101]

**ar-, er-** "to make, to build, to do" [g/lb83, pa, dep]   
**ar, ara, are, ar-aS, ar-aSa, arce, ar-th, er-ce, er-s, er-ce** "to act through movement, including ritual acts?" [mp68]  
"to drive, exhort, rally" [az96]  
**aras** "making, preparing" [g/lb83 85]  
"sustaining, continuing" [az96]  
see Lemnian **arai** [mp68]  
see Nostratic **\*HarV** "to make" [ag 79]  
see Latin **arare** "to plow" [dep]  
see Breton **arat** "to plow" [dep]  
see Greek **aroo** "to plow" [dep]  
see Gothic **arjan** "to plow" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **ariu** "to plow" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*ary-** "to plow" [dep]-

**ar** plural [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**\*arac** "falcon" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
Greek gloss **árakos** [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Gothic **ara** "eagle" [dep]  
see Greek **ornis** "bird" [dep]  
seeBreton **erer** "eagle" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **aras** "eagle" [dep]  
see Hittite **haras** "eagle" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*oros** "eagle" [dep]

**arce** "gave, bore" [mc91]

**arcmsna, arcmsnas** family name [g/lb85: 161]  
"one who afflicted, angry" [az96]

**\*arêt-** "Arezzo (town)"   
**arntni** "person from Arezzo" [az96]  
see Latin **Arrêteium**   
see German **Erz** "metals (Arrezzo was famous for metal ware)" [g/lb83 25]

**ariatha, aratha** "Ariadne" [az96]  
"nourisher, magnifier" [az96]

**aril** "supporter, Atlante" [az96]

**\*arim** "monkey" [az96, g/lb83 59, mp68, pa, dep]  
Greek gloss **árimos** (Hesykhios) [g/lb83 59, mp68, pa]  
< **\*arim, \*arime** [az96: 418]  
**arimna** "Rimini (town)"   
see Latin **Ariminum** [g/lb83, djh 14]

**aritimi, artume, artam, artms, artumes, arthem** "*Artamis, Arte:mis*" [g/lb83, mc91: 41, mp68: 245]  
"goddess of spells and prophecy?" [az96]  
"Artemis" goddess of night and death, personification of natural growth [EM]

**arna** "to afflict, affliction" [az96]  
< **\*ghren** [az96]  
**arnt, arnth, aranth, arath** male name [mc91: 49/96, gm97]  
corresponds to Latin **Lucius** [g/lb83 57]   
"biting" < "fierce" [az96]  
< **ghren-d-** [az96]  
**aranthur, arnthur** male name [g/lb83 83, mc91]  
**araz** male name [g/lb85: 46]  
**arnthal** name [mc91]  
**arnthi** female name [mc91]  
counterpart of male **arnth** [mc91]  
**arnthia, arathia, aranthia** name [mc91]  
**arnthna**, **arathena, araziia** family name [mc91: 49/96, gm97]  
**arnti, arntle** "which gnaws, bites, chews" [az96]  
**arnzius, arntsus** name [mc91]  
**artnal** "son of Arrius" [g/lb83 57]

**ars-** "push away?" [g/lb83]  
"to turn away, drive away, remove" [pa, dep]  
**arse verse** "take away fire?", "*arce ignem* " [mp68]  
glossed by Verrio Flacco [mp68]

**arSva** "(two?) smashers" [az96]  
**arta** "breaker, smasher" > "carpenter (Vulcan)" [az96]  
**artesi** "brooch and pin?" [az96]  
**arth** "to section or subdivide" [az96]  
**arthe velna** "one who severs, cuts off" [az96]  
**artile** "one who articulates, artesan" [az96]  
**artna** "limb, member, part" [az96]  
**artna mempru/memru** "one who subdivides in parts" [az96]  
< **\*arth** [az96]

**arus ame** "to encourage" [az96]  
**aruseri** "encourager" [az96]  
**arusia** "exhortation, push" [az96]  
**arusni** "one who encourages, spurs" [az96]  
**arvasa** "having pushed, driven, raised" [az96]  
**arvusta** "rallied" [az96]

**aruSis** "ceramic" [az96]  
**aruzina, aruuzina** "potter" [az96]

**arxas** "strident" > "argumentative" [az96]  
< **\*ark** < **\*werk** [az96]

**arxaze** "clear, witty, rattling"   
see Latin **argutus** "clear, witty, rattling" [az96]

# AS-AZ

**-as, -aS** past participle [mp68: 399]

**-as, -aS** < **\*-a-si** genitive suffix for **-a** stem words [b/k 32, mcv 9 Apr 99]

**-as, -s** consonant stem genitive singular [b/k 32]

**asate** "wind, windy?" [az96]  
**ase** "breath, wind, soul" [az96]  
**asi** "inspiration, spirit, wind" [az96]  
< **\*ans** < **\*ant-s** "breath, wind" [az96]

**-asi** < **\*-as-i-** dative suffix for **-a** stem words [mcv 9 Apr 99]

**asil** "sacred establishment: base" [mp68]  
derivative **aSlax** [mp68]  
< **\*aZ-** "ardor" [az96]  
see Latin **assis, asser** "stake" [mp68]  
see Latin **ara** "alter" [az96]

**aska** "arybalis for oil" [az96, g/lb83 91, mp68]  
"leather container" [pa, dep]  
see Greek **askós** "leather container" [pa, dep, az96, g/lb83 91, mp68]

**askaita** "incinerated" [az96]

**aSler** "ashes, bones?" [az96]

**asom fer** "*bring the roasts*" [az96]

**ataine** "eater, gnawer" [az96]  
**ataiun** "Aktaíôn" [mc91: 45]  
"bitten, biter?" [az96]  
**ate** "mordant, biting" [az96] < **atei** [az96]  
**ateri** "one who is irritated" [az96] < **\*at-** [az96]

**atale** "family, of the same clan" [az96]  
**atalena, atalina** "relatives, of the same clan" [az96]  
**atena** "of the same father, family, clan" [az96]  
**athelis** "familiar, of the family, beneficient" [az96]  
**athemeisca, athemeica** "of the family" [az96]  
**\*athumi** "nobility" [g/lb83 81]  
**atlenta, atlnta, atalanta, athal** "Atalántê" [g/lb85: 152, mc91]  
"of birth, nobility, lineage" [az96]  
**athumic, athmic, athumit** "noble" [g/lb83 81, lb 90, mp 75]  
"family, of the family, beneficient" [az96]  
< **\*ath-** "lineage, family" [az96]

**ate** "encouraging, pressing" [az96]  
**atheneica** "one who encourages, urges" [az96]  
**athinethi** "to request, to urge" [az96]  
**athis** "excitement" [az96]  
**athnu** "one who urges" [az96]

**atelina** family name [g/lb83: 77, mc91: 116, pa]

**atella** place name [lrp 57]

**atena** Latin from Etruscan [mp68: 369]

**ateri** "parents, ancestors" [g/lb83 89]  
"paternal" [lb 90, mp 75]   
see Lat. **patrius** "paternal, native" [htb]

**athre** "building" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"request, provocation?" [az96]  
**atranes** "relating to 'building?" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"of the temple" [lb 299]  
**atri, âtrium** "atrium" [djh 61, lb 90, mp68/75]   
**athre** "atrium, hall" [pa, dep]  
see Latin **atrium** [g/lb83, mp68, dep]

**athrpa** "Atropos"   
see Greek [az96, mc91]

**ati, atiu, ativu, atis** "mother," [az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, lb 90, mc91, mp 68/75, v, pa, dep, gzb]   
**ati nacnuva, ati nacna, ati nacnva** "grandmother" [g/lb83 89, mp68, pa]  
"*mater posteriatis, mater propinqua*, grandmother" [az96]  
**atiial** "of mother" [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
**atina** "nurse" [az96]  
**atiuce** "nourished, well fed" [az96]  
**atiuth** "stepmother" [az96]  
**ativu, atiu** "Mommy" [g/lb83 89]  
"stepmother, nurse, wet nurse" [az96]  
see Gothic **athei** "mother" [dep]  
see Oscan **aeda** "father" [dep]  
see Hittite **attas** "father" [dep]  
see Old Irish **aite** "educator" [dep]  
see Old Slavic **otitshi** "father" [dep]  
see Albanese **at** "father" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*atta** "father" [dep]

**atie** family name [mc91]

**atmite** "Admetus" [g/lb85: 145]

**atoï** "shepherd cabin" (Alpine < pre-Celtic) [b/b 126]. Tyrrhenian origin?

**atrane-** "concealment, hiding" [az96]  
**atrS, aturS** "grave, sepulcher" [g/lb85: 161]  
**atrSce** "hidden, plundered" [az96]  
**atrsr** "to steam, be dark" [az96]  
**atrste** "mournful" [az96]  
see Latin **Adrastus** [az96]  
see Latin **âter** "black, deadly" [az96]

**atunes, atunis** "Adonis" [g/lb83, mc91, EM]

**aua** "welfare" [az96]  
**ausaz** "eager, desirous" [az96]  
**av** "to desire" [az96]  
**aut** "wealth, fortune" [az96]  
**autle** "relative to destiny, weaver" [az96]  
**avcva** "welfare, health" [az96]  
**ave** "to be propitious, beneficient"  
**aveini** "propitious" [az96]  
**avequ** "favor, grant, greeting" [az96]  
**avhircina** "occurance, happenstance" [az96]  
**avi** "propitious" [az96]  
**avulni** "favorable" [az96]  
see Latin **ave** "farewell" [az96]  
see Latin **aveo** "to be well, long for" [az96]

**aucena** (goddess drawn on a cistern cover)   
see **aukêlos** [az96]

**auclina** family name [g/lb83 84]

**aufle** name [mc91]  
"rocky" [az96]

**aukêlos** "aurora, dawn" [az96]  
glossed by Hesykhios [az96]  
see Greek **augé** "shining" [cit. az96: 418]

**aula** female name [mc91]  
**aule** male name [gm97, pa]  
**auliu** personal name (diminutive) [pa]   
**aulza** personal name (diminutive) [pa]   
see Latin **Aulus** [pa]

**aum** "poor, wretched" [az96]

**aur** "ear, hearer?" [az96]

**aurina** town [mp68: 192]

**autu** name [az96, lrp 48]  
"weaver" [az96]  
see Latin **Autumnus** [lrp 48]

**avil** "year" [cb, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75, v, pa, dep, gzb]  
"year(s)" [ag 79, mp68, rab 332]  
"years; aged xxx years" [pa]  
"per year" [mc91]  
**avils, avilS** "years"  
"years of age" [mc91]  
**avilxva, avilxval** "anniversary, yearly" [g/lb83 56, mp68]  
"to the year-count" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**avilxva** "annual, yearly" [dep, pa]  
< **avil** + adjectival suffix **-xva** [dep]  
**avil** "year" [pa, dep, gzb]  
**avils** "year, season" [gm97]  
see Lemnian **aviz** [mp68: 99]  
see Lemnian **avis** [ayma@tip.nl, mp68]  
see Gothic **aiws** "eternity" [dep]  
see Latin **aevus** "time, eternity" [dep]  
see Greek **ayôn** "lifetime" [dep]  
see Albanese **eshë** "timespan" [dep]  
see Old Irish **aes** "life, age" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*aiwon** "lifetime" [dep]  
see Nostratic **\*h.aju** "to live" [ag 79]  
 **avile, avle, aule, avele, avale** male name [g/lb83, mc91: 57, mp68: 371]  
see Latin **Aulus** [g/lb83, mc91: 57, mp68: 371]

**avthethaiu** "correlation" [az96]

**avula** [az96]  
see Latin **avus** "grandfather" [az96]

**-ax** ablative/genitive of origin [es 15 Jun 99]  
see IE/Uralic/Basque **\*-k, -ko** [es 15 Jun 99]  
see Lydian **-ak** [es 15 Jun 99]  
see Greek adjectives with **-iakós, -akós** [es 15 Jun 99]

**axapri** "friendly, lovable" [az96]  
see Greek **agapêteos, agapêtos** [az96]

**axaxun** "stabbing or cutting god" [az96]

**axile, axlae, axle, axale, axele** "Achilles, " [g/lb83, mc91: 41, pa]  
see Greek **Akhilleos** [g/lb83, mc91: 41, pa]   
see Latin **Achilleus** [g/lb83, mc91: 41, pa]

**axmenrun** "Agamemnon" [g/lb83]

**axratin-, axrati-** name (written as genitive *axratinalisa*) [mc91: 128]  
corresponds to Latin tribe name **Pomptina** but may be name of maternal grandfather [source?]  
"from Acerra" [Rix, Pellegrini cit az96: 28]

**axrum** "Akhérôn" [g/lb83 67]

**axu, axunie, acesia** "healer, physician" [az96]  
**axunana** "one who guards, keeps safe" [az96]  
**axvizr, axuvesr, axuvizr, axuviztr, acaviSer, axaviSur** "Acaviser, deity associated with Turan, Achilles, Thetis & Alpan (sometimes male, somtimes female)" [es 15 Jun 99, g/lb83]  
"healer" [az96]  
< **\*yegw-** [az96]

**az** conjunction [az96] < **\*ast** ? [az96]

**az** "to burn, sear?" [az96]

# B

**baca** "berry." Latin [lrp 57]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**balma** "cave" Alpine Romance [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**balteus** "sword belt" [g/lb83 60]  
glossed as Etruscan by Romans [g/lb83 60]

**barga** "hut" Alpine Romance [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**baró, barónis** "strong man, lout" [rah 59]  
Latin of Etruscan origin [rah 59]

**bassus** "low [rc 57]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**bat-** "yawning" [cw 4-5, rc 57]  
Latin Latin **\*batáre** [cw 4-5, rc 57]  
> Old French **bayer** "to yawn, gape" [cw 4-5, rc 57]  
Vulgar Latin **\*abbaiare** [cw 4-5, rc 57]  
> Old French **abaiier, baiier** "to bay." [cw 4-5, rc 57]   
of Etruscan origin?

**battuere** "to beat" Latin [cw 5, rc57]   
of Etruscan origin?

**bonus** "good" [bc 199]   
of Etruscan origin?

**brenti** "heather" [bm 24-25]   
Tuscan of Etruscan origin [bm 24-25]

**buttis** "barrel" [b/b 128]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

# CA-CE

**-c** nominative ending [az96: 27]

**-c, -k** "and, as well" (enclitic) [az96, am91, mc91, mp68, mcv, dep, pa, gm97]  
see Latin **-que** "and" [az96, mc91, mp68. pa, dep]  
see IE **\*-kwe** [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Sanskrit **-ca** "and" [dep]  
see Gothic **-uh** "and" [dep]  
see Greek **te** "and" [dep]  
see Gaulish **-k** "and" [dep]  
see Venetian **-ke** "and" [dep]  
see Hittite **-ki** "and" [dep]  
see Armenian **-kh** "and" [dep]

**ca, ka, cal, cla, cei, ceia** "this" [az96. g/lb83, am91, mc91, mp68, pa, dep]   
**can, cen, cn, -can, -cn** "this" demonstrative, enclitic, accusative [az96, g/lb83 76, lb/a 338, mc91, pa]  
**ces, cs, cS, -cas, -cS** oblique demonstrative [az96]  
**-cla, -cle, -cleri** determinative article suffix [mp68]  
**clth, clthi, calti** "in this" [g/lb83 76, lb/a 338, mc91: 50]  
see **eca** "this" [pa, dep]  
see Latin **ecce** "that is" [dep]  
see Hittite **kas** "this" [dep, mcv]  
see Greek **ekeinons** "this" [dep]  
see Nostratic **\*k.aE** demonstrative pronoun [ag 79, b/k 32]

**caca** "earnings, merit" [az96]  
**cacei** "one who attains, earns" [az96]  
**cacni** "one who earns, artesan" [az96]  
< \***kag, keg** "to obtain, earn, find" [az96]  
see Lat. **cerdo** "artesan" [az96]

**\*cace, \*cacla** "servant?" [lrp 48]  
**cacula** "soldier's servant" Latin [lrp 48]

**caciu, caiu** "one who hits, gets" [az96]

**cacu** "Cacus?" singer/seer served by Artile, ambushed by Caile and Avle Vipinas [g/lb83]  
maybe connected to Cacus & Marsyas" [g/lb83]  
"earnings, attainment, merit" [az96]

**Cadonia** Latinized name [az96: 25]

**cae, cai** "Caius, Gaius" [g/lb83. mc91, mp68: 233]  
"happy" [az96]  
< **kavie** [az96]see Latin **gaius**, Italian **gaio** "happy" [az96]

**Caecina** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**caerimônia** "awe, religious ceremony" Latin [lrp 48, rah 59]   
< **\*caerimo** [rah 59]  
< Caere, Etruscan town? [lrp 48]

**cafates, cahat-** family name (male) [az96, mc91: 102, gm97, g/lb83]  
**cafati, cahati** family name (feminine) [mc91: 102, gm97]  
see Latin **Cafatia, Cafatius** [g/lb83 57]

**caic-** "to be blind" < "unwary, careless" [az96]

**caile** name [lrp 48]  
see Latin **mons Caelius** (Roman hill) [lrp 48]

**cainei** family name [g/lb83 77]

**caisriva, ceizra** "radiant" [az96]  
< **keiz-**, **kez-** < **\*kaith-** "(one who) hits, beats" [az96]

**caiti** "happiness, being happy" [az96]

**cal** "inclined, uncertain" [az96]  
**cala** "suspension, doubt, uncertainty" [az96]

**calaie, calaina** "Galane?" [az96, g/lb83]  
nereid associated with Thetis" [g/lb83]  
"bent, favor" [az96]

**calanice** "bent, one who helps" < "inclined" [az96]  
see Greek **Kallínîkos** [az96]

**cale clante** "of Gaulish heritage" [az96]

**caletra** town [mp68: 192]

**caliathe** family name [g/lb85: 121]

**calisna** family name [mc91: 125]  
"carpenter" [az96]

**calu, calus** infernal demon [mp68: 407]  
god of death [az96]  
"dark, darkness" [az96]  
**calusin, calusna** "pertaining to **Calu**" [mp68]  
"to darken, funereal" [az96]  
**calusna** "dark" [az96]  
**calusur** "funeral, funerary" [az96]  
see Nostratic **\*kuEl'V** 'to freeze; cold" [ag 79]

**calxedn** "on the Chalcidian" (Delphi Inscription) [dep]

**camox** "mountain goat" Latin [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**campane** "from Campania?" [az96]

**camthi** type of magistracy [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
"low ranking official" [am91]  
**canth-, canth-e, canth-ce** "action of *camthi* magistracy" [mp68]

**camthi, kama** "love, joy" [az/96]  
**camitlna, kamethlece** "friend, beloved, dear" [az96]

**cana** "image" [g/lb85: 159, 186]  
glossed by Hesykhios **xanâ:** "*kósmêsis*" [am91, g/lb85: 159, 186]  
"work of art" [Pfiffig cit. g/lb85: 159]  
"something beautiful" [az96, am91]  
"beauty, happiness, gift, favor" [az96]

**cantha, canataie, canatai** "pleasant, pleasing" [az96]

**canthce** "censor" [g/lb83 80]  
"support, sustain" [az96]  
**canthu** "support" [az96]

**canzate** "(god) of clubs, sticks, forest, builder?" [az96]  
< **\*kanthwate** [az96]

**canzna** "green or grey eyed, shining" [az96]  
see Latin **caesius** "green or grey eyed, shining" [az96]   
see Latin **caeruleus, caerulus** "dark blue" [az96]

**cap-** "to take, to contain" [am91]  
**cape, capi, kape, kapi, cape-r, cape-ri** "drinking vessel, container" [am91, g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep, mc91: 118]   
"to obtain, grasp" [az96]   
**kape** "grasper, conqueror (name of a divinity or person)" [az96]  
**ei kape** "don't take" [am91]  
**caper, caprni, caperxva** "receipt, success?" [az96]  
**caperi** (gerund of **cape**) "to get, grab" [az96]  
**caperxva** "containing (adj.)" [mp68]  
**capi, qapi** "to grasp, take" [mc91: 118]  
"fortune, success" [az96] **caplthu** "to grasp, capture, receive" [az96]  
**capra** "container, urn, funeral urn" [am91, g/lb83, mp68. mc91, dep]  
< **\*ghebh** [az96]   
see Greek **kámptra** "box" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **capiô, capis,** **capere** "to contain" [g/lb83, mp68]   
see Latin **captare**"to get, grab, hunt" [az96]  
see Greek **gápos** "carriage" [g/lb83, mp68]

**capeva, capua, capue** "Capua (town)" [g/lb83, djh 14 mc91: 142]  
**capevane, capuane, capuan** "from Capua" [az96, mc91: 142]  
see Latin **Capua**, **Capuanus** [az96, mc91: 142, g/lb83, djh 14 mc91: 142]

**capne** name [mc91: 50]  
see Greek **Kapaneús** [mc91: 50]

**cappa** "cap, hat, chapel, cape, etc." [b/b 128]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

**\*capr-, \*capre** "April" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
see Latinized **Cabreas** [g/lb83, mp68]

**capt-** "expert" [az96]  
< **\*kat-, \*kath-** < **\*\*khweth-** [az96]

**\*capu, \*capus** "falcon, hawk" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
Greek gloss **kápus** [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Old English **hafoc** "hawk" [sag, dep]  
see Germanic **\*capoc** [dep]  
 **capue** "Capua (town)" [pa]  
see Greek **Kapaneús**, Latin **Capua** [pa]

**capzna**, **capsna** "one who undertakes, entrusts" [az96]

**car, kar-a, car-u, car-es-ri, cer, cer-en, cer-ine, car-ixu,** "make, build"[g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]  
"to build, take care of" [am91]  
**cerixu** "(had) built" [am91, g/lb83 69, lb 90, mc91, mp 68/75]  
"to set, prepare" [az96]  
**cer-ixun-ce, cer-xun-ce** "built, made" [am91, g/lb83, lb 90, mc91, mp 68/75]  
see **carathsle, cerur** [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]  
see Latin **creare** "create" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **karoti** (he does) [dep]

**cara** "dear, beloved, "to be pleasant" [az96]  
**carathsle** "dear (plural), family members" [az96]  
**carati** "affection, esteem" [az96]  
see Italian **caro, cara** "dear" [az96]  
see Celtic **cara** "dear" [rmcc]

**carcu, carcuna, carcna, carcusa, karke, karkana, karxvanie** "guard, observer" [az96]  
**carcer** "prison" Latin of Etruscan origin [rc 74]   
see Latinized **Gargossa** [az96]  
< **\*ghwRgw-/\*gwRgw** [az96]  
see Greek **brabús** [az96]  
see Latin **arbiter** [az96]  
< **\*khwargw-itr** "awake, excited" [az96]

**cardo** "north-south temple axis" [mp68: 250]  
Pre-Latin from Etruscan? [mp68: 250]

**caresri** "to abstain" [mp68: 404, az96]

**caru** "to have/take part, invite" [az96]

**caSni, cazni** "sharp, cutting" [az96]

**caSntra, caStra** "Kassándra" [az96, g/lb83, mc91: 52]   
"sharp" [az96]  
< **\*khwas-t-** < **\*\*khweth-** [az96]

**caspre** "sharp" [az96]  
**caspu** "crack, puncture" [az96]  
< **\*chas-** [az96]  
**castia** "grayness" < "old age" [az96]

**castur, casturu** "Castor" [g/lb83]  
"sharp" < "punisher?" [az96]  
"one who afflicts" [az96]  
see Latin **Castor** "Castor, beaver" [az96]

**catena** "chain" Latin of Etruscan origin [bm 24-25]

**cath, cathin** "to grasp, perceive" [az96]  
**catha** "prisoner, capture, hunt, war" [az96]  
**catharnai** "goddess of grasping, capture, hunting" [az96]  
**cathe** "shrewd, intelligent, sly" [az96]  
**cathna** "perception" [az96]  
**cathra, cathre** "to capture" > "to touch, move" [az96]  
**cati, cathni, catni** "examination, perception" [az96]

**cath-, catha,** **cautha, catha** "sun, sun god, Helios" [cb, g/lb83 71, mp68: 251, gzb, pa, dep, EM]  
generally depicted as rising from the ocean [EM]  
see **cathnis , cathra , cathre** [gzb]  
see Gothic **gud** "god" [dep]  
see English **god** [dep]

**catmite** "Ganymede" [az96, g/lb83]

**Cato** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**catrua** "attainments, perceptions?" [az96]

**catu** "war" [az96]

**caupô** "merchant, tradesman" [cw 10, lrp 51, rc 74]   
Latin of Etruscan origin? [cw 10, rc 74]   
see Gk. **kapelós** < pre-IE [lrp 51]

**cautam** "millefolium (plant)" [az96]

**cavatha, cautha, cavutha, kavtha** deity [mp68: 407]  
"burning, heat, god of heat" [az96]  
**caveth** "burn (imperative)" [az96]

**caz-** < **\*kast-** < **\*kwedh-t-** "sharp, acute" [az 29 Mar 99]

**cazi** family name corresponding to Latin **Cassius** [pa]  
"point, sharp" [az96]

**-ce, -xe** past tense suffix [az 17 Jun 99; mcv 9-2-99]  
see Greek perfect in **-ka** [az 17 Jun 99; mcv 9-2-99]

**ceanuth** [az96]  
see Greek **kli:ne:?** [az96]

**cecu, cencu, cenquna, cicunia, cicunia, cincu-** "one who binds, surrounds" > "group" [az96]

**cehen, catica, cei-thi, cei-thim, cnticnth, icecin** "this one here" [g/lb83, mp68]

**cehen** "to withdraw, abandon (imperative)" [az96]

**cei** "here, now, therefore" [az96]  
locative of **ca** [az96]

**ceice** cognomen [mc91: 99]  
**ceicna, cecna, cencna** family name [g/lb83 24, mc91: 45]  
"precise, exact" < "round" [az96]  
< **kaikna** [g/lb83 24, mc91: 45]  
< **\*kenk/\*kek/\*kink/\*kik** [az96]  
see Latin **Caecina** [g/lb83 24, mc91: 45]  
see Latin **caecus** "blind" [mc91: 99]

**ceisatru** "one who cuts, butchers" [az96]  
**ceisu** "piece, cut (of meat)" [az96]  
< **ceiz/cez-** < **\*kaith-** [az96]

**ceisini** family name [g/lb83 80]

**ceisna** "Cesena (town)" [g/lb83, djh 14]  
see Latin **Caesêna** [g/lb83, djh 14]

**ceizra, xaire, xeri, xaisrie, cisra** "Cerveteri (town)" [az96, djh 14, g/lb83]   
< **Caere Vetus** "ancient Caere" (Latin) [az96, djh 14, g/lb83]  
see Greek **Agylla** [az96, djh 14, g/lb83]

**cel** deity of fate, or underworld of *pars postica/pars hostilis* [mp68: 251]  
"cerere" [az96]  
**celsclan** "Son of Cel (sun goddess)" [g/lb83]  
**cele** "grown, large, tall" [az96]  
**celthi** "augmentation, celebration" [az96]  
**celutule** "grown, developed" [az96]  
< **\*kel-, \*kil-** "to grow" [az96]

**cel, celi, celu, celu-cn** "cardinal point?" [mp68]

**cela** "room" [az96, g/lb83, mc91: 99]  
see Latin **cella** "cell, room" [az96, g/lb83, mc91: 99]

**Celeres** equites century   
Latin, of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**celi** "September" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latinized **Caelius, Celius** [g/lb83, mp68]

**celia, celi** "honored, exalted, glorified?" > "sacrificed" > "killed" [az96]  
**celu** priestly title [g/lb83, mp68]  
"sacrificing" [az96]

**celthi, calthi** "in this" [g/lb85: 158]  
locative of demonstrative [g/lb85: 158]

**cemnax** "completer, one who perfects, carries to perfection" (deity) [az96]

**cemu-** "burden, heavy" > "rozzo?" [az96]  
**cemul** "heap, pile" [az96]

**cen** "gift, pleasing thing" [az96]  
**cena** "to be pleasing" [az96]  
**cenecu** "pleasing thing" > "gift" [az96]

**cencu** cognomen [mc91: 102]

**centena** "goose" [az96]

**cenu** "to concede, favor?" [az96]

**cep-, cepen, cipen, cepen-e, cep-ta, cep-ar** priestly title [g/lb83, mp68]  
rector, president, head" [az96]  
**cepen cilthcva** "rector of the haruspex (or fulminators) [az96]  
**cepen thaurx** "funerary priest" [mp68: 264]  
see Latin **cupencus** "priest of Hercules" [lrp 57]

**cepta** "attainment, merit?" [az96]

**cêra** "wax. writing tablet" Latin via Etruscan [g/lb85: 83]  
from Greek [g/lb85: 83]

**cerca** name [mc91: 40]  
see Greek **Kíkra** [mc91: 40]

**ceren, cerence** "to discern" [az96]  
**cerene** "discerning" [az96]

**cerine** "built" [mc91: 137]  
"image, vision" [az96]

**ces-, ceS, ceS-u, ceS-eth-ce** "to place, be place, rest, lie" [g/lb83]  
**cesasin** "to cease, yield" [az96]  
**cese** "to place or lie?" [az96]  
**cesethce, cina** "(has) placed, laid, lain" [am91, az96]  
**cesu, ceSu** "to lie, to be found, placed" [az96, g/lb83 84, mc91]  
**ceSu** "one who indulges, puts off, delays" [az96]  
**ceSum** "to be inert" [az96]  
**cetse** "rest, cease";   
< **\*ketsu** [az96]  
see Latin **cesso** "to stop, loiter" [az96 12]  
< **\*cedso** < **\*ceds-** [az96 12]

**cesi** < **ceisi** name [mc91: 45]

**cestna, xeste** "sharp" [az96]  
< **\*khwest-** [az96]

**cesu** "piece, trunk" [az96]  
< **\*khwest-** [az96]

**cesunia** cognomen [mc91: 102]

**Cethegus** Latin name of Etruscan origin [pb 24-25]

**ceus** "family, companion" [az96]  
**ceusn** "family, community" [az96]  
< **\*kiw-is** [az96]  
see Latin **civis** "community, city" [rmcc]

**cexa** "above, over" [mc91]

**cexa, cexe** "sacred ceremony, rite, right, law: praetor" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]   
"reward" < "(one who) finds, gets" [az96]  
**cexane** derivative of **cexa, cexe** [mp68]  
"deserving" [az96]  
**cexaneri** derivative of **cexa, cexe** [mp68]  
see **zilx cexaneri** priestly office [mp68]  
"commendable" [az96]  
**cexase** "magistracy, priesthood" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75] **cexaneri** "magistracies, the priesthood" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]  
**cexasiethur** "belonging to the priesthood" [mp68]   
"meritable" [az96]  
**cexinia** "getting" [az96]  
< **\*keg-, \*kag-** "getting" [az96]

**cezp** "eight" [am91, cb, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]   
< **ce, ci** "three" + **\*zp** "five? [er 1 Mar 99]   
< hand?"   
< **\*kez** ? "sharp" [mcv 19 May 98]  
**cezpalx** "eighty" [g/lb83, jf 141, mc91, mp68]  
**cezpz** "eight times" [g/lb83 80, mc91]  
see **\*c'ap.a**, variant of Nostratic **\*dz'ap.a** "to take in hands, to grasp, to gather" [ag 1978]

**cezte** "one who cuts, splits" [az96]

# CI-CV

**ci, cis, ciS** "three" [am91, cb. g/lb83, mc91, mp68]  
**ci zathrum** "twenty three" [g/lb83 79]  
**ci-em ce-alx** "twenty seven [g/lb83 79, mc91]  
literally "three from thirty" [g/lb83 79, mc91]  
**ci-em zathrum** "seventeen [g/lb83 79]  
literally "three from twenty" [g/lb83 79]  
**ci-Sar** "thirteen" [g/lb83 79]  
**ciala-th, cianil, ceanuth** derivatives? of **ci, cis, ciS** "three" [mp68]  
**cialx, cialxu, cealx, cealxls, celx, celx-s, celxuS, celxls** "thirty" [am91, az96, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]  
**ciz, cizi, citz** "three times" [am91, az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
developed with suffix **\*ki-ar-k, ki-shar-k** ? [er 1 Mar 99, rab 332]  
see Urartean **kig** "three" [ag 1978]

**cia** "folding, flexibility" [az96]  
**ciana** "folding, flexibility, to bend" [az96]

**ciari. ciartia** "dark, gloomy" [az96]

**Cicero** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**cilens** deity of underworld or fate; *pars hostili/pars postica* [mp68: 251]  
"(one who) grows, gets bigger" [az96]  
see **cel** [az96]

**cilnii** family name (Latinized form?) [g/lb83 25]  
**cilthcva** "divine patron of a sanctuary *(cilth)*" [mp68]

**cilth** "sanctuary" [mp68]

**cilth, cilthva** "apex" > "haruspex, fulminator" [az96]

**cilva** "to swell, grow, blaze" [az96]  
< **\*glivi** "swell, grow, blaze" [az96]  
see Latin **glisco** "swell, grow, blaze" [az96]

**cina** "family?" [az96]

**cire-** male name [mc91: 102]

**cisterna** "cistern" [lrp 48]  
Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]  
see Greek **kiste** [lrp 48]

**cisuita, cisvit**a "belonging to the clan, community" [az96]  
**cisum** "(part) of the family" [az96]

**citia** "invite, summon, order?" [az96]

**citz, ciz** "thrill, motion, to wake" [az96]  
< **\*kwihwit-s** [az96]

**civesana** "family, community, race, lineage" [az96]  
see **ceusn** [az96]

**-cla, -cleri** enclitic article [mp68: 397]

**cla** "to manifest, show, clarify" [az96]

**clan, clen, clens, clenS** "son" [am91, az96, cb, lb 90, mc91, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp 68/75, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, jpm, v]  
**clal** "lineage, clan" [az96]  
**clante** "of the race, lineage" [az96]  
**clenar, clinii-ar-as, clen-ar-aSi** "sons" [am91, mcv 8 Nov 96, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]  
**clente** "adoptive son?" [g/lb83 89]   
**clen-si, clin-si, clen-Si** "to the son" [am91]  
see Latin **cliens** "dependent" [htm]  
see Nostratic **\*K.ülä** "community, kin" [ag 79]

**Clanis** "Chiana" river known for stagnant water [bm 24]  
Italian from Tyrrhenian [bm 24]

**Clandius** Latinized name [az96: 25]

**claniu** "one who breaks, beats, kills" [az96]

**clapithe** "one who beats" > "chiacchiera?" [az96]

**claruxies** name [az96]  
see Doric **klâroukhía** [az96]

**clauce** "blue or greenish gray" [az96]  
see Latin **glaucus** "blue or greenish gray" [az96]

**clauthiethurasi** "of the Claudii family" [g/lb85: 162]

**clel** "to call, shout" [az96]  
**cletra** "oracular song, shout" [az96]  
**clen** "luminous, happy" [az96]  
**klenase, klen** "to be happy?" [az96]  
**clen cexa** "willingly, deservedly" [az96]  
**cles** "celebration" < "augmentation" [az96]  
**clesne** "extensive, large, great" [az96]  
**clesva** "grown, developed" [az96]  
**cluvenia** "luminous (fem.)" [az96]  
< **\*kel** [az96]

**cletra, cletram** "basin, basket, cart for offerings" [am91, g/lb83, mp68]  
see Umbrian **kletra** [g/lb83, mp68]

**cleva** "gift, offering" [g/lb83, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp68: 409]  
**cluvenias** "offerfeast ?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
"oracle" [az96]  
"precinct or enclosure (of Athena)" [htb]

**clevana** "seer, prophet" [az96]

**clevsin, clevsina** "Chiusi (town)" [djh 14, g/lb83]  
**clevsins** "of/from Chiusi" [az96]  
see Latin **Clusium, Camars** [djh 14, g/lb83]

**clivinia** "favor" < "propensity" [az96]

**cluce, clauce** "clear" [az96]

**clucthra, cluctra** "clarity" [az96]

**clute** "lame" [az96]  
see Latin **claudus** "lame" [g/lb85: 104, mc91: 99]

**cluth-** "to close" [az96]  
**cluti-** "ark, chest, box" [az96]

**cluthi** "drinking vessel, cup" [am91]  
see **\*kleu-, \*klu-** [am91]

**cluthumustha, clutmsta** "Clytemnestra" [az96, g/lb83]  
"Secret" [az96]  
see Greek **Klutaimêstra** [g/lb83]

**clz** "development, growth, greatness, celebration" [az96]  
see **cles** [az96]

**cn, cen** "this" [g/lb83 76, mc91: 50]

**cnaive. cneve, cneveia, cneuna, neverna** male name [az96. g/lb83]  
"nobilis" [az96]  
see Latin **Cnaeus, Gnaeus** [g/lb83]

**cnare, cnareia** "born, knowing, expert" [az96]  
< **\*knatis** [az96]  
see Latin **gnarus** "knowing" [az96]

**cnepni** "one who thickens, condenses" [az96]

**cntianth** compound particle [mp68: 397]

**cntnam** "the same" [g/lb85: 171]

**cofesi** "cutter, carver" [az96: 392]

**coisa- >** **cûra** "care, cure, curate" Latin [cw 10, lb 90, mp 75, rc 74]  
**cûrâre**, "to care for" Latin [cw 10]   
of Etruscan origin?

**Corioli** town named after family [lrp 57]

**\*cott** "lamb" > **Chút** Romansh [jr 81]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**cotte** "cabin" French, English **cottage** [b/b 128]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

**crampa, crampe** "paw, leg" [az96]

**crapilu** "engraver, etcher" [az96]

**crap-s-ti** "engraving, incision, cleft (in divinatory liver" [az96]  
locative? [az96]

**crapsti** deity   
see Umbrian deity **grabouie** [g/lb83 91, 85: 126]

**craufa, craupania** "fold" [az96]  
**craup-z-n-** "folded, bent mace, cudgel" [az96]  
< **\*craupsta** [az96]

**creals** "pain, torment"   
< **\* krakhial-?** [az96]

**creice** "Greek" [g/lb83 65, lb/a 337, de Simone cit. az96]  
"bitten, chewed" > "painful, unhappy" [de Simone cit. az96]  
< **\*krakhi-ce** [az96] see Latin **Graecus** [g/lb83 65, lb/a 337, de Simone cit. az96]

**crenalia** "animal remains" [az96]  
see Latin **carnalia** "carnal things" [az96: 392]

**crepni** "growing, increasing" [az96]

**crepu** name [az96]  
"arraffatore" [az96]  
see Latinized **Grebo** [az96]  
see Latin **creber** "thick, crowded" [az96]

**crespe** cognomen [az96, mc91: 99]  
"one who wrinkles, shudders, tosses" [az96]  
see Latin **Crispus** "curly" [mc91: 99]

**cresve** "membrane?" [az96]

**cretlu > crthl-, crutlu, krutmu** "one who walks, advances, heavy" [az96]

**cripe** "handle, grip" [az96]

**crisitha** "shock, jerk, disturbance" [az96]  
**crisu** "disturbed, moved" > "busied" [az96]

**crucra** "torment, pain" > "cross" [az96]  
see Latin **crux** "cross" [az96]

**cruisie** "accumulator, increaser" [az96]  
see Greek **Kroîosos** [az96]

**crûmina** "small purse" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]  
see Greek **grumeá** [lrp 48]

**crunsle, crusle** "striker, slasher" [az96]

**-cs-treS** enclitic article [mp68: 397]

**cuciie** "existing" [az96]

**cuclni** family name [g/lb83 71]

**cuclnie** "circular, cyclical" [az96]  
**cuclu** "(pertaining) to the circle, cycle" [az96]

**cucu** "light (*lume*)" [az96]

**cuie** "prudence" [az96]

**cuinte** male name [g/lb83 57]  
see Latin **Quintus** [g/lb83 57]

**culixna, xuxlixna, culcna** "cup, drinking tumbler, little kylix" [az96, g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
see Greek **kulíxna, kylix** [az96, g/lb83, mp68]

**culpiu** "one who engraves, sculpts" [az96]

**culs, culsu** female underworld demon associated with **Xarun** & **Tuxulxa** [g/lb83]   
"one who winds up, coils" [az96]  
see Latin **coluber** "snake" [az96]  
see Nostratic **\*q.oHlV** "to kill" [ag 79]

**culSanS, culsans** "Janus" [mc91: 53]; deity [g/lb83 85]  
"one who circles, turns, cycle" [az96]  
**culscva** "tangle" > "guts" [az96]

**cumere** "village dweller?" [az96]

**cumn-, cumln-** "burden, throng" [az96]

**cunza** "enemy, host?" [az96]

**cuparia** "Cupid" [az96]  
see Latin **Cupido** "desire, lust, greed" [az96]

**cupe** "cup" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Greek **kúpê** [g/lb83, mp68]see Latin **cuppa** "cup" [g/lb83, mp68]

**cupsln, cupsn** "one who lies down, sleeps" [az96]

**cure** "decomposition due to heat, pus" [az96]

**cursi** female name [mc91: 125]

**curtun** "Cortona (town)" [mp68: 93]   
see Latin **Cortôna** [djh 14, g/lb83]  
city name found in Italy and the Aegean: [mp68: 93]   
**Crotone** (S. Italy) [mp68: 93]  
**Gyrton** (Thessaly) [mp68: 93]  
**Gortyna** (Arcadia, Crete, Macedonia) [mp68: 93]  
**Kyrton** (Boeotia) [mp68: 93]

**curuna** "crown" [az96]  
see Latin **corona** "crown" [az96]

**cuS** "to keep" [az96]  
**cuSna, cuSithe** "one who covers, guards" [az96]  
**cuSu** "patron, protector" [az96]  
< **\*keudh** "to hide" [az96]  
see Latin **custodire** "to keep, guard" [az96]  
see Archaic Latin **coisa-** [rmcc]

**cusa** "Orbetello (town)" [djh 14]

**cusperiena** "cusp" [az96]

**cuther** male name [mc91: 95]

**cuthna, cutunia-** cognomen, family name [g/lb85: 162]  
see Latinized **Cotonia** [az96: 25]

**cutlis** "beater, scout, striker" [az96]

**cutu** personal name [g/lb83 77, mc91:72]  
"smith, artesan" < "puncher?" [az96]

**cuvie** "clever, expert" [az96]

**cvalv, cvlalile** (plural) "one who torments, tortures" [az96]  
**cvelne** "tormented, martyred" [az96]  
**cvenle** "afflicted, grieving" [az96]

**cver, cvera** "things, objects, gift offered or dedicated" [lb 90, mp 68/75]  
"sacred" [mc91]  
"thanks" [az96]  
"ex voto" [am91]  
**cvil, -cvil, cvl** "gift" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]

**cvethn** "to rest, repose" [az96]  
**cvethnei, cuethnei, cueSna** "one who reposes" [az96]

**cvl alp** deity of fate or underworld, *pars hostilis/pars postica* [mp68: 251]

# D

**Dana** Latinized name [az96: 25]

**dorsum** "the back." Latin [cw 15]   
of Etruscan origin?

**duellum** > **bellum** "war" Latin [rc 90]   
see **Bellona** goddess of war who carries a bloody whip and rides in a chariot [cw 15]   
of Etruscan origin?

# E

**-e** locative intrumentive suffix [mp68: 396]  
 **easun, eiasun** "Jason" [g/lb83]

**ec, ek, ex** "to call, summon" [az96]  
< **\*vekw** [az96]

**eca** "this (nominative)" [am91, cb, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]  
**eclthi** "demonstrative (locative)" [mc91: 73]  
**ecn** "this (accusative)" [mc91]  
**ecs** "this (genitive)" [mc91]  
see **ca** [cb, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]

**ecs** "indigent, lacking" [az96]  
**eca** (genitive) [az96]  
**ecnia** "indigence" [az96]  
**ecia** verb [az96]  
see Latin **egêre** "to carry out, carry off" [az96]

**ectur, extur** "Hektôr" [g/lb83]  
"Cutting" [az96]

**ei, ein, eith, eth, ethl** pronominal particle [mp68]  
see **ta** [mp68]

**ei** "no, not, don't" [am91, mc91: 118]

**ei** "here, now" [az96]

**ei** "property" [az96]  
< **eiki** [az96]

**eicrece** "sick" [az96]

**eine** "Aeneas" [g/lb85: 92]  
see Greek **Aineías** [g/lb85: 92]

**eisnev**, **eisneve** "exercized the priesthood" [az96]

**eitiia** "valuation" [az96]  
**eitva, aiza, etva, heitva, eit, eith, eithi, ez, es** "to venerate, respect, esteem, to watch out" [az96] **eitna, eizan-, eizene, ezna, ezunei** "timorous, respectful" [az96]  
**eitviscri** "pudenda ('shameful parts')" [az96]  
< **\*aidh, \*eith** [az96]  
see Latin **aestimatio** "valuation" [az96]  
see Greek **aidoîa** [az96]

**eleivana** "of oil" [g/lb83]  
**aska eleivana**" "container of oil" [g/lb83]  
see Greek **elaiwa > élaion** "oil"[rc 95, g/lb83]

see Latin **oliua** "olive" (Greek, Latin) [rc 95]   
of Tyrrhenian origin? [g/lb83]

**elementum** Latin, of Etruscan origin [lrp 51]  
see Gk **elephanta** "ivory letter" [lrp 51]

**elfa** "half, middle" [az96]

**elina, elinai, helene** "*Hé:le:ne:*" [g/lb83, mc91: 49]  
Fervid, Passion" [az96]

**els** "stele" [ag79]  
see Nostratic **\*HelV** "to rise" [ag 79]

**elusisnia** "agitation, movement" [az96]  
**eluva** "the (two) Animators (i.e. the Dioscuri) [az96]

**-em** "minus, from (used with numbers)" [am91, g/lb83, mp68]

**emel** "(take by the) handle" [az96]

**en** "to worry about, cure?" [az96]

**ena** "to carry out?" [az96]  
**enixunce** "carried out" [az96]

**enac, enax** "then, afterwards" [g/lb83]

**enesc-** "private" [az96]

**eniaca** "just-like" [az96, mcv 8 Nov 96]

**enizpeta** "Enispa (name; demonstrative form)" [mc91: 74]  
"(one who) guards property?" [az96]

**-enna** suffix used with family names [lrp 57]   
**-ennus** suffix [lrp 48]

**enva** "nine" [az96]

**ep, epa. ipe, epu** "to suppose, evaluate, meditate" [az96]  
see Latin **opinari** "to suppose, evaluate, believe" [az96]  
< **\*ep-/\*ip-** "to vacillate, doubt" [az96]

**ep** "to do" [az96]   
**epiuna** "Ops (goddess)" [az96]  
**epiur, epeur** "child/youth companion of Hercules, who presents him to Tinia or Minverva" [g/lb83]   
"Opes, god of resources, strength, power" [az96]  
**epl** "work, labor" [az96]  
**eple, epule** "worker" [az96]  
< **\*ep** "strength, work, labor" [az96]   
see Latin **operare** "to work, labor" [az96]

**epana** "to waver" [az96]  
**epni** "wavering" [az96]  
**epnice** "(one who has) wavered, uncertain" [az96]

**epetave, epetav** preterite verb form [az 19 Jul 99]

**epl, pi, pul** "in, to, up to" [g/lb83]

**epri** "help, potentially" [az96]

**eprial** "superior" [az96]  
**eprthe-** "superior charge, supremacy" [az96]  
**eprthne** "superior, leader" [az96]  
**eprthnev** "to be the leader" [az96]

**er, erce** "to honor", "honor, respect" [az96]  
**eraiSce** "agitated, moved" [az96]  
**eruna** "agitation, movement?" [az96]

**-eri, -ri** gerundive suffix, postposition "for, for the sake of" [az96, mp68: 400]  
locative, instrumentive suffix [mp68: 396]

**eris** name "Honor, Respect" [az96]

**ermania** "heat, hot" [az96] **erus** "sun" < "burning" [az96]  
**ermie** "August (month)" [az96]  
**< \*er- < \*ghwer** "heat" [az96]

**-erna** suffix used with family names [lrp 57]

**ersce** "went" [am91]  
"saved, spared (risparmiò)" [az96]

**-es** < **-a-si-si** ablative suffix for **-a** stem words [mcv 9 Apr 99]

**eS** < **ez** "respects, is wary" [az96]  
**ez** "to esteem, venerate" [az96]  
**eznxval** "venerable, for veneration" [az96]  
**espia** < **eitvaspia** (f.), **expu, ezpa** (m.) venerable, esteemed [az96]  
**esta** "estimation, reward" [az96]  
**estac, estak** "estimator" [az96]  
< **\*aist-, \*eith-, \*eth-, \*eitv-** [az96]

**esi** "prosperity, well (being)" [az96]

**esl-em ce-alx** "twenty eight (two from thirty)" [g/lb83 79, mc91]  
**esl-em zathrum** "eighteen (two from twenty)" [g/lb83 79, mc91]  
**eslz** "twice" [g/lb83, mc91, mp68]

**eSta, eStac, eStla** pronominal participle? [mp68]  
see **ta** [mp68]

**eStla** "and this" [g/lb83 76]

**estrei** "sign, point" < "notch" [az96]

**esvi-, esv-tn, esvi-S** "ceremony, sacrifice" [mp68]  
see **ais, eis** [mp68]

**esxath, esxathce** "to investigate, interrogate, to seek" [az96]

**eta** "this (nominative)?" [am91, mc91]  
**etan** "this (accusative)" [mc91]  
**eta** "seat, post"[az96]  
**etanei** "seat" [az96]  
see Latin **aedes** "building, temple, house" [az96]  
**etula** (oblique) [az96]  
< **\*et(h)-/\*it-** < **\*sed** [az96]  
**ethava** "seat, residence, temple, foundation" [az96]  
see Latin **sedes** "seat, residence, temple, foundation" [az96]

**etanal** "on the ides ?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**etera, eteri, etri, etera-S, eter-S, eterais, eteraias** "foreigner, slave,*clientes*" (middle class)" [djh 72, g/lb83, mp68: 232]  
from Umbrian [djh 72, g/lb83, mp68: 232]  
"associate, *iugus*, continual" [az96]  
**eterau, eterav** "referring to **etera** 'foreigner, slave, servant" [mp68]  
**zilath eterav, camthi eterau, zil eteraias** officials connected with the **etera** [mp68]

**etera** "weaving, flesh" > "viscera" > "son" [sic] [az96]  
**etertic** "viscera, intestines" [az96]  
**etras** "internal?" [az96]  
**etri, ethrni** "internal" [az96]  
**etrinthi** "entrails", plural of **\*etrine** [az96]  
**etrisna** "(one who) weaves" [az96]

**eth** natural deity [mp68: 251]

**eth < eith** "being wary" [az96]  
**ethri** gerund of **eth < eith** "being wary" [az96]  
**ethun** "careful, respectful" [az96]

**ethausva, ethauSva** female deity appearing at the birth of Minerva [g/lb83]  
"Vesta" [az96]

**ethl** plural direct object pronoun for **\*e-** based words? [az96]

**etiasas** "having given something to eat?" [az96]

**etnam, -tnam** "and, also" [am91, g/lb83, mp68]  
"of equals, the same" [mc91: 151]  
**etnam** "*ita*" [az96]  
**etnam . . . etnam** "*and . . . and; so . . . so*" [az96]  
**etnam ix** "*so thatt*" [az96]  
see Latin ita "so, thus" [az96]

**etr-, ethr-, ethr-i, ethr-se, etra-sa** "verb dealing with sacred actions" [mp68]  
related to **tur**? [mp68]  
see **eter-ti, eter-tic, etrin-thi** [mp68]

**euntke** "propitious" [az96]

**eurphia** nymph/muse dancing in front of Phaun [g/lb83]

**eurtha** "valor, dignity, parole?" [az96]

**euterpa, euterpe** "Euterpê (acts as a Charity)" [g/lb83]   
"Destiny" < "Plot-weaver" [az96]

**evan** male/female deity associated with Turan and Adonis [g/lb83]   
"Time" [az96]  
< **evo** [az96]   
see Latin **-aevus** "age, epoch, era, time" [az96]

**evantra** "Evándra" [mc91: 46]

**evi** "duration, eternity" [az96]

**evrthia** "Virbia, of the weaving" [az96]  
**evrtun** "revolving, praying?" [az96]

**evtucle, evzicle** "Eteoklês" [g/lb85: 161]  
"Fate (Fas, Fatum)" [az96]  
< **\*avth** [az96]

**ezpu** family name [mc91: 137]

# F

**fabulonia** "Hyosciamus (plant)" [az96]

**faca** "to cleft" [az96]

**face** "unlucky, unlucky event" [az96]  
**faci** (plural) "unlucky, anguished" [az96]

**fahtei** "type of gift" [gm97]

**fal** "to be malformed, dangerous" [az96]  
**falas** "to be malformed, dangerous" [az96]  
**falals, falas** "error, deviation" [az96]  
**falsti** "lacking (plural)" [az96]

**falar** Etruscan toponym [mp68: 372]

**\*falatu, fala** "sky" [g/lb83, mp68: 368, pa, dep]  
**fala** "scaffolding" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]  
**faltu** "*pallium* (cloak), *paludamentum* (military cloak)" [az96]  
**faluthras** "protected" [az96]  
see **falau, falaS, falS-ti, falza-thi, falica, faluthras** [mp68];  
Latin gloss **falado, falando** (Verrio Flacco) [g/lb83, mp68: 368, pa]  
< **\*pel** "to cover" [az96]

**falerii** Etruscan town named after family [lrp 57]

**falica** "(one who) drops" [az96]

**familia** "household" Latin of Etruscan origin [bc 199]  
see Oscan **famelo** [bc 199]

**fan-, fani-, fan-u-Se, fan-u-Sei, fan-eri, fan-iri** "to consecrate, holy act" [g/lb83, mp68: 409, pa, dep]  
**fanu** "chapel, sacred place" [az96, pa, dep]   
see Latin **fânum** [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]

**fanuse** "to manifest, disclose" [az96]

**fapi** male name [az96]  
"talkative" [az96]  
see Latin **Fabius** [mp68: 371] [az96]

**far-** "to prepare" [am91]  
**farice** "(to be) prepared" [az96]   
**faru** "(one who) prepares, provides?" [az96]  
see Latin **pare-** "to set, prepare, provide" [az96]

**farsi** "hostility" [az96]

**farth-** "to give birth, generate" [am91]  
**farthan** deity corresponding to Latin **Genius** [mc91: 135]  
"generation, birth, creation, product" [az96]  
**farthana** "offspring, fetus" [az96]  
**farthnaxe** "was generated, begotten" [am91, az96, mc91]  
see Latin **partus** "giving birth" [az96]

**faS** "fasces" [az96]

**faSe, faS-i, faS-is, faS-iS** "type of sacrifice" [mp68, pa, dep, gzb]

**fase,** **fasei** "revelation" [az96]  
**faseic** "to reveal" [az96]  
**fasi** "to reveal oneself" [az96]

**fasle, faSena** "type of vessel" [am91, mp68, pa]  
see Greek **pássô** [am91]

**fasta** "acute" [az96]  
**fastntru** "acute, (one who) sharpens, whets" [az96]

**faSte** "obliged, linked" [az96]

**fasti, fastia** name [mc91: 50]   
"acute, fine" [az96]

**fatel** "league, association" [az96]

**fatuni** "to weary, fatigue, vex, importune" [az96]  
see Latin **fatigans** "wearying" [az96]

**faun** "Faunus" [az96]

**favi, favi-ti, favin** "ditch, grave, temple vault" [g/lb83, mp68: 369, dep, pa]  
see Latin **favissa, favisa** "a place reserved for votive objects next to a sanctuary" [g/lb83, mp68: 369, dep, pa]

**favin** "to favor" [az96]  
**faviti** "favorable" [az96]  
see Latin **favere** "to favor, help, support" [az96]

**februus** god of the underworld and purification; February was named after him [EM]

**felce** male name [g/lb85: 162]  
**felci** family name [g/lb85: 162]

**felequ** "turned (on the lathe)" [am91]

**feli** "due, cost, payment" [az96]

**felmu, vhelmu** "(one who) touches" > "(one who) perceives" [az96]

**felsina** "Bologna (town)" [djh 14]  
**felsna, felsnas** male name [g/lb85: 166, mc91: 142]   
"from Bologna/Felsina?" [rmcc]

**feluske** family name [g/lb83]

**felzneal** "marriageable, *nubilis*" < "covering, shawl" [az96]  
< **falt-** [az96]

**ferclite** "tight, intricate, woven" [az96]

**feri porod** "door behind an empty space" [az96]

**ferine** "bristling, sharp" [az96]

**feronia** Etruscan goddess of fire and fertility [smoe, EM]  
see Latin **Feronia** goddess of springs and woods [smoe, EM]

**ferrum** "iron" Latin of Etruscan origin [rc 19]

**fes** "to make accounts, assure" [az96]

**fetiu, fethiu** "cave dweller" [az96]

**fira** "hostility" [az96]  
**firin** "hostile" [az96]

**fise** "faith" [az96]  
see Latin **fides** "faith" [az96]

**fivan** "enemy, adversary" [az96]

**flanax** "haruspex" [az96]

**flenzna** "flattery?" [az96]  
see Latin **blanditia** "flattery" [az96]

**fler, fler-S** "sacred statue, offering, sacrifice" [cb, v, g/lb83, mc91: 150]  
"animal useful for offering" [gm97]  
**fler, flere, flerxva** "to inflate, bladder, proturbance" [az96]  
**flere, flere-s, flere-S, flereri** "divinity" [mp68]  
"divinity, god" [g/lb83, gzb]  
**flereri** "sacred statues" [g/lb83 81];  
"to inflate, make grow" [az96]  
**fleres, flereS** "bronze (statue)" [az96]   
"statue" [g/lb83]  
**flerthrce** "verb based on *fler, flere*" [mp68]  
"satisfied" [am91]  
**flerxva** "ceremony, sacrifice [g/lb83, pa]  
group of sacred statues or offerings" [g/lb83]  
**flerxvetra** "sacrifices (locative)" [mc91: 150]

**Flexuntes** (equites century) Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, mp68: 369]

**flezr-** "abundance" [az96]  
see **plethora** "abundance" [az96]

**fnestra** [lrp 48]  
see Latin **fenestra** "window" [lrp 48]

**frast** "intellect, sense" [az96]

**fraucni, frauni** "benign, sweet, soft" [az96]

**fremiru** "artisan" [az96]

**frentinate** "thresher, thrasher" [az96]

**frontac, frnthac** "*fulguriator* (lightning augur)" [am91, az96, pa, dep]   
related to town of **Ferento**? [mp68]  
see Greek **brontê** [g/lb83]

**fufluna, pupluna** "Poplonia (town)" [am91, djh 14, g/lb83, mc91: 48]  
see Latin **Populônia** [djh 14, g/lb83, mc91: 48]

**fufluns** "Bacchus, Dionysus, Liber"; god of vegetation, vitality and merriment, son of earth-goddess Semia [EM, az96, cb, djh 95, mc91: 53, mp68: 251]   
see Latin **populus** "people, town" [g/lb83]

**fulinusn-** "base of support?" [az96]

**fulinuSna** demon [mp68: 407]

**fulni** "(one who) withers, putrefies" [az96]  
**fulu** male name "withering, rot, putrefaction" [az96]  
**fuluna** "(one who) withers, putrefies" [az96]

**fulum-** source of Latin **fullo** [mp68: 369]

**fulumxva** "splendor" > "famous (man)" [az96]  
**fuluve-, hvuluve, pulumxva, vhulve, vhuluena** "splendid, shining" [az96]

**furthan** "genius" (spirit) [pa]

**furthce** "has executed" [az96]

**fusle** "to solicit, provoke?" [az96]

**fuSle** (unknown) [mp68: 406]

# G,K,Q

**ganda** "scree (slide of gravel down a hillside)" (pre-Celtic) [b/b 126, rah 53-54, lrp 57]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**\*garra, \*karra** "stone, rocky ground, plant growing thereon," [rah 53-54]   
Tyrrhenian?

**gava, gave** "watercourse" Latin, Romance [lrp 57, mp68: 372]   
(pre-Celtic) (S. France, Iberia, Switzerland, Sardinia, N and C Italy) [b/b 126]   
**gavia** "water bird" (pre-Celtic) [b/b 126]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

**genista** "broom" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, bm 24-25]

**gerere, gest-** "to do, act, carry out" [rc 107]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**gigaro** "arum italicum," Tuscan of Etruscan origin [bm 24-25]

**Gracchus** (Latin name of Etruscan origin) [pb 24-25]

**grava** "gravel" Alpine Romance, Friuli [bm 24-25, mp68: 370]  
**\*grava** "stone" Friuli [jr 50]  
of Rhaetian origin?

**groma** Latin from Etruscan [mp68: 370]  
see **gró:mo:n** [mp68: 370]

**-k-** "pronoun stem" [mcv]  
see IE **-k-** "pronoun stem" [mcv]  
see Nostratic #241 **\*ka:** [Bomhardt/Kerns cit. mcv]

**kacriqu** "earnings" [az96]

**kae** personal name [mc91: 95]  
see Latin **Caius, Gaius** [mc91: 95]

**kaisie** personal name [mc91: 66]

**kal-, kar-** "rock, rocky mountain" [es]   
**carra-** non-IE toponym of Central Italy et al. [mp68: 372]  
**krap**, **klap** "stone" Romansh and other Alpine Romance [jh 388, jr 87]   
of Rhaetian or Tyrrhenian origin?  
see Basque **arri, harri** "stone, rock" [es]   
see Iberian toponym **Calpe** "under the rock" [es]  
< **kal-pe** (**-be, -pe** "under, below, at the foot of" [es]  
see Alpine German **alb, alp, alpe, alm** "alpine meadow (below the mountains) [es]

**kalem** "ready to fall, to lower oneself" [az96]

**kama** "love, joy" [az96]  
**kamu** "kind, loving" [az96]

**kansinai** family name [fem.] [mc91: 58]

**kapra** "goat" [gm97]  
glossed by Hesiod (error or loanword from Italic) [gm97]

**\*kar,** **\*kar-kr-o** [cw 10] **\*kankro-** > [cw 10]  
see Latin **cancer** "lattice" [cw 10]   
see Latin **carcer** "prison" [cw 10]  
of Etruscan origin?

**karkana** personal name [mc91: 72]

**karthasie** "Carthaginian" [pa]  
**karthazie** male name [mc91: 49]   
see Latin **\*Carthadius** [mc91: 49]

**kathuniia-** deity [mc91: 143]

**katiave** preterite verb form [az 19 Jul 99]

**kavie** male name [mc91: 66]

**kavisia** "(one who) makes happy" [az96]

**kisnee** "if not?" [az96]

**klumia** "globe, croquette" [az96]

**kottabos** type of game [djh 61]

**kraitile** "credence?" [az96]  
see Latin **crкdo** "I believe", **creditum** "credit, belief" [az96]

**kreina** "sun" [az96]  
**kreinie** "solar" [az96]

**kros** < **\*crodius** "fruit pit," Romansh [jr 69]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**kulenie** family name [g/lb83 84, mc91: 66]

**kurou** "dwarf" < "trunck?" [az96]

**qaxu, cexa** "attainment, merit" [az96]

**qumethen** "from Cumae" (accusative adjective) (Delphi Inscription) [dep]

**quthefas** "having taken revenge" (Delphi Inscription) [dep]

**qutun, qutum** "ewer, pitcher" [g/lb83, mc91, mcv, mp68, dep, pa]  
see Greek **kó:thôn** "type of vessel, *vaso*" [g/lb83, mc91, mcv, mp68, dep, pa]

# H

**habere** "to have" Latin [bc 199] **habia** "to have" Umbrian [bc 199]   
of Etruscan origin?

**hafure, afure, hapre, hapuri** family name [az96, mc91: 128]  
"lucky" > "propitious" [az96]  
**hapre** male name [az96: 22, mc91: 128]  
**haprni, haprn-, hapirn-** family name corresponding to Latin **Laberius**[az96, mc91: 128]  
"lucky" > "propitious" [az96]  
< **\*hap/\*haph** "lucky, propitious" [az96: 22]  
see Latin **faber** "smith, carpenter, artesan" [mc91: 128]

**halna** "something that leans, hangs" [az96]  
< **\*hal-/\*hel-** [az96]

**haltu** "lame" [az96]  
see English **halt** "lame" [rmcc]

**halu, hal** "stone, marker?" [az96]

**haltuva, haltva** "(object of ) favor" < "inclination" [az96]

**halx** "to vacillate, be uncertain" [az96]  
**halxza** "uncertainty" [az96]

**hama** "part of the family, household" [az96]

**hamphe** "askew, sinister, left, left-handed, unlucky" [az96]  
**hamphete** "left, left-handed" [az96]  
**hamphethi** "disgrace, unfortunately" [az96]  
**hamthina** name "left, left-handed, askew" [az96]  
**hamthisca** "unlucky tendency" [az96]

**hamphe-** "May" [pa, dep]  
see **ampile** [dep]

**hamphiare, amphare** "Amphiaraos" [g/lb85: 152, 161]

**hanipalus** "Hannibal (male name)" [mc91: 142]

**hanthe, hante** "before" [mcv, pa, dep]  
"(which) blocks, impedes" [az96]  
**hanthin** "in front of" [gg 4 Mar 99]  
**hauthin** "in front of" [g/lb83 87]  
< **\*Hant-** [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Latin **ante** "before" [pa, dep]  
see Greek **anti** "against, in front of" [dep]  
see Armenian **and** "in front of" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **ant** "in front of" [dep]  
see Hittite **hanti** "in front of" [dep]

**hamthin** "to grasp" > "to comprehend" [az96]

**hanu** "occupant" [az96]

**hare, hare** "weight" [az96]

**harth** "strong, hard" [az96]

**haruspic** "priest" [cb]

**hasti, hastia, fasti, fastia** female name [g/lb85: 103, mc91: 97]  
"acute, fine" [az96]  
**hastntru, fastntru** "pointed" [az96]

**hasutis** "having overturned?" [az96]  
**hausti** "overturned" [az96]

**hate, hathe** "hateful, hostile" [az96]  
**hatu,** **hatrunia** (fem.) "hateful, hateful, angry, sullen" [az96]  
**hatrencu** "sad" [az96]  
see English **hate** [az96]

**haun, \*heun** "to be dull, blunt" [az96]  
see Latin **hebêre** "to be dull, blunt" [az96]

**havasianna, havrenie, havrna** "(one who) hears, perceives" [az96]  
< **\*hauZ-** [az96]

**havrnas, havrenias, harenies** personal name? [mc91; az96: 25]

**haxixu** "enclosure?" [az96]

**heasun, hiasunu** "Jason" [az96]  
"intemperate" < "greedy" [az96]

**hec-, hex-, hec-i, hec-ia, hec-e, hec-ce, hec-z-ri, hex-z, hex-Sth** "put, place, add" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**hecz-ri** "placement" [mp68: 405];  
"to take care of, manage. settle" [az96]  
**hecce, hece, heci, heki, hecece** "to cure, cured (past)" [az96]  
"bottom" [am91]  
**hecia** "cured, helped" [az96]  
**hecta** "disposition?" [az96]  
**hexz, hexsth, hexSth, hexth** "put, add" [mp68: 399, gzb]  
"cure, cure yourself (imperative)" [az96]

**hefina** "taken" > "perception" [az96]

**heimni > hemni** "one who (si) wraps, covers" > "clothes" [az96]

**heiri, heirina, herina** "rocky, rugged" [az96]

**heitva** "stop, establishment, lodging?" [az96]

**hel** "until, to the greatest extent" [az96]

**hele** "sad, angry, sullen" [az96]  
**helu** "to get sad, mad" [az96]  
**helucu** "sad, mournful" [az96]  
**helusnei** "(one who) gets sad" [az96]

**helenaia** "(which) bends, lowers" [az96]  
**helene** "one who descends upon, lowers oneself" [az96]  
**hels** "to fold, recline?" [az96]  
**helSc** "reclined" [az96]  
**helzunia** "(which) folds" [az96]

**helS** "(one's) own" [g/lb85: 161]

**hemsince** "taken, prisoner" [az96]  
< **\*heph** < **\*gheph** [az96]

**hen** "to leave, let, permit?" [az96]

**hepa** "Magliano (town)" [g/lb83]  
see Greek **Heba** [g/lb83]

**hepeni, hepni** "(one who) finds, gets, gathers" [az96]  
**heph** "to gather, grab, get" [az96]

**heplenta** "Hippolyta" [az96]  
"slow, unperceiving" [az96]

**heracana, herecana** personal name [g/lb 85: 27]

**heramaSva, heramsva, heramue, heramve** "statue" [lb 199, mc91: 73, mcv 8 Nov 96]  
"proclaimed by an oracle, *profatus est*" [az96]  
**herm-** "to lead, conduct" [am91]  
**herama** "oracle" [az96]  
**herma, herme** "Hermes; statue?" [g/lb83]  
**herme** sacred society dedicated to Hermes [dep]  
**hermeri** "Hermes; statue?" [g/lb83]  
"to be led" [am91]  
**\*hermi-** "August" [g/lb83]  
classical gloss **Ermius** [g/lb83]   
**hermu** "Hermes; statue?" [g/lb83]  
"having led" [am91]  
see Latin **herm-** "statue of Hermes" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Greek **Hermes** [dep]

**hercle, herxle, herecele** "Hercules, *He:raklê:s*" [az96, g/lb83, mp68: 251]

**herclite** "one who saws (serra), chains?" [az96]

**hercna** "dragger" [az96]

**hercnas** family name [g/lb83 76, mc91: 144]

**herma** "place" [dep]

**herma** family name (cognomen) [g/lb83 73]  
**herma** "painful" [az96]  
**herme** "sad, painful" [az96]  
**hermu** "unhappy, afflicted" [az96]

**\*hermi** "August" [pa]

**hersine-, hersu** "bristling, horrid? [az96]

**hescna** "complaining" [az96]  
**hesni** "imploration" [az96]  
< \***hves-** [az96]  
see Latin **querulus** "complaining" [az96]

**hethari, hetari** "acute, sublte, spirited, sparkling" [az96]  
**hethie, hethu** "fine" > "elegant" [az96]  
**hetrn** "to sharpen, provoke" [az96]  
**hetum** "to stir up, persecute, pursue" [az96]  
see **hiziu** [az96]

**heun, hevn** "to be weak, obtuse, blunt" [az96]  
**heva** "obtuse, blunt" [az96]

**hia** "to reveal" < "to open" [az96]

**hic** "this" [bc 199]   
of Etruscan origin?

**hil, hilxva** "colony (people)" [az96]

**hilare** "propitiation" [az96]  
**hilarthune, hilarthuna** "making happy, (one who) propitiates, makes lucky" [az96]  
see Greek **hílasma** [az96]

**himiu** "helmet" [az96]

**hinth, hintha, hinthu, hinthie, hinthin, hinththin** "below, beneath" [g/lb83: 80, mp68]  
"infernal, pertaining to the Infers" [pa]  
**hinthial** "ghost, image, soul, shade, apparition" [az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**hinthin** "from below" [g/lb83 87]  
**hinthiu** "underground, infernal" [g/lb83 80]  
see Latin **inferus** "below" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **adhas** "under" [dep]  
see Avestan **ada** "below, under" [dep]  
see Gothic **undar** "below" [dep]  
see Tocharian A **anc** "below" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*ndheri** "below" [dep]

**hintha, hanthin** "acquired, seized by a vision" [az96]  
**hinthial** "ghost, image, soul, shade, apparition" [az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mp68]  
**hinthiu** "one who appears, seizes" [az96]  
**hinththin** "to find, appear" [az96]  
**hinthu** "one who seizes, comes to grasp, perceives, grabs?" [az96]  
< **\*hinth-, \*henth-, \*hanth-** "to grab, to find" [az96]

**hirsunaie** family name [g/lb83 84]

**hirumie, herumie, heram** "vate" [az96]

**hirumina** personal name [g/lb83 110]  
see Latin **Herminius** [g/lb83 110]

**hister, histriô** "to act, actor" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, mp68: 369, rah 59, pb 24-25, gm97, pa]

**hisu** "acute, fine" [az96]  
**hiuls** "owl" [mp68, az96, pa]

**hivu** "(*pars*?) *familiaris* (divnination liver)" [az96]

**horta** goddess of agriculture [EM]

**huatna** "heavy, ponderous" [az96]  
**hure, hurtu** "weight" [az96]  
**huria** "seriousness, weight" [az96]  
**huriniia** "gravity, oppression" [az96]  
< **\*hur-/\*har-** < **\*ghwR** "weight" [az96]

**hucu** "reflexive, prudent" [az96]

**huevia** "life" [mp cit az96: 410]

**huini** "lady" [az96]  
**huinthnaia** "effeminate (*muliebris*)" [az96]  
< **\*gwena** [az96]

**hulu** "inclined, propitious" [az96]

**hulxnie, hulcnie** family name [g/lb83 88, mc91]

**hupe-** "lying, to lie, lay" [az96]  
**hupni, hufni** "sepulchral environment or place" [mp68, pa]  
"sleep" [am91]  
**hupni-S, hunine-thi** "sepulchral environment or place" [mp68]  
"sleep" < "situating, lying down" [az96]  
**hupnina** "sepulchral environment or place" [mp68, pa]  
"respository" [am91]  
"bed, cot, place of rest" [az96]

**hursi, hursic** "horrid, acrid" [az96]

**hus-, huS-, huz-** "son, boy, young man, child" [am91, g/lb83, mc91, mp68. vs/amr 189, pa, dep, gzb]  
**husina, husl** "young person" [pa, dep, gzb]  
**husiur, hus-ur, huSur, huz-ur** "youth, children" [am91, g/lb83, mc91, vs/amr 189]   
"orphans, wards, sons" [az96]  
**husl, husili, huslne, husl-S-tS, husine** connected to "young" [mp68, pa, dep, gzb]  
**huzrnatre** "youth, young people?" [mp68]  
**huzmatre** "youth" [am91]  
see Old English **hys** "young warrior"; very doubtful [dep]

**husi** male name [G. Colonna cit. PA]  
corresponding to Latin **Salvius** [G. Colonna cit. PA]

**husilitule** "hostile (plural)" [az96]  
see Latin **hostiles** "enemy, foreign" [az96]

**hus-ilitune** "victim" [az96: 16]

**husina, huslna** "brocca: 'plant shoot', also 'jug, pitcher" [az96]

**huslne** "to scatter" [az96]  
**huslnests** "scattered" [az96]  
**husl** "instill, inspire, scatter" [az96]

**huSrna, huzrna, huSrnana** "protector" [az96]  
**huteri** 'to give custody" [az96]  
**hutie, huzlunia** "custodian, protector (fem.)" [az96]  
**hutila** "custodian, protector (fem.)" [az96]  
**hutni** "secrecy, cover" [az96]  
**huts** "cover, ark, sanctuary" [az96]  
**huzrna** "ark, sanctuary, refuge, safe place" [az96]  
**huznethi** "arks" [az96]  
see Latin **custodes** "guardian" [az96]

**hustile, hustle** "(of) hazelnut, fruit stone" [az96]

**huth** "four" [ag 1978, mcv]  
"four, six?" [pa]  
"four?, six?" [mc91, mp68]  
"six" [g/lb83, vs/amr 189]  
**huthith** "four" [gm97]   
**huths** one of the 4 **Charun** daemons [Beekes & van de Meer cit. mcv]  
**huthz** "four times" [mc91]  
**huthzars** "fourteen" [az96, mc91]  
"sixteen" [mc91]  
see **huthte, huthzars, huteri** [mp68]  
see Kartvelian **\*otx-** "four" [ag 1978]  
see Indo-European **\*ok'tou-, ok'to-** "eight" [ag 1978]   
< **\*kut** [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see Indo-European **\*kwetwor** [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see Greek city **Hyttenía** (latter called **Tetrápolis**) [mcv 19 May 98]   
< **\*khwet-** [az96]

**huvith** "sense, perception" [az96]

**hux** "to consider, worry" [az96]

# I

**\*i** relative pronoun [gg 23 Jan 1998, mcv]  
**\*in** accusative [gg 23 Jan 1998]  
**i-** , **e-** deictic [gg 23 Jan 1998]  
dative/locative [mcv 9-2-99]  
see **i-ka**, **e-ca, i-pa**, **i-ta**, **e-ta** [gg 23 Jan 1998]  
see Indo-European relative and adjective forming suffix **\*io-** [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
see Indo-European **\*-ei, \*-i** [mcv 9-2-99]

**-i** suffix used with towns named after families [lrp 57]

**-i, -ia** feminine suffix [mp68: 395]

**-i, -e, -a-i, -e-i** comitative or strumental suffixes [pa]

**ic, ix** "as, how, if, like" [az96, g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
see enclitic **-c** [az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
see compound **ixnac** [az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
**ix, ixnac** "how" [g/lb83: 87; mp68: 400, pa, dep]

**ica, ika, eca** "this" nominative demonstrative pronoun (emphatic) [am91, az96, mc91, g/lb83, mcv, mp68, pa, dep]   
**ica-c** "and this" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**ican, ikan, ikam, ecun, ecn, cn, cen** accusative demonstrative pronoun (emphatic) [az96, mc91, g/lb83, mcv, mp68]   
**ecs, eclthi** "this" (emphatic) [g/lb83, mcv, mp68]  
see **ca** [am91, az96, mc91, g/lb83, mcv, mp68]  
see Hittite **kas** [b/k/ 32 cit. mcv 9 Feb 99]

**icana** "weight" [az96]  
**icap, acap** "weight" [az96]

**icei** "to be uncertain" [az96]  
**icni** "oscillation, wavering, indecisive" [az96]  
**ika-m** "by oscillation, waving" [az96]  
**ikania** "oscillation, oscillating, wavering" [az96]

**-ie** suffix of pertinence or propriety [pa]

**iiulathil, iiul** "to lament, keen" [az96]  
see Latin **ululare** "to lament, keen" [az96]

**il** "sun" [lb 90, mp 75]

**ilacve, ilucve** "on the one hand" [lb 299]   
"as well as ?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]   
"calends?" [mp68, pa]

**ilaxe** "destined" < "scrolled, rolled, considered" [az96]  
see Latin **volutus** "scroll" [az96]

**ilithiia** "Ilithya" (goddess) [pa, g/lb83]  
see Greek **Eileithyia** [pa]

**ilni** "woven, linked" [az96]  
**ilthcva, ilthcv** "weave" > "link" [az96]  
**ilthcvav** "linked, associated (past)" [az96]  
< **\*il-** < **\*vil-** "to turn, weave" [az96]

**ilu-, ilu-cu, ilucve, ila-cve, elu-, elu-ce, elu-ri** "verb of offering or prayer" [g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
"to offer" [dep]  
**ilucu** act associated with religion [mp68: 409]   
"destined" [az96]

**iluu** "overturned" [az96]

**ima ame** "commemorate, commemeration, conclave" [az96]  
**mi ima ame** "I commemorate" [az96, 19 Jul 99]  
**imit-ve** "commemorated (past)" [az96]

**imla, ims** "at the same time" [az96]  
see Latin **simul** "at the same time" [az96]

**in, inc, ininc** "it" [g/lb83, cb, v]   
relative? pronoun [mp68]  
demonstrative and relative pronoun [pa, dep]  
"it" [dep]  
see **an** [dep]  
see compounds **inpa, inpein** [mp68]   
see Nostratic **\*'i** proximate demonstrative pronoun "this" [ag 79]

**in** "facing, front, contrary, adverse, hostile" [az96]  
< **\*hNt-** [az96]

**înarimê** "Ischia (place)" [g/lb83]  
"Monkey Island" [g/lb83]  
< \***în-** "island?" **\*arim-** "monkey" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **Pithecusa** [g/lb83]  
see Greek **Pithekoussai** "Monkey Island?" [g/lb83]

**inc** "to tighten, grip, repress" [az96]  
< **\*enk** [az96]

**-inna** suffix used with family names [lrp 57]

**inte** "adverse, averse, hostile" [az96]

**ipa** nominative relative & interrogative pronoun[g/lb83, mcv 23 Jan 98, mp68]  
"the same" (masculine) [am91]  
**ipei** "the same" (feminine) [am91]  
**inpa** "which" accusative relative and relative demonstrative pronoun [g/lb83, mcv 23 Jan 98, mp68]  
< **\*inqua** [az96]  
**inpein** "(s)he who, that which" [az96]  
also **ipa-s, ipa-l, ipe, ipe-i, ipe-ri** [g/lb83, mcv 23 Jan 98, mp68]   
< **in pa**? [Beekes, cit. mcv 8 Nov 96]

**ipa** "if, when" [az96]  
relative pronoun [pa, dep]  
**ipa . . . ama** (correlative of time) [az96]  
**ipas** "oscillating, wavering" [az96]  
**ipase** "dondolarsi, oscillare" [az96]  
**ipe ipa** "whoever, whatever" [g/lb83]  
**ipe, iperi** "to reflect, have an opinion, to make vacillate" [az96]  
< **\*ip-** [az96]  
see **\*ep-** "to vacillate" [az96]  
see Hitite **apas** "this" [dep]  
see Lycian **ebe** "this" [dep]

**iqavusva, ethausva** "Vesta" [az96]

**irce** "agitated, moved, upset (past)" [az96]   
**iria** "agitator (fem.)" [az96]  
see Latin **ira** "wrath, anger" [az96]

**-is, -ias, -aias** genitive singular for **-i** stem [b/k 32]

**iSa** genitive enclitic [az96]  
**-iSla** demonstrative enclitic [az96]

**isminthians** "that which diminishes, brings misery" [az96]

**-issa** (suffix) [lrp 48]

**ister** "actor" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **histriô** "actor" [g/lb83]

**iSu-** "halt" [az96]

**iSvane** "verifying, being, remaining" [az96]  
present participle of **iSv-** [az96]  
**iSveitule** "events, chance" [az96]  
**iSvia** "events, fortune, luck" [az96]

**-it-** ending [pa]

**ita, eta, ta** "this" nominative demonstrative pronoun [am91, g/lb83, mcv]   
"istud" [am91, mc91, pa, dep]   
**itan, itun, etn, tn** "this" accusative demonstrative pronoun [mcv, pa]  
**itanim** "this" [lb 299]  
see **ta** "this" [am91, mc91, pa, dep]  
see Latin **istud** "this" [dep]  
see Russian **eto** "this" [dep]  
see Greek **to** "the" [dep]  
see Gothic **thata** "this" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **tah** "this" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*to-** [b/k 32, mcv 9 Feb99]

**ital** "established, legitimate, firm?" [az96]  
**itani** "statue" [az96]  
**itesale** "foundation, firmament" [az96]  
**itha** "base, seat" [az96]  
**itiia** "foundedness" [az96]  
**itir** "bases" [az96]  
**itli** "base" [az96]  
**itna** < **ituna** "to found, base" [az96]  
< **\*sed-** "seat, base" [az96]

**itani-m** "and so" [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**itrecs** "internamento" > "burial" [az96]  
**itrile** "innards" [az96]  
**itruta** "buried" < "interned, enterred (feminine)" [az96]  
< **\*itr-** < **\*Nter** "enter, internal" [az96]

**\*itu-** "ides" < "to divide" [az96: 25; g/lb83, pa, dep]  
**itus** "middle" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75]  
see **ituna** [mp68]  
see Latin gloss **idыs, itus, ituare** [az96: 25; g/lb83]   
see Latin **idыs** "ides" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75]

**itu** "cippus (grave marker) base" [az96]

**-iu** diminutive suffix [pa]

**izei** "to be, to verify, happen" [az96]

# L

**-l** < **\*-la**, **-al** genitive ending [er 21 Jun 99; mcv 22 Jan 98, 9 Feb 99]  
oblique genitive + dative suffix used with feminine nouns ending in **-i**, some nouns (especially personal) ending in **-s, -th, -n** [mp68: 396]  
dative suffix [sag]  
see Hittite and Lydian pronominal **-l** [er 21 Jun 99; mcv 22 Jan 98, 9 Feb 99]

**-l** plural suffix [mp68: 395]

**lacerna** "cloak" Latin of Etruscan origin [g/lb83: 60]

**lachrimae** "tears" Latin of Etruscan origin [EB XXII:647]

**lacth** "to languish" [az96]  
see Latin **languere** "to be listless" [az96]

**lada** "woman" Latin of Etruscan origin? [lrp 57]

**Ladile** Latinized name [az96: 25]

**lae** "lease?" [az96]

**laena** Latin of Etruscan origin [g/lb83: 60]

**laeti** "happiness" [az96]  
< **laiveti** [az96]  
see Latin **laetitia** "happiness" [az96]

**\*la-i > -le** personal dative ("pertinentive") [mcv]  
formed by genitive + locative [mcv 23 Jan 98]

**laisca** "happiness" [az96]

**laivisca** "lucky tendency" [az96]

**lalausa** "ciarliero" [az96]

**laman** "lame, to break" [az96]  
< **\*lam,\*lem** "to smash, break" [az96]

**lamphe, lanphe, laphe** "stone, jewel" [az96]  
see Latin **lapis** "stone" [az96]

**lamtun** name "shiny [az96]

**laniena** "butcher's stall" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**lanista** "trainer of gladiators" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**lanterna** "lamp, torch" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]  
see Gk. **lampter** [lrp 48]

**lanti** "piece, part" [az96]

**lanxumite** "having to do with luck" [am91]  
"unit of weight" [az96]  
see Greek **lákhos, lankhánô, lónkhê** [am91]

**lapicane** "vacillating" [az96]  
see Latin **labidus** "totter, waver" [az96]

**lar** "political leader"   
see Hittite **lar** "political leader" [js]  
epithet of Baal [C. R. Conder. "The Hittites and Their Language" 1898: 124; cit. js]

**laran, larun** male deity [mp68: 371]  
male deity, armed, pursues Celsclan in paintings [g/lb83]   
god of war, depicted naked with helmet and spear [EM]  
armed, pursues Celsclan in paintings [g/lb83]   
"Mars" [mc91: 53]  
< "Cutter" [az96]   
**larn-, larna** "marcial, of Mars" [az96]  
**laru** "(one who/which) cuts, smashes" [az96]  
**larun-** demon [mp68: 407]  
see Latin **Lar** "house guardian" [mp68: 371]  
see Latin **laceratore** "mangler" [az96]

**larce, laris, larth, larece, larice** "Lars (masc. name)" [mc91: 40/96, g/lb83, gm97]  
corresponds to Latin **Lucius** [g/lb83]  
"big" > "generous" [az96]  
**larthi** female name [gm97]  
**larthi, larthi, lartia, larthia** "Larthi (female name)" [az96: 25, g/lb83, mc91: 52]  
**larthuza** personal name [g/lb83 84, mc91: 110]  
**larna** < **larecena** family name   
see Latin **largus** "abundant" [az96]

**larezu** "pleasure" [az96]  
**larile** "pleasureable" [az96]  
**laris** name "pleasant" [az96]

**larix** Latin [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**-las/-ls** (**\*-la-si**) "double genitive" (used as ablative?) [mcv 23 Jan 98]

**lasa** "Lasa (nymph-like deity)" [mp68: 371]  
female deities; grave guardians associated with Turan; sometimes depicted with wings [EM]  
< ? **lar-** [mp68: 371]  
with epithets **lasa sitmica, lasa racuneta** [g/lb83] "luck, destiny" [az96]  
**lasa** female deities; < ? **lar-** [mp68: 371]

**lath** "grant" [az96]  
**latva** Leda" [az96]  
"(she who) grants, cedes, wife?" [az96]

**latithe, lathite, latini** "exhausted" [az96]  
**lathiumiai** "tired, languid" [az96]

**latini** family name [mc91: 102]

**latni** family name "(one who/which) cuts, kills, torments" [az96: 25]

**laucane** "shining" [az96]  
**lauc-ie, lauxe, lavc-ie, laucis** male name [mc91: 96]  
corresponding to Latin **Lucius** [g/lb83 74, 85: 159]  
**laucina, lucina** family name [mc91: 96]  
**lauc-, luc-, lauxum, lauxume, lavuxume, lauxme, luxum-, lucume, lucumo**, "king" [am91, az91, cb, dep, djh 61, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, v]  
"prosperous" [az96]  
**lauxumna-, lauxumne-ti** "royal palace" [pa]  
"rule?" [mp68]  
"of the *lucumo*, palace" [g/lb83, mp68: 217]   
"*augurium*?" [az96]  
**lucair-** "to reign, to rule (as *Lucumô*)" [pa, dep, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]  
**lucairce** "headed, governed" [am91]  
< **lauc-ie, lauxe, lavc-ie** < **\*lav-** [az96]  
see Latin **lыcкre** "to shine" [rmcc]  
see Latin **rex** [pa]  
see Latin **lucumô, lucumon** "magistrate, governor, Etruscan king" [cb, djh 61, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, v]  
Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]   
see Roman name **Lucius** [cb, djh 61, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, v]  
see archaic Latin **Loucios** [g/lb83 74, 85: 159]  
see Greek **loxómôn, loxoúmôn** [mp68: 216]  
see Latin **ducere** "to lead" [dep]  
see Breton **dougen** "to lead" [dep]  
see Gothic **tiuhan** "to draw" [dep]  
< ? **\*tleuk** [dep]  
 **laut**, **lautn, lautun, lavutn, lavtn, lautni** "family, gens" [g/lb83, mc91, mp68, EB XXII:801]   
"family; freedman" [cb, v]   
"family, people, nation" [pa, dep]  
**lautn-es** "of the family, gens" [mc91, mp68]  
**lautnescle, lautneScle** "having to do with the family" [mp68: 397, mc91]  
"family members" [az96]  
**lautneteri, lautneterie, lantneteri** "freedman, client" [mp68, pa]  
"family servants" [az96]  
**lautni, lavtni, lautuni, lavtuni, lautuni-S** (masc.), **lautna,** **lautnita, lautnitha, lavnita, lautnitha** (fem.) "of the family, freed servant, family servant" [am91, az96, mc91, mp68: 395, dep, pa]  
< **laut, \*lav-t** [az96, g/lb83 81]  
see IE \***leudh-** [mcv, mp68: 65]  
see Indo-European **\*leudho-** [pa]  
see Old English **lêode** [pa]  
see German **Leute** "people" [pa]  
see Old English **leod** "people" [dep]  
see Russian **ljudi** "people" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **liaudis** "people" [dep]

**lauxusie** personal name [mc91: 95]

**lavtun** "(*pars*) *familiaris* (divinatory liver)" [sic] [az96]

**lecetis, lecusta** "tormenting" [az96]  
**leusa, lecusta, lucesta** (masc.), **luscenia** (fem.) "one who torments" [az96]  
< **\*sleg** [az96]

**lecin** "to leave, desist, abandon" [az96]

**leciva** "game" [az96]  
**leka** "to play?" [az96]  
see Latin **lûdere** "to play" [az96]

**lecne** "(one who) permits" [az96]  
see Latin **Licinius** [az96]

**lei-**, **lein-, leine** "to die" [Pallottino1936: 38, 78: 229, Pfiffig 1969: 293, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]   
**leine, leinie** "dead" [am91]  
"calm, indolent, inert" [az96]  
**leinth** deity female/youth [g/lb83]  
"(one who) diminishes, abates, stops" [az96]  
see Latin **languere** "to be weak, to languish" [dep]  
see Middle Irish **lacc** "weak" [dep]  
see Old English **sleac** "slack" [dep]  
see Old Baltic **lenu** "slow, indolent" [dep]  
see Indo-European **sle-, le-** "to be weak" [dep]  
see Nostr. **\*l/ejh.V** "weak, soft" [ag 79]

**leinies** family name [g/lb83 87, mc91: 75]

**leithrm-eri** "guiding, conducting" [az96]  
**leitrum** "to guide, conduct" [az96]

**lemausna, lemauSna** personal name [g/lb83 109, mc91: 67]  
"to cleave, cut, hew, Vulcan" [az96]  
< **\*lem/\*lam** "to break" [az 96]

**lemni** name [mc91: 56]

**lemnitru, lemnite** "cleaver" [az96]

**Lemonia** (tribe) Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**lena** "emolliant, lenitive" [az96]

**lensu** "slow, lazy" [az96]  
**lentis, letis** "slow, one who slows" [az96]  
see **heplenta, hepleta** [az96]  
see Latin **lentus, lentor** "slow, calm" [az96]

**lepista** "drinking vessel" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**leprnal** adjective, unknown meaning [am91]

**leprnei** "Proserpina" [az96]

**les** to sacrifice [dep]

**lescan** "tomb" [am91]

**leSce** "relaxing (noun)" [az96]

**leScu** "something granted, grant" [az96]

**leSe** "footprint" [az96]  
**leSiia** "trace, sign" [az96]  
< **\*lest-ia** [az96]

**leta** "to recover" [az96]  
**leta, letun** terrestrial goddess of pars hostili [mp68: 251]  
"Grant, Boon" [az96]  
see Latin **Latona** (mother of Apollo and Diana) [az96]  
**lete** "grant" > "sale" [az96]

**lethae, lethai, lethaie** personal name [mc91: 95]  
"acuteness, subtlely" [az96]  
< **\*leptaie** < **\*leth-** < **\*lept-** "fine" [az96: 22]

**lethams > lethns** deity [mc91: 143, mp68: 251]  
"one who sharpens, makes thin, unnerves (infernal deity)" [az96]  
< **\*leptams/\*leptamis** [az96: 22]

**lethe** male name (used by the lower class) [mc91: 142]  
family name [g/lb85: 166]

**lethe** masculine"subtle" "fine, expensive" [az96]  
"servant" (male) [am91] **lethi, lethia** feminine "subtle" "fine, expensive" [az96]  
"servant" (female) [am91]  
see Latin **lepidus, lepida** "charming, elegant" [az96]  
see Greek **leptós, leptê** [az96: 22]

**lethenei** family name [g/lb83 77]

**lethiu** "scale, sheet (of something)" [az96]

**lethn** natural deity [mp68: 251]

**leu, lev** "lion" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**leuna, leuni** "lioness" [az96]  
see Greek **léon** "lion" [az96, mcv]  
see Latin **leo** [pa, dep]

**lextum** type of vase [az96, mcv, g/lb83. dep, pa] **lextumusa, lextum-uza** "little vase" [g/lb83, mp68, dep, pa]  
see Greek **lékuthos, lexythos** type of vase [az96, g/lb83, mp68,pa, dep]

**lezuqu** "traced, written" [az96]

**licine-** male name [g/lb83 84]  
see Roman family **Licinius** [g/lb83 84]  
**ligistrum** Latin [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**line** "to allay?" [az96]  
"to take care of" [am91]  
see Latin lenire "to soften, smooth" [az96]

**lithrá** "a scale, measure" Mediterranean root [cw 37, rc 156]   
see Latin **líbra** "a pound, a balance" [cw 37, rc 156]   
Greek **litra** "unit of weight, pound" [cw 37, rc 156]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**litterae** "writing" Latin via Etruscan [g/lb83 60]  
see Greek **dipthera** "skin" [g/lb83 60]

**lua** "stumbling block, dissoluteness" [az96]  
**luesna, lvesnas** "one who makes dissolute, scourge?" [az96]

**lua** "Lua (goddess)" Latin [az96]

**luca** "pain" [az96]  
see Latin **luctus** "grief, mourning" [az96]

**Luceres** (equites century) Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, rah 59]  
see **luxre** < **luxere** [g/lb85: 54 cit. A. Modigliano]

**luci, lauci** "bloom" [az96]

**ludia** "female gladiator, actress" Latin from Etruscan [lb 90, mp 75]  
**ludio** "actor, gladiator" Latin from Etruscan [lb 90, mp 75]  
**ludus** "public games" Latin from Etruscan [lb 90, mp 75]

**luice** < **\*lav-le** "has rescued?" [az96]

**lunaSie** "still, quiet" [az96]

**luncane, lunci** "throwing, lance" [az96]

**lup-, lupu, lupu-enas, lupu-ce** "dead, to die" [am91, az96, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, rab 332, vs/amr 189, lb 90, mp 75, dep, pa]  
**lupuce** "s/he died" [am91, az96, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, rab 332, vs/amr 189. pa]  
**lupvena** "corpse" [az96]  
see Latin **Libitina** "goddess of corpses" [lrp 48, 57]   
see Finnish **loppua** "to end; to terminate; to come to an end" [pa]

**lur** "opening, world" [az96]  
**lur, lurta, lurt** "Ianus, Patulcius" [az96]  
**luramthi** ""holes, opening" [az96]  
**lurca** to break open, smash, crush, loosen?" [az96]  
**luri** "fissure, opening" [az96]  
**lurmica, lurmic** "Ianualis, the one of the opening" [az96]  
**lursth** "in the world (locative)" [az96]  
**luru** "janitor, doorkeeper" [az96]

**lusce** "lucid?, twilight?" [az96]  
**luscni** "shining" [az96]  
**lustra** "purification by sacrifice?" [az96]  
**lusxnei** "moon" [az96]  
**losna** "Luna" moon goddess [EM]  
see Latin **luna** "moon" [az96]  
see Latin **lucidus** "shining, clear" [az96]  
see Latin **luscus** "lucid, twilight" [az96]  
see Latin **lûstratio** "purification by sacrifice" [az96]

**luscesa** (masc.) [az96]  
**luscenia, leusa** (fem.) "straziante" [az96]

**lut** "praise, glory" [az96]  
**luth** (singular), **luthti** (plural) "fecund" [az96]  
**luthcva** "praise" [az96]  
"games?" [am91]  
**luths** "to praise" [az96]  
< **\*lav-t-** "prosperity" [az96]   
see Latin **laus** "praise" [az96]  
see Latin **laudare** "to praise, name" [az96]

**luthl** deity [gzb]

**luvcatru** "wood cutter" [az96]

**lvs** "Destroyer, Puncher (god)" [az96]

# M

**-m, -um** "and" [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
copulative enclitic [am91, mp68]  
"but" suffixed conjunction [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Hittite **-ma** [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Hittite **-ma** "but, emphatic particle" [dep, mcv]  
see Lydian **-m** "emphatic particle" [dep]

**\*-m** archaic accusative ending [gg 4 Mar 99]

**ma** "greatness" > "celebration, magnification" [az96]  
**mac** "to magnify" > "immolate" [az96]  
**macst** "magistrate" [az96]  
**macstre** "master" [g/lb83 91]  
**macstrev, macstrev-c** "magistracy" [g/lb83, mp68, dep, pa]  
"was (praetor) maximus, magistrate" [az96]  
**macstrna** "Mastarna' Servius Tullius, King of Rome" [az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
"(praetor) *maximus*" [az96]  
**Mastarna** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]   
< **\*mak,\*makh,\*mek,\*mekh** "greatness" [az96]  
see **mex** [rmcc]  
see Latin **magister** "master" [g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
see Old English **magan** "to be able" [dep]  
see German **macht** "power" [dep]

**macre** masculine family name [mc91: 102]  
**macri** feminine family name [mc91: 102]  
see Roman family **Macer** [mc91: 102]

**macula** "spot" [rc 157]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**made mi recie** "cook it for me to the right point" [az96"392]

**\*magura** "height, mountain" [rah 53-54]   
Tyrrhenian?

**\*mal-** "to look, to see" [ag 78 23-24]  
"to give, dedicate" [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
**malena, malstria** "mirror" [az96, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75pa, dep]   
**masculinena** "mirror" [pa, dep]  
see Indo-European **\*mel-** 'to show oneself' [ag78: 23-24]

**mala** "mountain, wilderness" (pre-Celtic) [b/b 126]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

**malave** "to soften, exhaust" [az96]

**malavisx** female dressed by servants, bride? [g/lb83]   
"softness, effeminacy" [az96]

**male** "sign, ruins" [az96]

**malga** "hut," Alpine Romance [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**maluve** "mollis, arrendole" [az96]  
**malva** "mallow" Latin [cw 38]  
see Greek **malakhé**, **molokhé** "mallow" [cw 38]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**mam-, mani-, mar, maru** "greatness" [az96]  
**mama** "greatest" [az96]  
**mamnthi** "which celebrate, make great (pl)" [az96]  
**man** "greatness" [az96]  
**mani-m** "greatness, power" [az96]  
**manince** "(to have) magnified" [az96]  
**manth, manth** "to make powerful, great?" [az96]  
see **mar-, man** [az96]

**mamarce, mamerce** male name [mc91: 112]  
"Mamercus, Mars" [g/lb83]  
see Oscan **Mâmers** "Mars" [g/lb83]

**man, mani, mani-m, man-th, manim-eri** "the dead, spirits of the dead" [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
**mani** "funerary monument" [am91]  
**mania** guardian of the underworld, companion of **Mantus** [EM]  
**manin-, minin-ce** "to offer to the Manes?" [g/lb83. mp68]  
**mantus** god of the underworld, patron of Mantua [EM]  
see Latin **manes** "the dead, ghosts" [g/lb83. pa, dep]

**manixur** "those that remain, resist (plural)" [az96]

**mantissa** "make-weight" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, mp68: 369]

**mantrns** "Manturna (goddess)" [az96]

**manuva, manthva** "Mantua (town)" [djh 14, mp68: 205]  
**manthvate** "Mantuan, mantovano" [az96]  
**mantus** god of the underworld, patron of Mantua [EM]  
see Latin **Mantua** [djh 14, mp68: 205]

**mar tlusc** celestial deity [mp68: 251]

**marale** "one who shatters, smashes?" [az96]

**marca** "stimulus, sense" [az96]  
**marce** male name [g/lb83, mc91: 96, mp68: 371, pa]  
"goad, sharp" [az96]  
**marcena, marcna** male family name (male) [mc91: 53/96]  
based on **Marce** [mc91: 53/96]  
"sign, perception" [az96]  
**marcias** "of the signs, chacters? (oblique), (which) distinguishes?" [az96]  
**marcnei** female family name [mc91: 53]  
"sign, perception" [az96]  
**marcni** "one who marks, stresses, perceives" [az96]  
see Latin **Marcios** > **Marcius** [mc91: 53/96]  
see Latin **Marcus** [g/lb83, mc91: 96, mp68: 371, pa]

**mare** "greatness, prosperity, omen" [az96]  
**marni** "magesty?" [az96]  
**marniu** "maronate, magistracy" [az96]  
**maru, mâr, mare**, **marunu, marunux, marniu** "aedile, quaestor, magistracy, official" [az96, EB XXII: 801, g/lb83, mc91: 67, mp68, pa, dep]   
**maru-, marv-as** "to exercise the maronate" [mp68]  
see derivative titles: **marnu, marniu, marunu, marunux, maruxva, marunuxva, zilath maruxva, zilc marunuxva, marunuxva cepen** [az96, mp68]  
**maru cathsc** "priest of Catha" [mp68: 227]  
**marunux paxanati, maru paxathuras** "priest of Bacchus" [mp68: 265]  
< **\*makhar-** [az96]  
see Lemnian **maraz, marazm** [mp68: 99]  
see Latin **marô** type of magistrate [mp68, rab 347, pa]  
see Umbrian **maro, maron-** [mp68, rab 347]

**maria** "brilliant" < "vibrant" [az96]  
**marmis** "brilliant" [az96]  
**\*mar-** < **\*mbRgh** [az96]  
see Greek **Marpessa** [az96]

**mariS, maris, marisi** "Mars" [mp68: 159]  
natural deity [mp68: 251]  
male deity, appears as baby, youth, bearded man [g/lb83]  
"god of change and vicissicitudes" [az96]  
epithets **mariS musta, mariS turan, mariS halna, mariS husrnana, mariS isminthians** [g/lb83]

**marras** "stone weapons" (pre-Celtic) [b/b 126]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

**mart-, marz-** "one who marks, stresses, perceives" [az96]  
< **\*mark-t-** [az96]

**marth** "daughter-in-law?" [az96]

**martith** "character" [az96]  
< **\*marct-** [az96]

**mas** "male" [cw 38, rc 160]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**masan, masn** "Masa" a month [g/lb83, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp68, pa, dep]

**masan, masn** "seer, hierophant" [az96]

**masate, masu** "greedy, seeker" [az96]

**masuripos** "anagallide rossa" plant [az96]

**masuve** "desire" [az96]

**mata** "favor, benevolence" [az96]  
**matan** "to favor" [az96]  
**matani** "benevolence" [az96]  
**mathcva** "benevolence" [az96]  
"full of inebriating drink: [g/lb83 81]  
"benevolence" [az96]  
**matu** "to favor" [az96]  
**matuna** "lucky, propicious" [az96]  
< **\*mât-** [az96]

**mata** type of vessel [pa, dep]< P> **matam, matan** "above, before, earlier" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"over, in front of" [pa, dep]  
see Greek **meta** "beside, after" [dep]  
see Gothic **mith** "with" [dep]

**math** "money, mead" [b/k 32, g/lb83]  
**mathcva** "full of inebriating drink" [g/lb83 81]  
"benevolence" [az96]

**\*mathi** "metal?" [ag 79]  
see Greek **metallon** [ag 79]

**matulnai** family name [g/lb83 86]

**matun** female name [g/lb83 73]  
**matunas** family name [g/lb83 75]

**mavilitule** "small, meager" [az96]

**Mawort** "Mars" [rc 160]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**max, mac, maxs, mach, makh** "five" [am91, az96, cb, g/lb83, mc91, mcv, rab 332, vs/amr 189, pa, dep]  
see derivatives **macra, macnur** [mp68]  
**muvalx, muvalxl-, muvalx-ls** "fifty" [az96, jf 141, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp68, pa]  
< **\*max-alx** [az96, jf 141, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp68]  
see Indo-European "full hand, all fingers" [ag 1978]  
see Nostratic **\*mVgE** "much, many, big" [ag 1978]

**maxaira** "curved saber" of Etruscan origin [see mp68: 328]

**mel** "to delay, slow down" [az96]  
**mele** "delay" [az96]

**melecrapisce** "song writer" [az96]  
see Greek **melógraphos** [az96]

**meliar, meliacr, melacr, melakre** "Meleager" [g/lb85: 152]  
"one who delays, goes in circles, remains harsh" [az96]

**meluta, melutu** family name [mc91: 121, az96]  
"bound, fascinated" [az96]

**memrun** deity "dismemberer" [az96]

**men, men-a, men-e, men-u, men-ece, men-axe, men-aS** "to give, to make an offering" [mp68]  
"to carry out" [am91]  
"to have to" [az96]  
**men ame** "to commute, reciprocate" [az96]  
**mena** "to be obliged" [az96]  
**menaxe** "(was) given" [g/lb83 65]  
"had made" [mc91]  
"(was) obliged" [az96]  
**menas** "being obliged, should (gerund)" [az96]  
**menatha** "due" [az96]  
**mene** "position, office, duty" [az96]  
**menita** "(that which) changes, compensates, remunerates?"   
**menu, menece** "did" [mc91]  
corresponds to Greek "*èpoíe:sen*" [mc91]  
"has compensated, exchanged" [az96]  
**menuci** "changeable, mutable, rapid" [az96]  
see **menica, menitla** [mp68]  
see Latin **munus** "position, office, duty" [az96]  
see Latin **munere** "to serve" [az96]

**menarva, menerva, meneruva, menrva, menarea, mera** "Athena, Minerva" [az96, cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM, pa]  
see Latin **Minerva** [EM, pa]

**menle** "Menelaos" [g/lb83]  
Mind, Thinking" [az96]

**merk-** "commerce, trade" [rc 169]  
Italic root of Etruscan origin [rc 169]   
see Latin **merx** < **merc-** "merchandise" [cw 42]   
see Latin **mercárí**, "to trade [cw 42]   
see Latin **merces**, "pay, price, reward" [cw 42]   
see Latin **Mercurius** "Mercury" [cw 42]

**merpasn-** "brilliant" [az96]

**meSna** "one who withers, macerates" [az96]

**mestle** "sepulcher?" [az96]

**methlum, methlum-es, methlum-eS, methlum-eri, methlum-th, methlum-t, methlumth** "district, territory" [g/lb83 70, mp68]  
"nation, people" (institutional term) [pa, dep]  
"rural district, god of rural district" [gzb]  
"assembly, council" [am91]  
"city" [mc91]  
"delegation, mission, embassy, legate, messenger, Mercury" [az96]  
see **mex** [dep]

**metia** "tired, weak, soft, drunk" [az91]

**metli** family name (fem.) [mc91: 133]  
female name [g/lb85: 164]

**metru** unknown [mc91: 68]  
see Greek **mé:tro:n** [de Simone cit. mc91: 68]

**metus, metusnei** "Medusa" [g/lb85: 151]  
"terror, weak, soft?" [az96]  
**metvia, metua** "Medea" [az96]  
"wet, moisture" [az96]  
see Latin **madida** "wet", **mador** "moisture" [az96]  
see Latin **metus** "fear, awe" [az96]

**mevelce** "grown thin, small" [az96]

**mevntie** "scarcity" [az96]

**mex** "nation" [pa, dep]  
"strong, great" [am91, az96]  
"lord" [lb 299]  
**mex, mex-l** "people, league, nation" [g/lb83, mp68]  
**mexl** "territory" [g/lb85: 120]  
"the greatest" [az96]  
**mex thuta** "res publica" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see **methlum** "district, territory" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see **zilath mexl rasnal, zilath mexlum raSneas** "praetor of Etruria" [g/lb83, mp68]  
**mean, meian-** "manificence, greatness" [az96]  
< **\*meghi-an-, \*megh-an-** [az96]  
"Nike, Victoria (crowns others with wreath)" [g/lb83]   
"Gloria (goddess)" [az96]  
< **\*mak-, makh-, mek, -mekh-** [az96]  
see Latin **maximus** [az96]  
see Latin **pagus** "village, district" [dep]

**mi, me-** "I" 1st.p.pronoun [am91, b/c, b/k, cb, g/lb83, v, mc91, mcv, mp68, pa, dep]  
**mi-ni**, **me-ne, mi-na** "me" accusative [am91, b/c, b/k, cb, g/lb83, v, mc91, mcv, mp68, pa]  
**mini** "we" [ag 79]  
see derivatives **mipi, minpi** < **mini-pi** [mc91, mp68]   
accusative + preposition? [rmcc]  
see Latin enclitic **-mini;** form of **mihi** "to me" [pa]  
see Latin **me** "me" [dep]  
see Breton **me** "I" [dep]  
see Gothic **mik** "me" [dep]  
see Russian **minja** "me" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **mam** "me" [dep]  
see Greek **eme** "me" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*me** [gg Mar 99]  
see Indo-European **\*H1me-** [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Uralic **\*men** [gg Mar 99]  
see Nostratic **\*mi** "I" [ag 79]  
see Nostratic oblique **\*mi-nV** [ag 79]

**miace** "(has) emigrated, gone away" [az96]

**miel** "passage?" [az96]

**miles, militis** "soldier" Latin from Etruscan [lb 90, lrp 48, mp 75, rah 59]  
**militia** "army" Latin from Etruscan [lb 90, mp 75]

**mima, mime** "misconstrues, deludes" [az96]

**minate** "menacing?" [az96]  
see Latin **minax** "threatening projecting" [az96]

**mines** "one who diminishes, lowers" [az96]

**misala** place name [mc91: 143]

**misc sane** "mix well" [az96: 392]

**miser**, "wretched, unfortunate" Latin [cw 42, rc 171]   
of Etruscan origin?

**mlac, mlak-a, mlax** "vow" [mp68: 413, pa, dep] **mlakas, mlax, mlak-as, mulax** "votive gift, offering. anathema" possessive [mp68, pa, dep]  
"good to good", "genitive of good", "beautiful to beautiful" "genitive of beautiful"? [gm97]   
"funerary offerings" [am91] **mlac-aS, mlak-asi** "votive gift, anathema" indirect object[mp68] **mlax-as, mlaci-tha, mlax-ta, mlax-uta** "votive gift, anathema" [mp68]  
"beautiful, noble" [mc91]  
"to please, something pleasant, grace, favor" [az96]  
**mlace** "pleasant" [az96]  
"I offered" [am91]  
**mlacitha** "pleasant" [az96]  
**mlacux** young woman abducted by Hercules [g/lb83]   
"(one who) pleases, favors" [az96]  
"funarary" [am91]  
**mlakas** "(he) has offered" [g/lb83 110]  
**mlax mlakas** "beautiful (male) of a beautiful (female)" [mc91: 114]  
"pleasing thing?" [az96]  
**mlaxta** "pleasant, pleasing" [az96]  
**mlaxuta** "pleasing thing" [az96]  
**mulx** "beautiful, nice" [pa, dep]  
see **mulax, mul-** [mp68]  
see Latin **placo** "to appease", **placeo** "to be pleasing" [az96]   
see Latin **placitum** "agreeable" [az96]  
see Latin **pulcher** "beautiful" [dep]  
see Latin **fulgo** "to shine" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **blizgu** "to shine" [dep]  
see Tocharian **pälk** "to shine" [dep]  
see Greek **phalos** "white" [dep]  
see Old Slavic **belu** "white" [dep]  
see Breton **melen** "yellow" [dep]  
< **\*mblak-** [az96]   
< **\*mbhlg** [dep]

**mlathce** "weak, soft" [az96]

**mler** "bad, evil" [az96]  
**mleru** "wickedness" [az96]  
**melerpanta** "Bellerophon" [az96]  
< **male-pandus**? [az96]  
**meler** > **mler** "evil, bad"? [az96]

**mlithuns** "sweet" [az96]  
see Italian **mela** "apple" [az96]

**mnehvra** "remembered, thinker?" [az96]  
**mnev** "to have remembered" [az96]

**\*morme**, **\*morph-á** "form, beauty, outward appearance" [cw 42, lrp 52]  
see Latin **forma** "form, shape, contour, beauty, outward appearance" [cw 42, lrp 52]  
see Greek **morphe**, **merph-, morphé** "form" [cw 42, lrp 52]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**muca** "to wind, creep" < "spread, widen" [az96]  
"cavity, satchel" [am91]  
**mucum** "to fold, conform, adjust" [az96]  
**muka, muk** "*flectere*?" [az96]

**mul-, mul-a, mul-i, mul-u, mul-une, mul-veni, mul-eni-ke, mul vani-ce, mul-ve-ne-ke, mul-vunu-ke, mul-uvani-ce** "to offer, dedicate as an ex-voto, *anatíthêmi*" [am91, cb, g/lb83, mp68, v, pa, dep]  
see **mulsle** [cb, g/lb83, mp68, v]  
**mula** "veneration, honor, importance?" [az96]  
**mula** "*mola* (sauce)" [az96]  
**mulax, malak, mlax** "votive offering, dedication" [g/lb83]   
"recipient for sacrifice" [az96]  
**mulenike** "(he) dedicated (me)" [lb 299]  
**muleth** "veneration, honor, importance? (locative)"   
**mulirizile, mulu-rizile** "offerings as sustenance or compensation" [az96]  
**mulu** "offering" [az96]  
"gift, present" [pa]  
**muluane** "grinder, miller" [az96]  
**mulune** "offering, haviong offered" [am91]  
"to venerate?" [az96]  
**muluvan-, muluvene, muluvani, muluvana, muluvanike**, **mulvanice**, etc. "to dedicate, offer" [az96, mp68: 399]  
"s/he offered" [pa]  
**mulveni** "devotion" [az96]  
**mulx, malak, mlax** "votive offering, dedicates" [g/lb85: 190]  
see **mlac-, mlax** [rmcc]  
< **\*mbol-** [az96]  
see Rhaetian **muluainike** [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see Latin **mola** "salted grain for sacrifice" [az96]  
see Latin **môles** "mass, bulk" [az96]

**mulier** "woman," [bc 199]   
of Etruscan origin?

**mun-, muni, muni-s, muni-s-ta-s, muni-cle-th, muni-cle-t, muni ule-th, muni-vle-th, mun-sle, mun-th** "place, hypogeal place, tomb" [cw 43, g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**munth** "adornment, order" [g/lb83, mp68: 369]  
"honoring" < "lofty deed" [az96]  
**munthu** "one who polishes" [az96]  
**munthux, munthx, munthu** "female attendant to deities" [g/lb83] "elegance, Munda (allegory)" [az96]  
see Latin **mundus** "women's cosmetics, world" [cw 43, g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
calque of Greek **kosmos** "order, female adornment, world order, universe" [cw 43, g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **monumentum** "tomb" [dep]

**munam** "to think, remember?" [az96]

**muna-ta** "this place" [g/lb85: 171]  
**munistas** "this place" [lb 299]

**municleth, munisuleth** "(under) orders (to)" locative plural [az96]  
**munsle** "orders" [az96]  
**munis, munise** "to commend" [az96]  
**munista** "commended, sworn to" [az96]  
**munis- "**to endow, to take charge of" [dep]  
**munistas** "gift" [mcv]  
< **\*munes-** [dep]  
see Latin **munus, muneris** < **munes-** "service, tax, gift" [mcv, dep]

**mur-, murce** "stay, reside, rest" [g/lb83]  
"to delay, remina, stay" [az96]  
**murila** personal name, family name [g/lb83 76, 85: 122]  
**murina** "hesitant" [az96]  
**murinasie** "hesitant, uncertain" [az96]  
**murs** "slow" [az96]  
**mur-** "to settle, stay, remain" [pa, dep]  
see **murs, murS-S, murS-l** [g/lb83]  
see Lemnian **morinail** [mp68: 99]  
see Latin **mora** "delay, hindrance" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **morari** "to remain" [dep]  
see Irish **maraim** "I stay" [dep]

**murs, murS, murs-l** (plural) "urn, sarcophagus, ossuary" [g/lb83. mp68]  
**murS**, **murts** "corpse, cadaver" [az96]  
**murzua** "small urns" [mp68: 405]  
"corpses, cadavers (dual)" [az96]   
**murs** "urn, sarcophagus" [pa, dep]  
< **mur-, mur-ce**? "to stay, rest" [g/lb83. mp68]   
see Nostratic **\*murV** "to smash" [ag 79]

**musni** "intellectual activity" [az96]

**mûsum**, "snout, muzzle" Latin [cw 43, rc 173]   
of Etruscan origin?

**mutana, mutna, mutne, mutnia-thi** "sarcophagus" [am91, az96, g/lb83 77, mp68, pa, dep]   
**mutniathi** "sarcophagus (locative)" [g/lb83 76]  
see Greek **mudáô** [am91]  
see ancient Egyptian **mwt** "to die" [pa]  
see Aramaic **mut** "to die", **mot** "death" [pa]  
see Ugaritic **mt** "to die" [pa]  
see Accadic **mâtu** "he died" [pa]  
see Arabic **mâta** "he died" [pa]  
see Nostratic **\*muda** "to finish, to end" [ag 79]

**muth** "to move" [az96]  
**mutin** "to move" [az96]  
**mutzi** "motion, movement, activity" [az96]  
**mutince** "to raise, stir up" [az96]  
see Latin **movere** "to move, stir, excite, cause" [az96]

**mutina** "Modena (town)" [g/lbdjh 14]  
see Latin **Mutina** [g/lbdjh 14]

**mutu** [az96] "trunk, cut" [az96]

**\*mutu** "thyme" [pa, dep]

**mutuna** family name (male) [mp68: 395]  
**mutunai** family (female) [mp68: 395]

**mux** "to fold" [az96]

**myrtille** "myrtle, blueberry" "French" [b/b 126]  
pre-Celtic Alps & Apennines [b/b 126]   
Tyrrhenian origin?

# N

**-n** accusative (pronomimal) suffix [mcv, mp68: 397]  
see Indo-European **\*-m** [mcv 9-2-99, mp68: 397]

**-n, -an, -un** archaic genitive singular [b/k 32]

**-na, -ina, -ena** adjectival suffix [mp68: 395]  
"the one, that of" [es 18 Jul 99]  
suffix of pertinence or propriety [pa]  
suffix used with family names [lrp 57]  
see Basque -**en-a**, genitive + definite (suffixed) article [es 18 Jul 99]

**nac** "as, how, so, because, then, when, why" [az96, g/lb83, lb 299, mcv, mp68, pa, dep]

**nace, nax** "one who gathers; future, next" [az96]  
**nacna** "next to, last" [az96]  
**nacnuva, nacnva** "propinquity" [az96]  
**nacnvaia** "propinquity, posterity" [az96]

**nac-um** "and so" [az96]

**nae** < **cnaive** "wise, sage, knowledgeable" [az96]   
**nai** "wise, sage (fem.)" [az96]  
see Latin **conare** "to know" [az96]

**naiethe** "wavering" [az96]

**namulth ame** "to understand" [az96]  
**namulthna** "(which) grasps, perceives" [az96]

**nana** "none, no one" [az96]

**nane, nanu** "one who turns, folds from here to there" [az96]  
see Greek **plánês** [az96]

**nanste** "waving, swimming" [az96]  
see Latin **nans** [az96]

**nap-, nap-ti, nap-er** "measure, unit of measurement" [mp68]  
**naper** "measurement of area" [g/lb85: 168, mp68: 405]  
measure of length [pa]  
"rooms, lair" [mp68]  
see Latin **napurae** "straw ropes used in ceremonies" [mp68]  
< **\*hneghw-** [az96]

**napa** "ulex europaeus" Tuscan of Etruscan origin [bm 24-25]

**naplan** "libation vase" [az96, pa, dep]  
see Greek **nablas** [mp68]  
Latin **nablum, nablium** type of harp, lyre [mp68]

**napti** "inclined, favorable" [az96]

**narie** (masculine), **naria** (feminine) "slave' [az96]  
< **\*s-ner-** "to bind" [az96]

**nartale** "nooses, snares (plural)" [az96]

**nartha** "oblige" [az96]

**nathna** "Salacia" [az96]  
"movement" [az96]  
**natisnusnei** "Salacia, Venilia" [az96]

**nathum** "Fury, eumenide" [g/lb83]  
**natinusna, natinusnai** demon [mp68: 407]

**natis** "wise, seer" [az96]

**naxva** "attainment, success" [az96]

**-nd-** ending [pa]

**nefiS, nefts, neftis, neftS, napti, nefS** "grandson" [az96, cb, gg 4 Mar 99, g/lb83, mc91, mcv, mp68, rab 347, v, pa, dep]  
see Lemnian **nafoth, naphoth** "nephew, grandson" [dep, ayma@tip.nl, mp68]  
see Latin **nepos** "grandson" [az96, cb, dep, gg 4 Mar 99, g/lb83, mc91, mcv, mp68, rab 347, v]   
see Avestan **napat** "grandson" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **napat** "grandson" [dep]  
see Greek **nepodes** "descendents" [dep]  
see Albanese **nip** "nephew" [dep]  
see Old Irish **nia** "nephew" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **nepuotis** "grandson" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*nepots** [dep]

**nemsu** "(sacred) grove" [az96]  
see Latin **nemor-** [az96]

**nene** "nurse, wet-nurse" [g/lb83]   
see Spanish **nana** "babysitter, wet nurse, older female relative" [rmcc]

**neqaxu** "owed, obligated" [az96]

**neri** "water" [g/lb83]

**neri** "validity, vigor" [az96]

**nes-, neS-, nes-l, neS-s** "dead, defunct" [mp68, pa]  
"to die" [dep]  
**nesithvas** "being placed" [az96]  
**nesl** "site" < "position" [az96]  
**nesl, nesna** "to bend down, lower, descend" [az96]  
**neslthl, neslthl** "one who lowers, places" [az96]  
**nesna** "belonging to the dead?" [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
< **\*nestl-** "to be situated, lowered" [az96]

**nestur** "Nestor" [g/lb85: 161]

**netei** "maid, spinner" [az96]  
< **\*net-** "thread, weave, viscera" [az96]

**neth** natural deity [mp68: 251]

**nethsrac, nethSrac** "haruspicine" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75, dep, pa]  
"heartbreak" [az96, dep, pa]

**nethun, nethuns** "Neptune" [az96, mc91: 150, mp68: 159]  
**nethuns** "Neptune" [gzb, EM]  
**nethunsl** "for Neptune" [gm97]

**netsvis, netSvis, nethSvis, netsus** "haruspex, haruspices" [az96, djh 14, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68: 265; mc91, mp 75, pa, dep]  
see Greek **nêdús, tà nêduia** "viscera" [mc91: 83]

**nevtlane** "Neoptólemos" [az96]  
"(one who) enjoys" [az96]

**nexse** "one who matches, agrees upon, is connected" [az96]  
< **\*nek-** "to tighten, grip" [az96]  
see Latin **nexus** "tying together, connecting" [rmcc]

**-ni** accusative suffix of pronouns and demonstratives [source unknown]

**nica** "to lower, humiliate" [az96]  
**nicu** "one who lowers" [az96]  
< **hnghw-** [az96]

**nina** "to wave" [az96]

**ninie** "spinner" [az96]

**nithu** "(pars) hostilis" (of divinatory liver) [az96]

**Nortia** "Fortuna of Volsinii" goddess of fate and fortune, of the New Year; patron of Volsini [lb 90, mp 75, EM]

**-nt-** ending [pa]

**-nth** suffix of agent [pa]

**\*-nth** active present participle [mcv]  
see Indo-European **\*-nt** [mcv]

**\*nu-** "new" [az96]  
see **nurph** "nine" [az96]  
see Nostratic **\*NuEqV** "now" [ag 79]

**nucrtele** "(boxing) fight judge" [az96]

**nufre, nufrzna, nurfurznas** family name, cognomen [g/lb83 83]  
"discoverer, wise" [az96]  
< **\*sneup** [az96]  
see Latinized **Noborsinia** [az96: 25]

**nula-th** "those from city/tribe of Nola" [pa]

**numa** "sign, notch, coinage" > "number" [az96]  
**numesie, numisiie, numna, numsi, numisie** male name [mc91: 81]  
"one who notches, makes signs, numbers" [az96]  
see Latin **Numerius** [mc91: 81]  
see Latin **numerus** [az96]

**numclanie** family name [g/lb85: 122]  
< **\*num-** + **clan-** "son"? [rmcc]

**numni** female name [mc91: 99]

**numta** "sign, mention" [az96]

**nun, nuna** "inclination, propensity" > "favor" [az96]  
**nuna** "to not disturb" < "to favor" [az96]  
**nune** "to favor" [az96]  
**nunia** "(which) vacillates, inclines" [az96]  
< **\*(h)neu-n-** < **\*hnegw-** [az96]

**nuna, nuna-r** (plural) "offerings" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
adjective referring to sacred qualities/function [mc91: 118]  
"to announce" [az96]  
**nunth, nunth-en, nunth-ena, nunth-en-th, nunth-eri** (gerundive) "make, do, making, doing" [mc68: 399]  
"to sacrifice, make an offering" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**nunthek** "has dedicated" (Delphi Inscription) [dep]

**nunthena** "announcement" [az96]

**nurfzi** "legation, embassy" [az96]

**nurph, nutph** "nine" [cb, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, pa. dep]  
**nurphzi** "nine times" [g/lb83 80, mc91, mp68, pa]  
< **\*nur** "new?" [mcv]  
see Indo-European "new after eight" [ag 78/79, er, mcv]  
see Indo-European **\*ok'to\_(u)** "eight" < "twice four" [ag 78, 79, er 99, mcv]  
see Indo-European **\*newn** "nine" < **\*neu-** "new" [ag 78/79, er, mcvr]   
see Indo-European **\*nu** "new" [ag 78/79, er, mcv]  
see Kartvelian **\*arwa-** "eight"; from Semitic [ag 78/79, er, mcv]  
see Nostratic **\*NüqV** "now" + **\*rph** "eight" [ag 78/79, er, mcv]  
see Arabic **arba'** "four" [rmcc]

**nurziu, nurtine** "fortunate" [az96]  
< **\*s-ner** "to spin" [az96]

**nuS-** "support" [az96]  
< **nuz-** < **nust-** [az96: 16]

**nuste** "one who attaches, props, rivets" [az96]  
**nuzlxne** "confirmation" < "riveting" [az96]  
< **\*hnugw-** "to strike" [az96] **nuthin** "to bend (to)" > "to admit, agree upon?" [az96]

**nuvasni, nuvathi** "wave" [az96] **nuvi** "novelty, inclination?" [az96]  
**nuvlaiu** "(which) inclines, vacillating" [az96]

# P

**paci** "collected, quiet" [az96]  
see Latin **pacatus** "peaceful" [az96]  
  
**paithunas** family name [g/lb83 72, mc91: 101]

**pakste, pecse** "mane, *Pêgasos*" [az96]  
 **pala** "roundness, rotundity" [mp68: 55, 371]  
toponym of Italy and the Alps [mp68: 55, 371]  
"mountain slope" (pre-Celtic) [b/b 126]   
Tyrrhenian origin?  
see Latin **palatum** "palate" [mp68: 55, 371]  
see Ligurian and Sardinian **bal-** [mp68: 55, 371]  
see Etruscan & eastern Alps **fal-** [mp68: 55, 371]

**pala** "meadow" Ladin [jr 58]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**Palla, Palanius, Palinius**   
> **mons palatinus** (Roman hill) [lrp 57]

**palmithe** "Palamêdês" [az96]  
"nervous, fright" [az96]

**palpe** cognomen [az96, [mc91: 99]  
"drumming, speckling" [az96]  
see Latin **Balbus** "stammerer" [az96, mc91: 99]

**panalaS** unknown [g/lb83 110]

**paniathe** "(piece) of cloth" [az96]  
see Latin **pannus** "garment" [az96]

**panza** "fold" [az96]  
see **penta-sila** [az96]

**papa** "grandfather, ancestor, forefather" [az96, g/lb83, pa, dep]  
"uncle?" [am91]  
**papacs, papacS, papals, papals-er** "grandson" [mc91, mp68]   
< "nourished" [az96]  
**papals** "of the grandfather, grandson" [g/lb83, pa]  
see Latin **pappus** [az96, g/lb83]  
see Latin **pater** "father" [dep]  
see English **father** [dep]  
see Sanskrit **pitar** "father" [dep]  
see Armenian **hayr** "father" [dep]  
see Old Irish **athir** "father" [dep]  
see Greek **pêter** "father" [dep]

**papa** "one who strikes, beats, shakes" [az96]  
**papathi, papthiai** (plural) "shaking, quaking" [az96]  
**paphane** "beating" [az96]  
**papui** "shaking, groping" [az96]  
< **\*phMph-, \*phph-** [az96]

**papasa** name "pacifier, nourisher" [az96]  
see Latined **Pabasa, Pabassa, Papirius** [az96: 25]

**papna,** **papniu** "dinner, food, pap" [az96]  
see Latin **pappa** [az96]

**papni** family name [g/lb83 81]  
< **papa** "grandfather" [g/lb83 81]

**paprsina** family name [mc91: 146]

**par, parnix, parxis** term dealing with social or administrative conditions [mp68]   
"attribute of a magistracy, with equal rights, peer" [dep, pa]  
see magistracies **zilc parxis, zilath parxis** [mp68]  
see Latin **par**, **paris** "equal, suitable" [pa, mp68]

**par** "by, for" [az96]  
see Latin **per** "by, for" [az96]

**par** "separately" [az96]

**parci** "federation" [az96]  
< **\*perk-** "to tighten" [az96]

**parla** "type of drinking vessel" [mp68, pa, dep]  
see **patna**, **parliu** [mp68]  
see Latin **patera** "saucer, shallow dish", **patella** "dish, plate" [mp68]  
  
**parliu, Parilia, Palilia** "ancient Latin festival" [az96: 392]  
**parnix** "boy?" [az96]

**parti-nipe, partha-napaes** "inclinato a distruggere" [az96]

**partunu, partunus** male family name [g/lb83 16, 85: 145, mc91: 127, gm97]

**patacs** "(which) pacifies, nourishes" [az96]

**patna** "type of drinking vessel" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
see Greek **patáne** [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **patera** "saucer, shallow dish", **patella** "dish, plate" [g/lb83, mp68]

**patna, patu** "one who raggiunge, colpisce" [az96]

**patrucle** "Patroclus" [g/lb83]

**pava** "*Tages*" [az96]  
"boy, young man" [am91]

**pavina** "blow, attainment" [az96]

**paxa** "Bacchus, Dionysus" [g/lb83]  
**paxana** "Bacchic" [am91, g/lb83 81, pa]  
"paganal, rustic, (song)" [az96]  
**paxanati** "rustic" [az96]  
**paxathur, paxathuras** "Bacchante, maenad, of the rustics" [am91, az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
**paxie** "Bacchic"; family name [g/lb83 81, pa, mc91: 143]  
**pacusnasie, pacusnaSie, pacuSnasie** "Bacchic, Dionysiac" [g/lb83]   
"fixation, determination" [az96]  
see Latin **paganalis** "paganale" [az96]  
see Latin **paganorum, pagorum** "rustic, of the pagans, from the countryside" [az96, g/lb83, mp68]

**paziathe** family name [g/lb83 88]

**pazu**"kneader, dough, pasta?" [az96]  
< **\*pasta** [az96]  
see Romance **pasta** "dough" [rmcc]

**pecse** "Pegasus" [g/lb83]

**peisna** "emollient" [az96]

**peithia, peithnai** "languid, peering in, glancing" [az96]  
see Latin **paeta** "with a slight cast in the eye" [az96]

**pelearas** ""Disgrace-Bringer?" [az96]

**peleis, pelis** "Pêleús" [az96]  
"bad (cattivo)?" [az96]

**pelias** "Pelías, commando, destroyer?" [az96]

**peltrum** Latin [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**pemphetru** "temptor" [az96]

**pen** "vistim" < "stricken" [az96]

**penezs** "in possession?" [az96]

**pentasila, pantasila** "Penthesíleia" [az96]  
"(who) falls unconcious" [az96]

**penthe** "incline, accondiscendente" [az96]

**penthuna, penthna** "cippus, stone" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
"to compensate, pay, expiate" [az96]

**penzna** "expanse, exposition" [az96]

**pepna** "cooking" [az96]   
see Oscan **popina** "kitchen"

**percena, percna** "closely bound, allied" [az96]

**peris** "passage, footbridge" [az96]

**Perperna** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**perpri** "examining" [az96]  
**perpru** "examiner" [az96]  
< **\*bhRb-** < **\*gwRgw-** [az96]  
see Latin **probandus** "examining" [az96]  
see Latin **probator** "examiner" [az96]

**perse,** **pherse** "Perseús" [g/lb83, mc91: 48, g/lb83]   
"horrid, bristling" [az96]  
< **\*khwer-** [az96]

**persie** "wand, cane, small stick" [az96]  
"poker" [am91]  
see Latin **persillum** [az96]

**persna** "Perugia (town)"   
see Latin **Perusia** [djh 14, g/lb83 16]

**pesna** male name [g/lb85: 161]

**pesna, pestu** "batterer, striker" [az96]

**peteci, petic-, petinate, petnace** "sought, seeking" [az96]  
< **\*pet-** [az96]  
see Latin **petax, petens** "sought, seeking" [az96]

**pethna** "one who falls, picks up" [az96]

**pethun, pethn** "Chance (god)" [az96]  
**petna** "chance, event" [az96]

**petr-** "stone, stony" [az96]  
see Greek, Latin **petra** "stone" [az96]  
of non Indo-European origin [cw]

**petruni** family name [g/lb83: 83, mp68: 371]  
see Latin **Petronia, Petronius** [g/lb83: 83, mp68: 371]

**pevax** "impulsor, one who beats, stimulates" [az96]

**pi, -pi, pul** "at, in, for, by, through, with" [g/lb83, mcv 9 Feb 99, mp68]  
see **epl** [mp68]   
< **\*-bhi** [az96]

**piana** "one who sacrifices" [az96]  
**picas, picas-ri** "to offer, sacrifice" [az96, mp68]  
see **acas** [mp68]  
**pius**, "dutiful, devoted, pious" Italic [cw 51, rc 197]   
of Etruscan origin?  
see Latin **piare** "to sacrifice, expiate" [az96]  
see Latin **piator** "sacrificer, expiator" [az96]

**pila** "pillar" [rc 196]   
Latin of Etruscan origin?

**pinies** family name [gm97]

**piprtu** "one who beats, strikes" [az96]

**pisisce** "triturator, mince" [az96]

**pithe, pethe** family name [mc91: 95]

**pithe, pitai, pitamn-** "rich, solid" [az96]

**Piso** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**pitiave** preterite verb form [az 19 Jul 99]

**plancure** "beating" [az96]  
see Latin **plangere** "to beat" [az96]

**plaute, plute** family name [az96: 23, g/lb83 26]   
"implorer, prayer" [az96: 23]  
**pluti** "prayer, request"   
**plavi** "crying, praying" [az96]   
< **\*plauti** [az96]  
see Latin **Plautus** "flat-footed" [g/lb83 58; de Simone cit. az96: 23]  
see Latin **fleo, flevi, plôro** [az96]

**plikaSnas** male name [g/lb83 28]

**plumbum** "lead" Latin via Etruscan[cw 52, lrp 57, rc 199]   
see Greek **molubdos, mólibdos, mólibos** "lead, heavy" [cw 52, lrp 57, rc 199]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**pômum**, "apple" Latin [cw 52]   
of Etruscan origin?

**poples** Latin from Etruscan [mp68: 369]

**populus**, "people" [bm 24, cw 52, rc 200]  
Latin noun of Etruscan origin [bm 24, cw 52, rc 200]

**Porsenna**, **Porsina** family name [lrp 57]

**prastna** family name [g/lb85: 159]

**preale** male spectator at borth of Minerva [g/lb83]   
"brilliant"   
< **\*bregh, \*breg, \*brig** [az96]

**precu** "brilliant, vibrant" [az96]

**presente, presnte, preSnts** male name, cognomen (male) [g/lb83 26/59, mc91: 130]  
see Latin **Praesentia, Praesens, praesentes, praesentis** "ready, present, resolute" [g/lb83 26/59, mc91: 130]

**prezu** cognomen [g/lb85: 122, mc91: 101]

**pricesa** "moved, aigitated" [az96]

**pritha** "blade, saw?" [az96]

**priumne** "brilliant, sparkling, glittering, Príamos" [az96]

**prumathe** "Promêtheús" [g/lb83 67]

**prumath, prumts, prumath-S, prumste** "great-grandson" [am91, g/lb83 89, mp68, pa, dep]  
probably a compound, **pru-mat-** [dep]  
see Latin **prônepôs** "great-grandson" [g/lb83 89, mp68]  
see Doric **Promâtheús** [mc91: 44]  
see Breton **map** "son" [dep]  
see Irish **mac** "son" [dep]  
see Gothic **magus** "boy" [dep]

**prute** cognomen [az96, mc91]  
"bush, stump, log" > "fool?" [az96]  
see Latin **Brutus** "stocky" [mc91: 99]  
see Latin **frutex** "shrub, bush" [az96]

**pruthseri** "to sprout, grow" [az96]

**prux, pruxum, prux-S, pruxs** "jug" [g/lb83, mcv, gzb]  
**pruxum** "pitcher, ewer" [dep, pa]   
see variant **prucuna** [mp68]  
see Greek **próxous, prókhûs** type of vessel [g/lb83, mcv, pa, dep]  
see Greek **prókhûs**, [pa, dep]  
see Latin **broccus, brocca** [pa]

**pSl** "to find, stumble upon?" [az96]  
see **ipa** [am91]

**pûbês** "pubic hair" Latin [cw 53, rc 201]  
"adult, grown-up" [cw 53, rc 201]   
see Latin **pûber, pûbûs** "adult" [cw 53, rc 201]  
of Etruscan origin?

**puce, pucna** "pugnacious, fight, fighter, boxer" [az96]  
see Latin **pugilus** "boxer" [az96]

**pufa** "to cook" > "to decompose, make rot" [az96]

**pui, puia, pulia, puiian, pui-l** "woman, wife" [az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, mc91, v, pa, dep, gm97]   
see Nostr. **\*Poj/`/V** "young" [ag 79]  
**puil** "spouse" [az96]  
see Greek **òpuíô,** **opuien** "to take as wife" [mc91: 83, dep]  
**puia ame** "spouse (coniux)" [az96]  
  
**puina, pvinei** ¿? [g/lb85: 89]

**pul, epl** "until" [g/lb83 87]

**pul** "at, through" [dep]  
see Latin **per** "through" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **pari** [dep]  
see Avestan **pairi** [dep]  
see Greek **peri** [dep]  
see Breton **er** [dep]  
see Lithuanian **per** [dep]  
see Gothic **fair-** [dep]

**pul** "beautiful" [az96]   
base of **pulum**? [az96]   
**pulpai, pulpa** "shining, splendid" [az96]  
**pultuce, pultuxe** "Pollux, Poludeúkês" [g/lb83, mc91: 45]   
"light-bearing, Lucifer (morning star)" [az96]  
**pulum** "shining, splendid" [az96]   
**pulumxva** "stars, star-count" [g/lb83, ib 90, mcv 8 Nov 96, mp 68/75, pa, dep]  
(that which) shines, firmament" [az96]  
see **pulcher** "beautiful" Latin of Etruscan origin [az96. EB XXII:647]  
see Latin **splendor** [rmcc]

**pul, pulum** "then, and then" [am91]

**pulenas** family name [g/lb83 70]

**pulfna** "support, (which) sustains, frame, scaffold" [az96]  
< **\*bhLghw-** [az96]

**pulthisph** youth present at embrace of Turan and Adonis [g/lb83]

**pultu** "struck, beaten" [az96]

**puluctre** "(which) articulates" [az96]

**pulunza** "little door" [am91]  
see Greek **pulôn** [am91]

**pumpli** family name [mc91: 139]

**pumpna** < **pumpuna** family name [mc91:96]  
**pumpu** male name [mc91:96]  
**pumpu** family name [g/lb83 16]   
male name [mc91: 91]  
"guide, companion" [az96]

**punicum** port of Caere [mp68: 180]

**pupai-, pupara** "child, eye?" [az96]  
**pupie** "occular" [az96]  
see Latin **pupilla** "orphan, ward" [az96]

**Pupinia** tribe; Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**pupli, puplie** male name [g/lb83 57, gm97, mc91: 96]   
see Latin **Publius** [g/lb83 57, mc91: 96]

**puplina** < **\*pupliena, \*pupliana** family name [az96, mc91]  
"youth, seed, lineage" [az96]  
< **puplie** male name [mc91:96];   
see Latin **populus** "people, town" [az96: 23]

**puratum, purapum** unknown? [mc91: 146]

**pure** "progeny, brood" [az96]

**purni** "shaggy garment, stuffing" [az96]  
see Latin **burra** "shaggy garment, stuffing" [az96]

**purth, purt-, pruth, puruthn, purat, puratum, purth-ne, eprthne** "magistrate, magistracy, dictator?" [am91, g/lb83, pa, dep]   
**purth** "army" [az96]  
**epurth-cvua**, "relating to the *purth*" [g/lb83 81, mc91: 78, mp68]  
**epr-thieva, eprth-nev, eprthnevc** "head magistracy" [g/lb83 81, mc91: 78, mp68]  
**purthvnce, phurthce** "to serve as *purth*" [g/lb83 81, mc91: 78, mp68]  
**purtsvavcte** "in the magistracy" [mc91: 141]  
"pertaining to the army?" [az96]  
**purtSvana, purthsvana, purthSvavcti** "head of the army, dictator" [az96, g/lb83 81, mc91: 78, mp68]  
see Greek **prútaris**, **prótaris, brútaris** "*pritane* (title of magistrate)" [mc91: 83, mcv, mp68: 227]  
see Gothic **frauja** "lord" [dep]  
see Greek **protos** "first" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*per-hw** "what is before" [dep]

**purthce** "has procured" [az96: 24]  
**purthne** "(which) prepares, provides" [az96]

**puruthn** "of grain" [az96]

**purze, purzena** family name [am91]  
see Latinized **Porsenna** [am91]  
see Greek **Pursós** [am91]

**pustmina** family name [g/lb83 75, 85: 106]  
see Latin **Postumio** [g/lb83 75, 85: 106]

**put-, puth-, puth-s, put-e, putiza** "drinking vessel, well, fountain" [am91, dep, pa]  
**putlum** "goblet" [gm97]  
**putlumza** "vasetto" [am91]  
**putina** "small bottle, flask" [az96]  
**putere, puteres-s** [az96]see Latin **poculum** "cup, beaker" [gm97]  
see Latin **potare** "to drink" [dep]  
see Latin **pфtus** "a drink", **puteus** "a well", **puteal** "fence of a well" [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **puteum** "well" [pa]  
see Greek **potamos** "river" [dep]  
see Greek **potêr** "type of drinking vessel, vaso" [mp68]  
see Hittite **pasi** "to drink" [dep]  
see Russian **pit'** "to drink" [dep]  
see Breton **evan** "to drink" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*pehw-** "to drink" [dep]

**putace** "spoiled, putrid, rotten" [az96]

**pute** "to think, prune" [az96]  
see Latin **putare** "to think, prune" [az96]

**puterescia, puterSia** "relating to a messenger?" [az96]

**putes** "to compensate?" [az96]  
**putiza** "compenso, contracambio" [az96]  
**puzne, puznu** "to (re)pay, compensate? (preterite?)" [az96]

**puthce** "ordered, announced, communicated, invited, offered" [az96]  
**puts, puths** "to announce, communicate, order, invite, offer" [az96]

**putna** "efficacy" [az96]  
see Latin **potentia** "power, authority" [az96]

**Pyrgi** "the Towers" [g/lb83 17]  
see Greek **Púrgoi** "towers" [g/lb83 17]  
port city of Cerveteri [g/lb83 17]  
calque of **turs-** "tower, Etruscan"? [rmcc]

# PH

**phacsneal, facsneal** unknown [g/lb85: 91]

**phamn, phamu** "fame, glory" [az96]  
see Latin **fama** "fame, report, rumor" [az96]

**phaun, faun** "Phaon (plays lyre; given eternal youth by Aphrodite in Greek myth)" [g/lb83]

**phauxania** "striking" [az96]

**phersipnai** "Persephone" [g/lb83]   
"Shakes off-Horror" [az96]

**phersu** "mask, masked character, masked actor" [cb, rah 59, bm 24-25, pb 24-25, nv 73, g/lb83, lrp 51, mc91 67, mp68, dep, pa, gm97]  
"bristling" > "satyrical actor" [az96]  
see Latin **persona, personna** "mask, person" [cb, rah 59, bm 24-25, pb 24-25, nv 73, g/lb83, lrp 51, mc91 67, mp68, dep, pa, gm97]  
see Gk. **prósopon** [lrp 49]

**phesu** "(which) bites, punches" [az96]

**phexucu** "polished, refined" [az96]

**phinuis** "phoenix" [g/lb83 67]  
see Greek **Phoînix** "phoenix" [g/lb83 67]

**phipece** "palpitation" [az96]

**phlaviena** name [az96]  
corresponds to Latin **Flavius** [de Simone cit. az96: 23]

**phokia-si-ale** "Phocaean?" Lemnian [mcv 12 Mar 98]

**phruriel** "desk" [az96]

**phulnice, phulnise, pulnice** name? [no citation]

**phulphsna** "Polyxéne" [es 15 Jun 99]  
female spectator when Helen flees from Menelaos armed with sword [g/lb83]   
"palpitation, tremor" [az96]

**phulu** "splendor" [az96]

**phurthce** "has had done, disposed" [az96]  
"brought, got" [am91]

# R

**-r** plural suffix [mp68: 395]

**racuneta** "approved (feminine)" [az96]  
**racuse** "to approve" [az96]  
**racvanie** "approval" [az96]  
**racvu, racu, raquvu**, **racuthu, racventu, racvitu, ravnthu, ravunthu** female name [mc91: 98]  
"excellent" [az96]

**racvu, racu, raquvu**, **racuthu, racventu, racvitu, ravnthu, ravunthu** female name [mc91: 98]

**rae** "lines, stripes" [az96]

**rafi** family name [az96: 25]

**ramlisia** "support, sustain" [az96]  
< **\*rem-** [az96]

**Ramnes** Latin **equitês** name of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, rah 59]  
see **Ramnenses** "Romans" [A Modigliano cit. g/lb85: 54]

**ramnuna** name [mc91: 95]

**ramutha, ramatha, ramtha, ramta** female name [g/lb83, mc91: 41]

**ranazu** male name [mc91: 67]  
"engraver, etcher" > "haruspex" [az96]  
**rane**"engraver, etcher" > "sounding, investigation" [az96]  
**rapa** "engraving, writing" [az96]  
**rapale** "engraving" [az96]  
**rapalni, raplni** "engraver, writer" [az96]  
< **\*ghraph** [az96]

**rapli** [lrp 48]  
see Latin **rabula** "pettifogging advocate" [lrp 48]

**rasce** male name [g/lb85: 161]  
"increaser (of the lineage/race)" [az96]  
< **\*ras-,\*res-** [az96]

**rasnele** "for the Etruscans" (Delphi Inscription) [dep]  
**rasna, raSna, rasnea-, rasna-s, rasnea-s, raSne-S, rasna-l, raSnal, raSne** "Etruscan, people, popular" [am91, cb, djh 10, v, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
**rasnal, rasne** "popular" [az96]  
"of Etruria" [pa]  
**rasnea** "people, populus" [az96]  
< **\*trusia**, Lemnian **\*trosia** [mcv]  
see Greek gloss **rasénna** [cb, djh 10, v, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, mp68]   
see Umbrian **Turskus** "Umbrian" [Pallottino cit. fr]  
see Latin **tursci, tusci**, **Tuscania** [Pallottino cit. fr, mcv]  
< **turs, tus-** + Latin adj. suffix **-cus** (**\*-ko-**) [mcv]  
**etrusci** < **Etrus-** + Latin adjectival suffix **-cus** < **\*-ko-** [mcv]  
See Latin **Etrûria** < **\*Etrûsia** with intervocalic **-s-** > **-r-**[mcv]  
suffix **-ia** is Latin and Greek not necessarily Tyrrhenian [mcv]  
**\*turs-, tursen- ~ \*trus-** may correspond to **rasna** **< \*rasenna**  
**\*tu-rasenna-** might work but Etruscan is suffixing [mcv]   
see Greek **Troïa** "Troy" [mcv]  
< **\*Trosia**, with loss of intervocalic **-s-** [mcv]  
see Greek **tursenoi, tyrrhe:n-** [iffr, mcv]  
< **\*turse:n-** [mcv]  
see Egyptian **TWRS^3, trS.w, twrwS'.w, twryS'.w, twyrS.w, tursha** (band of Aegean Sea Peoples) [mcv, mp68: 95, iffr]  
see **tarhuntassa, tauros, tarsus, tarquin** [iffr]  
see Greek **túrsis "**tower" [g/lb 85: 59]  
see Latin **turris** "tower" [g/lb 85: 59]  
name related to Etruscan port of **Pyrgi**? [rmcc]  
< Greek **púrgoi** "the towers" [rmcc]

**rathiu** "(registration) number" [az96]

**rathlth** "engraver" > "haruspex, calculator?" [az96]  
**ratu** "to calculate, evaluate" [az96]

**ratum** "accurately, according to law" [g/lb83, 85: 191]  
"ratio" [az96]  
see Latin **rite** "accurately, according to law" [g/lb83, 85: 191]  
see Latin **ratio** "reckoning, account" [az96]

**raufe, rauhe, ruvfe** male name [mc91: 50]  
"reddish" [az96]

**rauthe** "excellent?" [az96]

**ravna, ravena** "Ravenna (town)"   
see Latin **Rauenna** [g/lb83, djh 14]

**ravnthu** female name [g/lb83]

**rax-** "prepare" [g/lb83]  
"smash (imperative)" [az96]  
**raxth** "prepare" [gzb]  
see **raxuth, racth, raxth, raczle, racuse** [az96]  
< **\*ghwrek** "to smash" [az96]

**rea** "straight" [az96]  
**rechlu** "erect" [az96]  
**recte** "erect (marker)" [az96]  
**rekasia** "(something) straight, in good shape" [az96]  
**reketi** "stable, adjusted, rule" [az96]  
**rexuva** "(two) reestablishers, reulers, directors (Dioscuri)" [az96]  
< **\*rekh-a** [az96]  
see Latin **rectu-** "straight" [az96]

**rel** "trascorso" > "esito?" [az96]  
< **\*rin, \*ren-** [az96]

**remzi** "structure, beam" [az96]  
**remzna** "Pontius (name)" [az96]

**ren** "course, period" [az96]

**rena** "to punish" [az96]  
**rena** "punishment, vendetta" [az96]  
< **\*rehena** [az96]

**renine** "fleeting, passing, falling into ruin" [az96]

**repine** "inclination, propitious" [az96]  
**repsin** "to incline, propitiate" [az96]

**rescial, recial, resxualc, rescunia** deity similar to a *Lasa* [g/lb83]   
< **sval** "to live"? [g/lb83]   
"(deity) who makes grow, develops" [az96]

**reusce**"happens" [az96]  
**reuscesc** "happened" [az96]

**reuxzina** "aroma, perfume" [az96]

**-ri, -eri** concept of obligation or necessity [mp68: 400]  
corresponds to Latin gerundive [mp68: 400]

**-ri, -eri** nominalizer [mp68: 400]

**rici-** "good condition" [az96]

**ril** "aged, at the age of" [am91, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]  
to pass, elapse" [az96]  
< **\*rin-l-** [az96]  
**\*srei** "to run" [az96]  
**rinus** "event" [az96]  
**rinuth** "which flows, procede, advances" [az96]

**rita** "connection, weave" [az96]  
**rithnaita** "woven, concatenated" > "series, related things" [az96]

**rithna** "offering" [mp68: 409]

**rivax** "(which) decaes, weakens" [az96]

**riza** "to prop, support" [az96]

**-rna** ending [pa]

**\*ror-** [b/b 105-06]   
Tyrrhenian root?

**rosa** "rose" Latin [bc 199]   
via Etruscan [cw 79]  
< **\*wrod-ya** [cw 79]  
see Greek **rhodon** "rose" [cw 79]  
< **\*wrod-o** [cw 79]  
see Persian **gul** "rose" [cw 79]   
< IE \* **wrod-** [cw 79]  
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**rua** "rumor, voice?" [az96]

**ruifre** male name [g/lb85: 157]

**ruma** "Roma (town)" [g/lb83, djh 14]   
"bridge, ford, passage?" [rmcc]  
see **remzna** "Pontius" [rmcc]   
**rumax, rumate** "Roman" [az96, g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
**rumax** "Roman" [pa]  
< **\*remna** [lrp 48]

**rumi** "rumor, fame" [az96]

**runxlvis** "collected, ammassed?" [az96]

**rupsa** "(which) smashes, piece?" [az96]  
see Latin **-rupt-** [az96]

**rutania** "turning" > "fortune" [az96]  
**rutapis** "Rhô:dopis" [g/lb85: 54]  
"turning, spinning" [az96]  
**ruthcva** "turbines, ruins" [az96]  
"rites?" [am91]  
see Latin **rotare** "to revolve' [az96]

**ruthiax** "one who ha la mazza, il randello" [az96]  
**rutia** "stick, walking cane" [az96]  
see Latin **rudis** "stick" [az96]

**rutile** "ornament, (something) splendid" [az96]

**rutz, ruz** "course" [az96]  
**ruze** "engraving" > "trace" [az96]  
see Latin **ruta** "route, rue" [az96]

**ruva** "brother" [am91, az96, cb, jpm, v, g/lb83, pa, dep]  
see Lydian **brafra** "brother" [er 21 Jun 99]

**ruvfe** family name  
see Latin **Rufii** [g/lb83 27]

# sa/SA-sl/SL

**s** represents unvoiced dorsal **/s/**  
**S** may represent unvoiced affricate **/sh/** or apical **/S/**

**-s** nominative for males and deities [mp68: 395]

**-s** **, -si, sa; -eis, -S, -Si, -Sa** "genitive suffix, adjectival suffix" [mcv, mp68: 351, pa]  
oblique genitive and dative suffixes for nouns ending in vowels except feminine **-i** [mp68: 99]  
and majority of nouns ending in consonants [mp68: 99]  
< **\*-si** [mcv 9-2-99]  
**-si** personal dative ("pertinentive") [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
formed by genitive + locative [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
< **\*si-i** [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
**-sis/-is** [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
< **\*-si-si** "double genitive" (ablative?) [mcv 23 Jan 98]  
see Lemnian **-z, -zi, -eiz** [mp68: 99]  
see Lydian **-l** [er 21 Jun 99]  
see Luwian **-assi** [mcv 9-2-99]  
Indo-European **\*-os** [mcv 9-2-99]

**Sa, sa, sa-S, Sa-s** "six" [am91, az96, cb, mcv]   
"four" [g/lb83, vs/amr 189]   
"four or six" [mc91, mp68, pa, dep]  
**sazil** derivative of **sa-** [mp68]  
**sam** "and four" [mc91]  
**Sealx**, **sealxls, sialxls** "sixty" [ayma@tip.nl]  
"forty" [g/lb83]  
"forty or sixty" [mc91, pa]  
see Lemnian **sialxveis,** **sialxvis** "sixty" [ayma@tip.nl, mp68: 99]  
see Indo-European **\*sek's/wek's/uk's** "six" [ag 1978]  
see Indo-European **\*Seks, \*Sweks** < Semitic [mcv 19 May 98]  
see Kartvelian **\*eks^w-** "six" [ag 1978]

**sac-, Sac-, sac-a, sac-ri** "carrying out a sacred act, to consecrate" [g/lb83, mp68, dep, pa]  
**sacni** "priest" [g/lb83 77]  
"consecration" [mp68: 263]  
**Sacni** "to cover" [az96]  
**sacni, sacniu, Sacni-cn, Sacni-tn, Sacni-cla, Sacni-tle, Sacni-cl-eri, Sacni-cS-treS** "sacred place, sanctuary, consecrated" [mp68, pa, dep, gzb]   
**Sacnic** "cover" [az96]  
**Sacnic cilth** "sanctuary" [mp68: 263]  
**Sacnic cith** "*tegimen apex*, pointed hood for fulguriator and haruspex" [az96]  
**sacnicleri** "for the temple" [gm97]   
**sacnisa, SacniSa, Sacnisa** "consecrate, dedicate" [am91, g/lb83, 85: 161, mc91: 135, mp68: 263]  
"covered" > "buried" [az96]  
**sacnitalte, sacnisa, sacniSa** "to consecrate" [mp68]  
**Sacnitle** "covers (plural)" [az96]  
**sacniu, sacniv** "(has) covered" [az96]  
**suc-, Suc-, Suc-i, Suc-ivn, Suc-ri** "ritual act" [mp68]  
see Latin **sacer** "sacred, holy" [az96, g/lb83, 85: 161, mc91: 135, mp68: 263, gzb, dep, pa]  
see Greek **hagios** "holy" [dep]  
see Oscan **sakoro** "sacred" [dep]  
see Hittite **saklai** "custom" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*sak**- "to consecrate" [pa]  
< **\*steg-n-** [az96]

**Saca** "point" [az96]  
**Sacri** "to fix, fasten" [az96]  
**Sacrni** "sharp, pointed" [az96]  
**Sacrtuna** "incisor, chisel" [az96]  
**Sacu, Saxu** "acute, wise" [az96]  
see Latin **sac-** [az96]  
see Latin **sagax** "shrewd, acute", **sagio, staca** [az96]   
< **\*stakh-** "point, sharpness" [az96]

**Saena, sena** "Siena (town)"   
see Latin **Saena** [g/lb83, djh 14]

**sal-** "make, carry out" [g/lb83]

**sal** "Sol?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**Sal** "king, pontifex" [az96]  
**Sal mama** "pontifex maximus" [az96]

**\*sala** "side of earth, channel" [rah 53-54]   
of Tyrrhenian origin?

**Sale, Salie, Salvi** "star, spendor" [az96]  
**saliethi** "light, illumination" [az96]  
**Saltuc** "shining" [az96]  
**Salthn** "to shine, illuminate" [az96]  
**sameru** "brilliant (clear, solar?)" [az96]

**Salk** "base" [az96]  
**Salxei** "firm, well founded" [az96]  
< **\*stalk(h)-** "base, structure" [az96: 17]

**san-, San-, sian-, sian-S, sanS-aS, san-Sl, sian-Sl, san-ulis, san-e** "dead, deceased, ancestor" [pa, dep]  
**santi, Santi, Santi-S-tS** "funerary priest" [mp68]  
sacerdotal title [pa, dep]  
funerary title? [pa]  
**saniSa, saniSva** "dead?" [mc91]  
**sanisva** "blessed?" plural [am91]  
< ? **san-** [dep]  
see Breton **hen** "old" [dep]  
see Latin **senex** "old man" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **sanas** "old" [dep]  
see Avestan **hano** "old" [dep]  
see Amenian **hyn** "old" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **senas** "old" [dep]  
see Greek **henos** "old" [dep]

**san** "union?" [az96]  
**saniSa, saniSva** "dead?" [mc91]  
"joined" [az96]  
**sanS** "linker, joiner, binder" [az96]  
< **\*san/\*sen** "to join" [az96]

**saniu** "servo" [az96]

**sanSl** "votive offering" [g/lb85: 170]

**santerna** Latin from Etruscan [mp68: 369]

**Santi** "certainty, stability" [az96]  
**Santic** "(which) sustains, gives a base" [az96]  
< **\*stan-t-** "foundation, base" [az96: 17]

**sanxuna, sanxuneta** (demonstrative) personal name [mc91: 73]  
"Sancitore" [az96]

**sapu** name "stump, trunk" [az96]  
< **\*stap** [az96]  
see Latinized **Sabo** [az96: 25]

**Sar** "ten" [g/lb83, mc91, pa, dep]   
genitive **Saris** [az96, ag 1978, cb, gg 24 Feb 99, er 1 Mar 99]   
**sarvena** "and ten" [mc91]  
**SarSnau** "group of ten, *decuria*" [g/lb83 80]  
**\*Sarsnax** "tenth" [g/lb83 80]  
< **\*Sari** "ten" [az96, ag 1978, cb, gg, er]  
see Akkadian **eSeret**, **eSret,** **eSru** [az96, ag 1978, cb, gg, er]   
see Arabic **as"r** "ten" [az96, ag 1978, cb, gg 24 Feb 99, er 1 Mar 99]  
see Proto-Semitic **\*3as'r-** "ten" [az96, ag 1978, cb, gg, er]   
non-Semitic e.g. Akkadian **Sa:ru, Sar** "3600" [mcv]

**Sar** "assure, reinforce" [az96]  
< **\*star/\*ster** [az96]

**Sarle** "sterilze, neutralize" [az96]

**Sarvena** "cadaver, remains" [az96]  
see **zarve** [az96]

**sat-, Sat, Sath, Sut, Suth** (ablaut) "to sit, set, put, establish, to be found, make" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep, gzb]  
see **sut-, suth-, Sut-, Suth-** etc. [g/lb83, mp68]  
see English **set** [dep]  
see Latin **sedere** "to sit" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **sadayati** "he puts" [dep]  
see Old Irish **atsuidi** "to retain) [dep]  
see Gothic **satjan** "to put" [dep]  
see Indo-European and Semitic **\*sed-** [Schott 1936 cit. ag 79, mcv]  
see Nostratic **\*SAtV** "to sit" [ag 79, mcv 9 Feb 99]

**Satr** "affliction" [az96]  
< **sât-** [az96]  
< **\*stah-at-** "to hit, wound" [az96]  
< **\*stakhat-** 'to prick, afflict' [az 29 Mar 99]

**satelles** "bodyguard" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, nv 73]  
**Satna** "companion, follower" [az96]

**Satena** "aedile" [az96]  
**Satene** "aedileship" [az96]

**saties** family name [g/lb83 22]

**satir** "speak, talk"  
see Latin **satura** "sermon" [lrp 48, 57]

**satiria** [az96]  
< **\*stat-** [az96: 17]  
**satlnei** female name [g/lb85: 145]

**Satre, satres** "Saturn" [mp68: 159]; "  
deity of fate or underworld, *pars hostilis/pars postica* [g/lb83, mp68: 251]  
"(one who) hits, Acute, Sâturnus" [az96]  
**saturnia** town [mp68: 192]  
**sauturine > suthrine, sutrine** "wounder?, archer?, cobbler?" [az96]  
**Sauxnate** "wounder" [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
< **Saukh-** < **\*stakhuk-** 'wound' [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
**savcne** "wounding" > "examiner, haruspex?" [az96]  
< **\*stahu-k-** [az96]  
see Latin **\*saucitor** "wounder", **sagittarius** "archer", **sûtor** "cobbler" [az96]  
see Latin **saurocter** "weapon of bronze or iron" [mp68]  
see Latin **saucio** "wounded", **sauciens** "wounding" [az96]

**Save** "sustain, signum, punctum?" [az96]  
**Savlasie** "sustain" [az96]  
< **\*tzaul-** < **\*staul-** [az96]

**sc-, scu- Scu-, esx-, escu-, sce, Scu-n, Scu-na, Scu-ne, scu-na, scu-nu, scu-n-si, scu-v-se, scv-etu, esx-ath, esx-ath-ce, escu-na** "to give, put, make an offering"  
derivative **sxuinia** [mp68]

**scanin** "to rise, climb" [az96]  
see Latin **scandere** "to rise, climb" [az96]

**scara** "in inwards" [az96]

**scarpe** male name [mc91: 100]  
see Latin **Scarpus** [g/lb83 58]  
"pointed, harsh, one who incide" [az96]

**sceva, skaiva** "left-handed, treacherous" [az96]  
see Latin **scaeva** "left-handed, awkward" [az96]

**scire, sciria** "step?" [az96]

**scuna, scunu** "observer, inspector" [az96]  
**scunsi cates** "expert observer" [az96]  
**scuvse** "guard with care" [az96]  
**scuvunu** "inspecting" [az96]  
**scvetu** "attentive, well inspected" [az96]  
< **\*scuvetu** [az96]

**Scune, Scuni** "yield, yielding, cession" [g/lb83 83, mp68: 405]

**scuxie** "oblique, sinister, unlucky" [az96]

**Sea-** "access, passage" [az96]  
< **stêgha-** [az96]

**Sec, sex, Sex** "daughter," [am91, az96, EB XXII:801, jf 139, jpm, g/lb83, mc91, mp68: 400, pa, dep, gm97]  
**Sex-is, Sex-iS** "daughter," genitive [az96, EB XXII:801, jf 139, jpm, g/lb83, mc91, mp68: 400, pa, dep, gm97]  
see Tocharian B **soy** "son" [dep]  
see Greek **huius** "son" [dep]  
see Irish **sutthe** "birth" [dep]  
< **\*sukt, sukte** "the born one" [dep]

**Secan** "to sign, mark" [az96]  
**secu, secune** (masc.)**, secunia** (fem.) "sign, (which) signs, marks?" [az96]  
**Sekanei** "to mark, sign" [az96]  
< **\*sikh** see **zec** [az96]  
see Latin **signare** "to mark, sign" [az96]

**sece** "to follow?" [az96]  
see Latin **sequens, secundus** "following" [az96]

**seci** "to cut, smash" [az96]

**segusius** Latin [bm 24-25]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**seiate, seate, seiante, seante, sente, sentinate** family name [mc91: 123]  
"colonist" [az96]  
**sentiunum** "colony" [az96: 28]

**seka** "to fall, founder" [az96]

**sel-**"to do, to make" [dep]

**Sela** "order, disposition" [az96]  
**Selace** "he dedicated" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**Seleita** "instituted, ordered" [az96]  
**seleitala** "of the goddess?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**Seleta** "(cosmic) order [az96]  
< **\*stel** [az96]

**selcia** "vortex" [az96]

**selva, selvan, selvans, selvanz** "Silvanus" [g/lb83. mc91: 53/74, mp68: 251, EM]

**Sem** "to arrest" [az96]  
< **\*stembh-** [az96]

**Semla** "(goddess) Simula, Stimula, Semelé" [az96]  
< **\*stegh-em-** [az96]

**Semna** "trace, track (way, passage) [az96]  
**Semthne, Semtni** "*semitarius*, path" [az96]

**semni** female name [g/lb83 84]

**\*semph, semph-S** "seven" [am91, g/lb83, jf 141, mp68, pa, dep]  
**semphalx, semphalx-ls** "seventy" [g/lb83, jf 141, mp68, pa]  
**semphz** "seven times" [mc91]  
see Indo-European **\*septm** [ag 1978, mcv, az96, gg 24 Feb 99, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]  
re-formed by analogy with **cezp** (8) and **nurph** (9) [ag 1978, mcv]  
prob. < Semitic [b/k 32, cb, er, mcv]   
see Hurrian **Sitta**, **Sinda** "seven" [ag 1978, mcv]  
< **\*Swid-** from Semitic [Klimov cit. ag 1978, mcv]

**Semu** "signer" [az96]

**Semuthin** "to cleft" [az96]

**sene** "servant, slave" [az96]  
< **\*sen-/\*san-** "to bind, unite" [az96]

**sentie** "Sentinus (god)?" [az96]  
"sense" [az96]

**Sepana, Sepiasa, Sepie, Seple, Septe, Septle, Sepune, Sep(u)lna, Sepre, Sepu** "stump, trunk, support, pole" > "fool"[az96]  
< **\*Sep-** < **\*step-** [az96]  
see Latin **stîpes** "log, post" [az96, 29 Mar 99]

**Sepu** family name [g/lb85: 166]  
cognomen [mc91: 125]

**Ser** "to fix, grasp" [az96]  
< **\*ster** [az96]

**Serice** "stiff, stop" [az96]  
**Seril** "to ruin, make sterile"   
**Serin** "to stiffen" [az96]  
**Seru** "to stiffen, stand, stop" [az96]  
< **\*ster-** "rigid" [az96]

**Serphua** "stump, foundation" [az96]

**Sert-, Sertur** "star, bright" [az96]  
< **\*stered-** [az96, 29 Mar 99]

**serui, serue** > **servus** "servant," [lrp 57]   
**servus** "servant, slave" Latin of Etruscan origin [rah 59, rc 214]

**ses** "seat" [az96]  
see Latin **sedes** "seat, residence, foundation" [az96]

**ses** "to present, put" [az96]  
**sescatna** "(who) places, plants, holds, down" [az96]

**sese** "to be absent, lack" [az96]

**Setha-** "position" [az96]  
**Sethal** "to set up" [az96]

**Sethlans** "Hephaestus, Vulcan" [cb, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM]  
**sethra, Sethra** female name [mc91: 52, mp68: 395, pa]  
**sethre, sethrni, Sethre, Sethrni** male name [g/lb83, mc91: 52, mp68: 395, pa]  
"(which) hits, afflicts" [az96]  
**sethum-** demon [mp68: 409]  
**Sethum-ati** "well founded" [az96]  
**Sethums** "Messenger (god)" [az96]  
see Latin **Stator** [az96]

**Setirune** "support, reinforcement" [az96]  
< **\*ste-t-/\*sta-t-** [az96]

**Setu** "(which) afflicts?" [az96]

**Seu** "track, tracker, trace, tracer" [az96]  
< **\*Sekh-, \*Sikh** < **\*steigh** [az96]

**shkrak** "spittle," Romansh [jr 69]   
of Rhaetian origin?

**Si** "trace, track, point, sign" [az96]

**sianasa** "(which) guards, sees" [az96]  
**sians** "seer, observer" [az96]  
**sianS** "father" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**Siiane** "investigator, wounder?" [az96]  
< **\*stigh-i-ane** [az96]  
**Sikh-** 'to sign; to investigate' [az 29 Mar 99]

**silgatana** family name [g/lb 85: 46]

**Silu** "stilus" [az96]

**sime** satyr  
see Greek **Sîmos** "snub-nosed" [g/lb83]

**Sime** "Stimulus?" [az96]

**Simxla** "trace, track, stimulation" [az96]

**sin** "to permit" [az96]  
see Latin **sinere** "to permit, leave alone" [az96]

**sina** "depose, grant" [az96]

**sinu** "colonist" [az96]  
**Sinu** family name  
see Latin **Sentius** [g/lb83 57]  
cognomen [mc91: 123]

**Sipir** "stipulate" [az96]  
< **\*stip-** "rigid" [az96]  
see Latin **stipulari** "stipulate" [az96]

**Siprisni** "one who tramples, rivets" [az96]

**siricima** unknown [mp68: 391]

**Sirona, Dirona** "Diana, Shining" [az96]  
< **\*stirona** [az96: 15]

**sisphe** "Sisyphus" [g/lb85: 161]

**sith** "deposed, conceded (preterite)" [az96]

**Sith, Sithum** "torpor, deposition, rotting" [az96]  
see Latin **situs** "situated" [az96]

**Sitmica** "fixer, affixer" [az96]  
root of **Sethum-** [az96]

**Sixaciiule** "signs, (things) investigated" [az96]  
**Sixaie** "investigation" [az96]  
< **\*stîg-** "trace" [az96]

**slaithe** "(which) beats, hits" [az96]

**slapina** "fallen, disgraced" [az96]  
**slapixu** "passing away, fallen" [az96]

**slela** "cistern, basin" [az96]

**sleparis** "one who slips, slides, stumbles" [az96]

**sli** "to taste, pour a libation" [az96]  
< **\*sleigh** [az96]  
see Latin **libare** "to taste, pour a libation" [az96]

**slicaxe** "dead" [az96]  
"funereal" [am91]

# sm/SM-sx/SX

**smeltha** "tight, narrow" [az96]

**sminthe** "wretched, diminuitive" [az96]   
see **Smintheus** [rmcc]

**smucinthiu** "censer, incense burner" [am91]

**snaus** "turn, course" [az96]  
**snua** "to turn (over)" [az96]  
**snuiaf** "run, turn" [az96]  
**snute** "one who turns (to), runs" [az96]  
**snutuph** "occurance, luck" < "something that comes one's way" [az96]

**snanaziulas** "connections, plots" [az96]

**snenath, Snenath** "maid, companion (fem.)" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"Parca" [az96]  
"spun" > "destiny" [az96]  
**sneanth turans** "Turan's maid" [g/lb83]

**snuiaph** "ritual driving of the nails, rites?" [g/lb83 56]  
"great-er" (**-aph** = comparative)? [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**snuza** "result" [az96]  
< **\*snutia** "result" [az96]

**Sora** place name [lrp 57]

**spanti, spati, Spanti** "plate" [mc91]  
"type of dish, vessel" [dep, pa, mcv?]  
**spanza** diminutive of **spanti** "plate"[gzb]  
see Umbrian **spanti** "type of dish" [mcv?]  
see Latin **patella** "dish, plate" [gzb]

**spantu** "male family name" [gm97, mc91: 127]  
**spantui** female family name [gm97, mc91: 127]  
"spansus" [az96]

**spedo, spitu** family name [g/lb83 58]

**spelana** "infringement?" [az96]  
see Latin **scelus** "crime, scoundrel" [az96]

**spelthi** "to kill" [az96]  
**spelthuta** "truncated, chopped" > "dead" [az96]

**speras** "hope, prospects" [az96]  
see Latin **spex, sperare** "hope, to hope" [az96]

**spet, Spet** "to drink" [pa, dep]  
**spet- spetri** "sacred act", "to pour, taste a libation?" [az91]  
see Latin **bibere** "to drink" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **pibati** "to drink" [dep]  
see Albanese **pi** "to drink" [dep]  
see Old Irish **ibim** (I drink) [dep]  
see Prussian **poieiti** "to drink" [dep]

**spet- spetri** "sacred act", "libare?" [az91]  
"to observe" [az96]  
**spiu** "observer, spy" [az96]  
< **\*speh-t-** [az96]  
see Greek **spéndô** [mp68]

**spirare** "to breathe" Latin [rc 229]   
of Etruscan origin?

**spitu, spitus** male name [g/lb83 84]  
family name [mc91: 133]

**spulare** epithet used with Artemis [g/lb85: 157]  
**spula, spulare** "make splendid, honor?" [az96]

**spur** "remains" [az96]

**spur-, Spur-**, "city, citizenry" [am91, az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, v]  
**spur-ethi** "city, citizenry" locative [az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, v] **spur-eri, Spur-eri** "city, citizenry" indirect object [az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, v]  
"for towns" [gm97] **Spur-es-treS** "city, citizenry" [az96, cb, EB XXII:801, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, v]  
**spura** "community" [mc91]  
**spural, Spural** "of the city, citizenry" [az96, mc91: 63, mp68]  
**Spurana, spurana, spureni, Spureni** "pertaining to the city" [g/lb83 81]  
"civic, citizen" [az96, mc91: 63, pa, dep]  
"citizenry" [am91]  
**spura** "footprint" [az96]  
**spure** "beaten path" [az96]  
**spuriaze, spuriazes, Spuriaze** "public" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"trampled" > "beaten" > "pavement" > "vestibule" [az96]  
**spurie, Spurie** male name [mc91: 96]  
**spurina** family name; famous Etruscan haruspex [az96]  
"*vestigator*" [az96]  
< **\*spuriena** [az96]  
**spuriza** "bastard" < "dispreciated" [az96, lrp 48, 57, nv 73]  
**spurius** "son of an unknown father" [az96, lrp 48, 57, nv 73]  
see Latin **spurcus** "impure" [rmcc]  
see Latin **Spurinna** [g/lb 85: 47, 106; lrp 48, mc91:96]  
see Latin **Spurius** [g/lb83]  
**spur-, Spur** "city" [pa. dep]  
"village, community" [gzb]  
see Sanskrit **pur** "wall" [dep]  
see Greek **Spartê** "city" [dep]  
Lydian see **Sparda** "city" [dep]

**spurina** family name; famous Etruscan haruspex [az96]  
"*vestigator*" [az96]  
< **\*spuriena** [az96]  
**spurta** "investigated" [az96]

**Squlina** "Sculina (personal name)" [mc91: 108]  
**squria** "Scuria (female name)" [mc91: 114]  
**squrie** male name [mc91: 114]

**sran** "to shout" [az96]

**sren, Sran** "design, ornament, figure" [az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**srencva, Srencve, Srenxve** "decorated, figured, adorned" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"incision" > "haruspex" [az96]  
**Srentve** "decorated, adorned" [gzb]

**subulo** "flute" Latin of Etruscan origin [gm97]

**staile** "stable, in good condition" [az96]

**stas** "assistent, supporter" [az96]

**steprni** "one who tramples" [az96]

**stilus** "pen" Latin via Etruscan, originally Greek [g/lb 85: 83]

**streta** "placed, ready" [az96]

**streta** "exercised, instructed, army?" [az96]

**stultnei** "Sedilia" [az96]  
"(she) of the seat, bench" [az96]

**stvi** "tiller" > "guide" [az96]

**suazu** "sodality, brotherhood, way of life?" [az96]

**subarra** Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]   
**Subura** "Etruscan quarter of Rome", [lb 90, mp 75]   
see **Sybaris** (Greek city) [htb]

**Suci, Sucic, sucix** "piece, part" [az96]  
**Sucn-** "piece, part?" [az96]  
**Sucri** "dividing, cutting" [az96]  
**Sucu, Sucisna-** "(which) smashes, piece?" [az96]  
**Suxu** "part" [az96]  
< **\*stuk** [az96]

**Sucix firin** *"pars hostilis* (of divinatory liver)" [az96]

**sucri** "one must declare" [mp68: 413]  
**sucri thezaric** "must be made and immolated" [g/lb85: 171]

**sul, sulxva** [sing.], **sulsle** [plural] "watch, observation" [az96]  
**sulunia** "observer (fem.)" [az96]

**sun-** "dangerous, hurt" [az96]

**suplu** "flautist" [az: 418, g/lb83, lrp 48, mc91: 67, mp68, rah 59]  
"whistler, piper, flautist" [pa, dep]  
see Latin **sûbulô, sûbina** "flautist" (acc. Varro) [az: 418, g/lb83, lrp 48, mc91: 67, mp68, rah 59, gm97]  
see Latin **sufflare** "to blow" [pa]

**Supri, supri** "amazing" [az96]  
see Lat. **stupendus** "amazing" [az96]  
(**-ri** gerundive morph.) [az 29 Mar 99]

**Sure** "branch, stake" [az96]  
**Sure, Suri** demon [mp68: 407]  
**Suri** "god of luck, affixer, reinforcer" [az96]  
**Surisice** "assured, affixed" [az96]  
< **\*stôr-** < **\*staur-** "reinforce"   
see Lat. **sûrus** "branch, stake", **restauro** "restore" [az96: 17, 29 Mar 99]

**Surina** "Orvieto (town)" [djh 14]  
Orvierto < **Urbs Vetus** "old town" [djh 14]  
see Latin **Surrîna** [djh 14]

**Surna** "(of the) peg, support, rod" [az96]  
**surnu** "peg, stalk, rod" [az96]  
see Latin **sûrus** "branch, stake" [az96]

**Surte** "luck" [az96]  
see Italian **sorte** "luck" [az96]

**Surve** "firm" [az96]

**Sutana** "consolidation, support" [az96]  
**suth-, Suth-, sut-, St-, Suth-ce, sut-anaS** "to stay, place, put"  
"support" [az96]  
**Suti, suthi, Suthi, SuthiS** possessive "construction, place, seat, tomb, site, burial" [am91, az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mc91: 64, mp68, pa, dep] **Suthil, Suthina, sutna, Sutna** "funerary, of the tomb" [mp68, mc91]  
burial object, burial gift" [az96, g/lb83]  
"sepulchral, pertaining to the tomb" [pa, dep]  
"funerary" [am91]  
**suthi-th, Suthi-th, suthithi, Suthi-ti** locative "construction, place, seat, tomb, burial" [az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mc91: 64, mp68]  
**Suthu, suthil, suthuv-r** plural "construction, place, seat, tomb, burial" [az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mc91: 64, mp68]  
**Suthu** "sepulchral" [az96]  
**Suza** "of support, construction" adjective [az96]  
< **\*Suthia** "of support, construction" [az96]  
see **Sat-, sath-, Sath-** [g/lb83, mp68]  
< **\*Sut, \*Suth** < **\*studh-** [az96]  
**Suth, suth-, sut-** "to stay, to place" [dep, pa]  
see English **sit** [dep]  
see Lithuanian **sedeti** "to sit" [dep]  
see Breton **azezan** "to sit" [dep]  
see Gothic **sitan** "to sit" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **sidati** "to sit" [dep]  
see Greek **hizo** "I sit" [dep]

**suth** "sheep" [az96]

**suthce** "fermented" [az96]

**Suthri** "Sutri (town)" [g/lb83, djh 14]  
**Suthrina** family name based on place name [mp68: 229]  
see Latin **Sutrium** [g/lb83, djh 14]

**sutu** "bothersome" [az96]

**suvlu** "scion, boy" > "child?" [az96]

**-sva** "his, her(s), (ones) own?" [az96]  
**sve** "likewise" [g/lb83 87]  
"(ones) own, his, her(s), their(s)" [az96]  
**svea, svenia** "custom, habitual" [az96]  
see Italian **suo, suoi** "his, her(s), their, ones own?" [az96]

**sval, sval-as, sval-asi, sval-th-as, saval-, saval-thas, sval-en** "to live, alive" [g/lb83, lb 90, mc91, mp 75, pa, dep]  
"alive, *sibi*?" [az96]  
**svalas, svalasi** "for life" [mp68: 228]  
**svalce** "s/he lived" [g/lb83, lb 90, mc91, mp 75, pa]  
**svaltha** "alive" [mc91]  
**svel-, Svel-, Svel-eri, Svel-S-treS** "to be alive" [mp68]  
see Latin **valeo** "I am well, I am strong" [dep]  
see Old Baltic **veliji** "great"[dep]  
see English **swell** [dep]  
see Indo-European **swal-, wal-** "to be strong, to be big" [dep]

**svasi** "urged, persuaded" [az96]  
see Latin **suasit** "urged, persuaded" [az96]

**Sveama, Suana** "Sovana (town)" [g/lb83, djh 14]  
see Latin **Suana** [g/lb83, djh 14]  
**sveamax** "from Sovana" [g/lb85: 161]

**svec** "voice, proclamation" [az96]  
**svekuntina** "resounding" [az96]  
**svexnax** "invocation?" [az96]

**svel** "to defer, slow down, delay" [az96]  
**sveleri** "defering, slowing down, delaying (gerund)" [az96]  
**Svel** < **\*swel** "to extinguish, calm" [az96: 17]

**sxuinia** "observation" [az96]

# TA-TL

**-t** nominative suffix [az96: 27]**-**

**t, -ti, -th, -thi** "in" (locative stem) [az96, b/k 32]  
locative instrumentive suffix [mp68: 396]  
**ta, -ta, teis, teiS, tei** "this" demonstrative adjective/ pronoun [am91, az96, b/k 32, mc91, mcv, g/lb83, pa, dep]  
**tn, thn** "this" accusative demonstrative adjective/ pronoun [am91, az96, b/k 32, mc91, mcv, g/lb83, pa, dep]  
**-ta, -tn, -tS, -tla, -tle, -tra, -tre, -treS** enclitic determinative article forms [mp68]  
see emphatic forms **ita, itan, itun, itas, ital, eta, eth, eith, ethl** [am91, mp68]  
see derived or compound forms **etva, etve, eSta, eSt-la, itanim, etanal** [mp68]  
see Russian **eto** "this" [dep]  
see Greek **to** "the" [dep]  
see Gothic **thata** "this" [dep]  
see Latin **istud** "this" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **tah** "he" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*to-** [az96, b/k 32, mcv 9-2-99, g/lb83]  
see Nostratic **\*t.aE** "this" [ag 79]

**tafina** "patera" "patera "saucer, shallow dish" [az96]  
see **thafna** [az96]

**tages** founder of Etruscan divination, born as a prophetic child who sprang from freshly plowed furrow at Tarquinia (Greco-Roman form) [g/lb83]  
deity who taught the Etruscans divination and augury; depicted as young man with two snakes as legs [EM]

**talape** "cane (for good luck?)" > "luck" [az96]

**talassio, talassionis** "Etruscan wedding-demon. The yell '*Talassio*' was raised by the revellers at the moment the bride entered the house of the bride." [rl]

**talce** "foorprint" [az96]  
see Italian **tallone** "heel" [az96]

**\*tal'e** "young, pubescens" [ag 79]  
see Nostratic **\*t.aEHl'V** "young animal" [ag 79]

**talitha** "cash, counting" [az96]

**talmithe** "(which) articulates, computes, deciphers" [az96]

**tam** "to build" [dep]  
see Latin **domus** "house" [dep]  
see Russian **dom** "house" [dep]  
see Gothic **timrjan** "to build" [dep]  
see Greek **demo** "I build" [dep]

**tamera** "magistracy title" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**tamiathur-, tamiathur-as** "body of magistrates"  
see **tesinth tamiathuras** "caretaker of those belonging to the body of *tamia-*" [mp68]  
"steward?" [az96]  
see Greek **themeres** "holy" [dep]  
see Hittite **dammara** "priest" [dep]

**tamera, tameru, tamere-s-ca** "chamber, tomb, chapel, arc, home" [az96]   
**tam-eresca** "temple building, sanctuary, arc" [az96]   
see **tam** [rmcc]  
see **tm-ia** [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see Latin **taberna** "shop" of Etruscan origin [bm 24-25, g/lb85: 82, nv 73]  
see Indo-European **\*dom-** [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**tameresca** "promoter" [lb 299]

**\*tamna, \*thamna** "horse" [mp68, pa, dep]  
Greek gloss **dámnos** [mp68]  
see Breton **danvad** "sheep" [dep]  
see Irish **damh** "ox" [dep]  
see Greek **dammalis** "calf" [dep]  
see Gothic **gatamjan** "to tame" [dep]

**tanam, thana, thania, thanna, thannia, thanusa, tanusa, thansius** name [az96: 25]

**tanasa-, thanasa, tanasa-r, thandsa** "actor, character, person in a ritual" [az96, pa, dep]  
"having acted as" (intensive perfective participle) [dep]  
"lamentations?" [az96]  
see **thans, thans-ur** [mp68]  
see Irish **deanaim** "I do" [dep]  
see Armenian **dnem** "I do" [dep]

**tanna** "to sentence" [az96]

**tanxuil** female name [g/lb83 22]

**taphu** "beaten, vexed" [az96]  
**taphuSa** "touched, beaten" [az96]  
**taplaS-** "to beat" [az96]

**tarils** "stimulator, exciter" [az96]

**tarna** family name (male) [g/lb83 73, mc91: 134]  
"thorn, sting" [az96]  
**tarnai** family name (female) [mc91: 134]

**tarsu,** **tarsura** "terror, terrible" [az96]

**t'art'anium, dardanium** "Dardani, Trojans" [g/lb85: 171]

**tartiria** "offering" [mp68: 409]   
"investigation, exhamination (of *haruspex*?)" [az96]

**tarxi** "perception" [az96]  
**tarxi** name [g/lb83]  
**tarxi salvi** "starwatcher" [az96]  
**tarxie** "grasping" [az96]  
**tarxna, tarxuna** "Tarquinia (town named for family)" [djh 14, lrp 57, mc91]  
**tarxnalth, tarxn-al-thi** "in Tarquinia (named for demiurge Tarxun)" [az96, mc91: 139]  
"to Tarquinia" [mc91]  
**tarxumenai** "god of perception, hunting, etc." [az96]  
**tarxun, tarxunie, tarxunus** "Tarchon, Tarquinius (founder of Tarquinii, recorded Tages's prphetic song)" [g/lb83, js]  
brother of Tyrsenos [mc91: 82]  
**tarxun-** "(which) perceives, grasps" [az96]  
**tarxvetena** "from Tarquinia" [az96]  
< **\*tarx-na** [djh 14, lrp 57. mc91]  
**< tarc** "to observe" [az96]  
< **\*tark-, \*tarkh-** < "to perceive, grasp, grab" [az96]  
see **tarc-nei, tarxna, tarxumenaia, tarxvetenas** [az96]  
see Latinized **Tarquiniî** (city), **Tarquinius** (family) [djh 14, lrp 57, mc91, js]  
see Luwian & Hittite deity **Tarhunda, Tarhunta** [mc91: 82]  
see Hittite **Tarkhun** a god of conquest [js]  
see Hittite **tarh** "to conquer" [O. R. Gurney. "The Hittites" 1990: 114; cit. js]

**tata, tatan** "(deity) splitter" [az96]  
**tatr** "(organ of) land division" [az96]

**\*taur-** [b/b 105-06]   
Tyrrhenian root?  
**\*tauru-** "hill," [rah 53-54]   
Tyrrhenian?

**tavarSio** "tomb" Lemnian [g/lb 85: 69]

**tebenna, tèbennos** "cloak, forerunner of Roman toga" [djh 60, mp68: 337]

**tece** "placed" [am91, g/lb83 76]  
**tec, tece sans** "Straight Linker" [az96]  
see **éthêke** [am91]  
< **\*deik** [az96]

**tecsa** "signal, sign" [az96]

**tecum,** **tecvm** natual deity [mp68: 251]  
"Judge (god)" [az96]

**tef, teb** "stamp, character" [az96]  
< **\*s-tMbh** "to trample" [az96]

**teis** "Justice (god)" [az96]

**teisnica** "figurative"   
**teisniclte** "representation" [az96]  
< **\*dheigh** or **\*deik** [az96]

**teithurna** family name [g/lb83 84, mc91: 110]

**teitu** "tenacious, resistent" [az96]  
see Italian **tenace** "tenacious" [az96]

**temamer** "to rebuke, assail" [az96]  
see **thep-, thef-, thuf-** [az96]

**ten-, ten-u, ten-ve, ten-ine, ten-th-as, ten-th-aS** "to perform, exercise (a magistracy)" [am91, mp68, pa, dep]  
"to act as" [g/lb83]  
**tenath, thneth** "to hold"   
**tenthas** "holding" [az96]  
"having had the function" [am91]  
verbal participle based on **tenu** [mc91: 71]  
**tenthce** "held, applied oneself?" [az96]  
**tenu, tenve**"has served as?" [mp68: 400]  
"held (preterite)" [az96]  
< **\*ten-** [az96]  
see Latin **tenere** "to hold" [az96]  
see Irish **deanaim** "I do" [dep]  
see Armenian **dnem** "I do" [dep]

**teni** "to offer" [am91]  
**tenine** "offer" [am91]  
"image, representation" [az96]  
**tenixunce** "I offered" [am91]

**teraS** "at the threshold, limits (locative)?" [az96]

**tereSia, teriaSal** "Teiresías" [g/lb83 16]  
"(that) from beyond, " [az96]

**tes-, teS-, tez, tes-am-, teSam-, tes-amsa** "to care for, cure" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"to cure, to love" [pa, dep]  
**tesamit-, tezan** "attested, documented" [az96]   
**teSamsa** "cured" [am91, mc68: 399]  
"having indicated" [az96]  
**teSiameitale** "(were) dedicated, indicated" [az96]  
**teSiameitale** "she favors him?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**teSim** "documented, attested" [az96]  
**teSinth** "curator" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"(which) indicates, authorizes" [az96]  
**tesinth** "caretaker" [g/lb83]  
see **thez-** [g/lb83, mp68]  
see **tezan , tesn-, tesn-e, tese-S, tesim, teSami-tn** [mp68]  
see Latin **test-** [az96]

**teSne** "judge" [az96]

**teta** "grandmother" [g/lb83]

**teta** "to cover, protect" [az96]   
**tetals** "grandson (maternal)" [az96, g/lb83 74]  
< "protected" [az96]  
**tetatru** "protector" [az96]  
**tetina, tetnie** "(which) covers, protects" [az96]  
< **\*teht-** [az96]  
see Latin **-tect-** "cover" [g/lb83 74]

**tetumina** "beaten, hit" [az96]

**tevarath** "watcher, arbiter?" [pa, dep]  
**teurath, tevarath** "judge, arbiter, observer" [am91, az96, g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]  
**teurs** "judge" [az96]  
**tev, tv-, tva** "to show, see" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]  
"to observe, arbitrate" [az96]  
**tevcrun** "one who watches, judge" [az96]  
**tevi** "observation, judgement" [az96]  
see Lemnian **tavarsio**  
see Latin **tuor** "see" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75]  
see Greek **thêweia, théas** [am91]  
see Anatolian **tawarna, tawana, tabarna** [ayma@tip.nl]

**tez, tezi** "sign" [az96]

**tezan** unknown [mp68: 406]

**tiathasa** "having indicated, adapted?" [az96]

**ticusna** male name [mc91: 123]  
**ticusnei** female name [mc91: 123]

**tin, tins, tin-S, tin-Si** "day" [b/k 33, cb, g/lb83, v, pa, dep, gzb]  
**tin, tina, tinia, tiniia, tinis, tins** "Jupiter, Zeus, god of daylight" [az96, b/k 33, cb, g/lb83, mc91: 53, mp68, pa, dep, gzb, EM]  
**tin cilen** celestial deity [mp68: 251]  
**tin thvf** celestial deity [mp68: 251]  
**tinas clenar** "Dioscouri" [mp68: 247]  
**tinascliniiaras** "to the sons of Tin/Jupiter (Dioscouri)" [pa]  
**tiniatule** "divinations" [az96]  
**tineri** "divining" [az96]  
**tins-cvil, tinScvil** "gift of Tin (Jupiter)" [mp68]   
"divine" [am91, az96]  
**tinSin** "in/on the day" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **nundinum** "nine day span" [dep]  
see Old Irish **tredenus** "three days" [dep]  
see Lithuanian **diena** "day" [dep]  
see Old Slavic **dini** "day" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **dinam** "day" [dep]  
see English **tin**, metal of Jupiter [internet, source unknown]  
see Indo-European **\*di, \*din** "light" [pa]  
see Indo-European **\*deiw-**, **\*diw-n-** , **\*di-n-** [mcv 9-2-99]

**tin** "to pay, to have make" [am91]  
**tinake** "paid, had make" [am91]

**tinthu, tithun** "(which) catches fire" [az96]  
**tinthur** "hornet, vespa" [az96]

**tipanati** associate of Adonis [g/lb83]

**tiphile** "Díphilos" (Greek) [mc91: 52]  
"one who strikes" [az96]

**tita** female name [az96, mc91: 68, pa]  
"good (fem.)" [az96]  
**tite** male name, family name (male) [az96, pa]  
"good, happy (masc.)" [az96]  
**titi** "goodness, bounty" [az96]  
**titia** family name (female) [mc91: 102]  
**Tities** Latin **equitês** name of Etruscan origin [lrp 48, rah 59]  
see Latin **Titus** [g/lb83, mc91: 68, mp68: 233]

**titulni, titlni** "one who touches lightly, tickles, touch, tickle" [az96]

**tiu,** **tiur**, **tiv, tivr, tiiur-S, tivr-s** "moon, month, Luna (moon goddess)" [am91, az96, cb, jf 139, mcv 9-2-99/8 Nov 96, g/lb83, pa, gzb, dep]  
"the bright one" [dep]  
**tiurunia** "Diana, Lucina, Shining" [az96]  
**tiurunias** month name [mp68: 407]  
**tiusta** "brilliant, shining" [az96]  
**tiv** "moon god" [cb]   
see Latin **dies** "day" [dep]  
see Germanic **Tiw** [rmcc]  
see Sanskrit **dyaus** "bright sky, day" [dep]

**tlamu** "Talamone (city)   
see Latin **Telamôn** [g/lb83, mp68: 192]

**tlapu** "wary" [az96]

**tlenace, tlenaxe** "undertaking, task, endurance" [az96, Pfiffig]

**tlesna** family name (male) [mc91: 102]  
"allever" [az96]

**tlexe** past tense verb, passive voice [mc91: 142]  
"sustainer" [az96]

**tlnsth** natural deity [mp68: 251]

**tluscv, thluthu** terrestrial deity [mp68: 251]  
"Tellumo-Dîs" [az96]  
see tellыs "earth, soil" [rmcc]

# TH

**-th** nominative ending [az96: 27]

**-th** imperative ending [mp68: 399]

**-th** locative ending [am91]  
**-th** tribal, ethnic suffix [pa]

**-tha** feminine suffix [mp68: 395]  
**\*-tha** "woman" [Stoltenberg 67 cit. ag 79]

**tha, thac** "silence" [az96: 21]  
see Latin **tacere** "to be silent" [az96: 21]

**thaclthi** "in silence" [az96: 21]

**thafa** "accursed?" [az96: 20]  
< **\*thap-, \*thaf-** < **\*daph-** "to squander, lavish, consume" [az96: 20]   
see Greek, Latin **dap-** "banquet" [az96: 20]

**thafna, tafina, thahvna, thapn, thapna, thapn-i, thapne-S-tS** "chalice, drinking cup" [mc91: 48. pa]  
"pitcher" [gzb]  
"saucer, shallow dish" [az96]  
"vessel (for offerings)" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"profusion" [az96]

**thalana**, **thalna** female associated with sex and childbirth [g/lb83]   
associated with Tinia [EM]  
"Flowering, Flowery" [az96]  
see Greek **thal-** [az96]

**tham-, thamce, thamuce** "to build, found, put" [g/lb83, gg 4 Mar 99, mp68, pa]  
**thamce, thamuce, themiasa** < **tham-, them-** "(has) commanded, disposed" [az96]  
**thamuce cleva** made a gift [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**thamrie, thamri** "oscurato, scavato?" [az96]

**thana, thania** female name [mc91: 98]  
"Fine, Gracious" [az96]  
**thanaxvil, than-cvil, thanxvil** female name [gm97, mc91: 60]  
"Tanaquil (gift of Thana)" [mc91: 60]  
< **Thana** + **cvil** "gift" [g/lb83, mp68]  
"Fine, Gracious" [az96]  
**thanal** "finely" > "acutely" [az96]  
**thanasa, tanasa, tanasa-r** "actor, character or person in a ritual or rite" [mp68, cit. az96" 394]  
see **thans, thans-ur** [mp68, cit. az96" 394]  
**thanr** female associated with divine births, e.g. Minerva [g/lb83]  
"(goddess) subtlety, scarcity" (alter ego of Ops)" [az96]  
**thanra** "scarcity" [az96]  
**thans, thansur** "pratracted, course" [az96]  
< **\*than-** "to pull" > "to make subtle, to lengthen" [az96]   
see Latin **ten-uo** "to hold, maintain", **ten-or** "course, position" [az96: 21]

**thansesca** "office" [az96]  
**thansi, thansina, thansinei** "worker" [az96]

**thansina** family name [g/lb85: 122]

**thanu** "to make fluid" [az96]  
**thanurari** "to prolong, protract" [az96]  
see Latin **ten-uo** "to hold, maintain", **ten-or** "course, position" [az96]

**thap-, thap-icun, thap-intaS, thap-intaiS** "to dedicate, devote" [mp68, pa, dep]  
**thapicun** "to curse, I curse[d]" [az96, mcv 22 Jan 98]  
**thapinta-** "accursed?" [az96]

**thapnests** "(having) versato" [az96]

**thapnza** "dish, plate" [az96]

**thar** "there, thither" [g/lb83 87]  
"interiora" [az96]

**tharnie** family name [g/lb83 25]

**tharx** "torpid" [az96: 21]  
< **\*dwerg, \*dwergw** [az96: 21]  
see Latin **torpidus** "torpid" [az96: 21]

**-thas, -thaS, -thasa** active past participle [mp68: 399]  
see Indo-European **\*-to** [mcv 9 Feb 99]

**thase** "late, tedious" [az96]  
**thasini** "late, fastious, tedious" [az96]

**thaur-, thaura, thaure, thaur-uS, thaure** "sepulcher, tomb" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]   
"oppressive action, painful, violation" [az96]  
**thaurx** "sepulchral, funerary" [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
see **cepen thaurx** "funerary priest" [mp68]  
"(*pars*) *hostilis* (of divinitory liver)" [az96]

**thaxseri** "to be esteemed" [az96]  
**thaxsin** "to esteem" [az96]

**\*the-** "to put, to place" [Pfiffig cit. ag 79]  
see **thezince** [Pfiffig cit. ag 79]  
see Indo-European **\*dha:-** [Pfiffig cit. ag 79]  
see Nostratic **\*de`V, \*dV`V** "to put, to place" [Pfiffig cit. ag 79]

**thec** "to knead" > "to model, adjust" [az96]  
< **\*dheig** [az96]

**thefarie, thihvarie, thybris** "Tiberius" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **Tiberis, Tifernum** "from the Tibur" [az96: 22]

**thelu, thul** "lasted, stayed" [az96]  
< **\*dwel-** [az96]

**themiasa** "he placed" [lb 299]  
"officiated" [am91]  
"caring for, caretaker?" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see Greek **Thémis** [am91]

**then** "sepulcher" [az96]  
**thenal, thenus** "sepulchral" [az96]  
**thenax-ice** "to have trampled" [az96]  
**thene** "to press, depress, compress" [az96]  
**thenth** "press, depress, compress (imperative)" [az96]  
< **\*then-** [az96]

**thenthe** "brake, impediment" [az96]

**thepri, thefri, thefarie**"one who presses, tramples, violent" [az96]  
< **\*theph-, \*thuph-** [az96]  
**thepza** "beaten, pressed" > "buried?" [az96]  
< **\*thepis-tha, \*theps-tha** [az96]

**theSa** "bound, fascinated" [az96]

**thesan, thesn-s, thesnin, thesan-e** "Aurora (goddess), aurora, morning, dawn" [g/lb83, mp68, pa]  
"Aurora"; goddess of the dawn, patroness of childbirth [EM]  
"dawn god" [cb]   
"divination" [az96]   
**thesanthei** "divining, brilliant" [az96]  
**thesi** "illumination" [az96]  
**thesnin** adjectival form [g/lb83, mp68]  
"to manifest, divine" [az96]  
**thesnx** "divination" [az96]  
**thesviti** "clear, famous (fem.)" [az96]  
**thesathei** male name [g/lb85: 30]  
< **\*twes** < **\*dyes-/\*diwes** "light" [az96: 21]

**these** "Theseus" [g/lb83]

**thethis** "Thétis" [az96]  
"Sweetness, Bounty, Kindness, Goodness" [az96]

**thethlumth** deity of fate or underworld; *pars hostilis/pars postica* [mp68: 251]

**thethure** "(one who ha la) scure?" [az96]

**theu** "bother, oppression?" [az96]

**\*thevru, \*theuru** "bull" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**thevru, thauru** "hard, violent" [az96]  
**thevrumineS, therrumines** "Minotaur" (see de Simone II: 95) [g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **dûrus** [az96]  
see Latin **taurus** "bull" [pa]  
see Greek **taûros** [pa]  
see Aramaic **thowrâ** "ox" [pa]  
see Arabic **tawra** "bull" [pa]  
probably from Semitic [dep]

**thez-, tez, thez-i, thez-in, thez-ine, thez, in-ce, thez-eri** "to make an offering, sacrifice" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]  
**thezeri** "sacrificing, offering" [g/lb83 85]  
"to be fulfilled" [mp68: 413]  
"interrogating, inquiring, divining?" [az96]  
"kill" [gm97]  
**thezin** "to interrogate, inquire, divine?" [az96]  
**thezi** "quaestorship?" [az96]  
**thezine** "interrogating, investigating, divining?" [az96]

**thi, ti, thi-i, thi-l** "thou?" 2nd person singular pronoun? [gg Mar 99]  
**-ti**, **-th**, **-thi** 2s imperative suffixes [gg Mar 99]  
"pronoun" [b/k 32 cit. mcv 13 Mar 99, g/lb83, mp68]  
see Indo-European **\*twe** [gg Mar 99]  
see Uralic **\*ten** [gg Mar 99]

**-thi, -ti** ending [mcv Apr 99, sag]  
see Indo-European **\*-dhi** (locative) [mcv Apr 99, sag]  
see e.g. Greek **oiko-thi** "at home" [mcv Apr 99, sag]

**thi, thil** oblique)[az96]  
**this** "weave" > "contract, viscera" [az96]  
< **\*dev, \*dv** "to bind" [az96]

**thia** "companion, accompany" [az96]

**thii** "baths" [az96]

**thil** "solum, suolo, tavolato?" [az96]

**thimrae** "(which) punishes?" [az96]

**thina, tina** "vase, *ôlla*" [g/lb83/85: 126, mc91: 114]  
"earthen pot, jar, urn" [pa, dep]  
**thina** "to bathe" [az96]   
< **\*dev-, \*dv-** "to bathe" [az96]   
see Latin **tina** "wine jug" [g/lb83/85: 126, mc91: 114]  
see Spanish **tina** "bathtub"  
see Greek **deînos, dînos** [g/lb83/85: 126, mc91: 114]

**thix** "thick?" [az96]

**thlupcva** "globe" > "lobe" [az96]

**thormena** name [az96: 25]

**thrama**"attendent, orderly" < "one who hastens" [az96]

**thrasce** "(is) transformed?" [az96]  
"I fed" [am91]  
see Greek **tréphô, tráphô** [am91]

**thresu** "worker, servant" [az96]

**thu, thun, tun, thue-S, thun-S, thus-i, thu-t, tun-t** "one, single, alone, only" [am91, cb, djh 72, mcv 8 Nov 96, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, pa, dep, gzb]   
see derivatives **thunSna, thunxer-, thunxer-S, thunxul-, thunxul-e, thunxul-the, thunxul-l, tunur, thufi, thueS, thuvas** [cb, djh 72, mcv, g/lb83, mc91, mp68]   
**thun-em ce-alx** "twenty nine" [g/lb83 79, mc91, gzb]  
**thun-em zathrum** "nineteen" [g/lb83 79]  
**thunSna** "first" [g/lb83 81]  
**thunur** "one at a time" [g/lb83 80]  
**thunz** "once" [g/lb83, mc91, mp68, pa]  
**<** **\*hwoin-** [az96]   
see **thuta** "people" < "entire, whole, one?" [rmcc]  
see Nostratic **'UXdE**, **'UQdE** "one, only" [Dolgopol'skij Etimologija 1967) cit. ag 1978]

**thucer, thuker, thocero, tocro** male name [g/lb85: 58/106, mc91: 96]  
"lucky" [az96]  
**thucerna** family name [g/lb85: 58/106]  
**thucri** "to carry" [gm97]  
**thucte** "gathered, found" [az96]  
**thucte** month name [g/lb83]  
**thucu**"chance, mishap" [az96]  
**thux** "to gather, arrive" [az96]  
see Latin **Thoceronia** [g/lb85: 58/106]

**thuf** "oppressed" [az96]  
**thufi, tupi** "(function of) repression" [az96]  
**thuflthic** "push, blow, beating" [az96]  
< **thuph-, theph-** [az96]  
< **\*themp, \*temp, \*tep, \*tebh, \*tembh, \*stebh, \*stembh** [az96]

**thufltha, thuflthas, thuflthaS, thupltha** "Thufltha (female underworld demon)" [Pfiffig 1969 cit. ag 79, mc91: 48/144]  
"*consentes, complices*" [mp68: 246]  
"Pilumnus (god)" [az96]

**thueS** "their own" [mcv 8 Nov 96]

**thui** "here, now" [am91, az96, g/lb83 76, mp68, pa]

**thuluter** "divine pair at Bolsena" [mp68: 247]

**thuma** "to dispose, judge" [az96]  
**thumitle** "judgements, responses" [az96]  
**thumsa** "judgement" [az96]

**thun, thuns, thunt** "to protract, prolong" [az96]  
**thuni** "prolongment, protraction" [az96]  
**thunsna** "course, protracted" [az96]

**thunx** "to sentence, decide" [az96]  
**thunxer** "undestandings, advice, judgements" [az96]  
**thunxule** "sentence" [az96]  
**thunxulthe** "was sentenced, decided" [az96]  
see Old Latin **tongeo** [az96: 21]

**thup** < **tup** "to punish" [ag 79]  
see Nostratic **\*t.ubV** "deep" [ag 79]

**-thur, -thura** suffix indicating membership in a group [mp68: 395]  
**-thuras** "family" [g/lb85: 162]   
collective suffix [pa]  
genitive of group? [rmcc]

**thurma** "crowd, swarm" [az96]  
**thurmerna** "of a squadron" [az96]  
see Latin **turmalis** "of a squadron" [az96]

**thuruni** "bath, basin" [az96]

**thusatna** "spouses" [az96]

**thuta** "people" [lb 299]  
see Latin **tot-** [lb 299]  
see Germanic **teuto-** [rmcc]

**thuta** "guardian (female)" [az96]  
"priestess" [am91]  
**thuta** "reservedness, prudence" [az96]  
**thutna** "guardian" [az96]  
**thutuithi** "guardian" [az96]  
"of the priesthood" [am91]  
**thuva, thuve** "guarded place, cell" [az96]  
**thue, thuve** "protected place" [az96]  
**thuvas** "of this sacred place" [lb 299]   
"of his own/private" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**thval** "pertaining to the priesthood" [am91]  
see Italian **tutrice** [az96]

**thuv-** "to erect" [dep]   
see Lycian **tuve-** "to erect, to place" [dep]

**thuva** "brother" [pa, dep]

**thval** "base, lintel, doorstep" [az96]  
**thvarie** "door, entrance" [az96]  
**thvariena** "doorkeeper" [az96]  
see Latin **foris** [az96]

**thveS** "from, to each, everyone" [mp68: 404]

**thvt thas** celestial deity [mp68: 251]

# TM-TV

**tmase** "building" [az96]  
**tmia, timia** "temple, sacred place" [az96, lb 299, mcv 8 Nov 96, g/lb83, mp68: 407, pa, dep]  
"offer, offering" [am91]  
"enclosure" [mc91: 73]  
**tmial** "of the temple" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
see **tam** [dep]  
see Greek **tmé:dên, tmé:tikós** [am91]  
see Latin **templum** "temple" [mp68]

**-tnam** "and, also (suffix)" [mp68: 400, pa, dep]  
"tendency (suffix)" [az96]  
see **etnam** [g/lb83, pa, dep]  
emphatic conjunction [mp68: 400]  
see Umbrian **inumek** [mp68: 400]  
see Latin **item**, **etiam** "also" [mp68: 400]

**tnuc** "detain, make an obstacle" [az96]

**tolonio** Etruscan family name [g/lb83 20]  
see Latin **Tolumnius** [g/lb83 20]

**-tra** "toward" [az96]   
see Latin **trans** "across, beyond" [rmcc]

**trav, trau** "ratify with an act of faith" [az96]  
**travzi** "worthy of faith, to accreditation" [az96]

**-tre** "beyond" [az96]  
see Italian oltre "beyond" [az96]

**treplat-, trepu** "architect, builder of houses and wooden structures, carpenter" [az96: 25]  
**trepuni** cognomen "architect, builder" [az96: 25]  
< **\*treb, \*trep** [az96: 25]  
see Latinized **Treboni, Trepu, Treponias, Treponias** [az96: 25]

**-tres** "against" < "across" [az96]

**trin, trin-th, trin-th-aSa** "to invoke, plead, pray, supplicate" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep, gzb]  
"to shout" [az96]  
**trinethi** "shouted" [az96]  
**trinthasa** "shouting (past)" [az96]

**tritun** "Triton" < "Mugghiante" [az96]

**triumphus** "triumph" Latin via Etruscan [rah 59, EB XXII:647]  
see Greek **thríambos** [pa]

**Trossuli** Roman **equitês** century, of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**truia** "circle, circus" > "world, *orbs*, the beyond" [az96]

**truia** "Troy" [g/lb83]  
**truials** "Trojan" [g/lb83]

**\*truna, \*thruna** "power, command, sovereignty, rule, government" [mp68, pa, dep]  
see **turan** "lady" [mp68]  
Greek gloss **droúna** (Hesykhios) [mp68]  
see Greek **túrannos** "tyrant" [mp68]

**trut, truth, trut-ana-Sa** "sacred act" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"libation" [g/lb83]  
"to investigate" [az96]  
**trutnvt frontac, trutvecie** "fulguriator" [mp68]  
**trutnvt frontac** "*fulgurantes* (lightning readers)" [djh 88]  
**trutnuth, trutnut, trutnvt** "priest, oracle, *fulguriator*" [g/lb83, mp68, pa, dep]

**trutvecia** "push out, drive out" [az96]  
see Latin **trûdere, trûsere** "push out, drive out" [az96]

**tuder** "Todi (town)" [g/lb83 26]

**tul** "to divide, assign" [az96]  
act associated with religion [mp68: 409]  
< **\*dvel** [az96]

**tul, tular, tularu** "limit(s), border, lot, boundaries" [am91, ag 79, az96, mc91: 146/150, mcv, mp68, v, g/lb83, pa]  
"established" [lb 299]  
**tul** "to divide, share, assign" [az96]  
act associated with religion [mp68: 409]  
"stone, border" [dep]  
"stone" [ag 79, g/lb83]  
**tulalu** "divider" [az96]  
**tulerase** "enclosure?" [az91?]  
**tupi** "stone" [pa]  
see Umbrian **Tuter** "Todi (town)" [mc91: 148]  
see Greek **thoúle**, Latin **Thule** northernmost land in ancient times [pa]  
see Nostratic **\*tulGa** "peak" [Dolgopol'skij 1972 cit. ag 79]

**tularia** family name [mc91: 148]

**tuler, tulera** month name [az96]

**tumu** cognomen [g/lb85: 104]  
"beater" [az96]

**tunt** "to hit, run into" [az96]

**tuntle** "Tundáreus" [az96]  
"one who lights" [az96]

**tunur** "one at a time" [g/lb83]

**tunur** "ramparts?" [az96]

**tupi** "fatigue" [am91]  
see Greek **túpos, tupê** [am91]  
see Old Indian **tupati** [am91]

**tur** "the robust one" > "bull, ox" [az96]  
< **\*taur-** [az96]  
**tura** "robust, solid (fem.)" > "cow, heifer" [az96]  
**tura, ture** "to reinforce, swell, make firm" [az96]  
**ture** "cows" [az96]  
< **\*turai** [az96]   
see Latin **taurus** "bull" [az96]

**tur-, tur-a, tur-e, tur-i, tur-u, tur-une,** "to give, dedicate" [am91, cb, v, g/lb83, mc91, pa, dep]   
**turan** "given" [am91]  
**turu** "donator, giver" [az96]   
"dedicated" [mc91]  
**tur-u-ce, tur-un-ke, tur-i-ce, tur-ce, tiurke** "s/he gave (it), given, s/he dedicated" [am91, az96, cb, v, g/lb83, mc91, lb 299, mcv, pa]   
**tur-une** "cession, yielding' [mp68: 405]  
"gave" [az96]  
**turuce** "s/he dedicated" [pa]  
**turza** "offer" [pa, dep]  
see Latin **dare, donum** "to give, gift" [lb 90, mp68/75, pa, dep]  
see Greek **dôron** "gift" [pa, dep]  
see Russian **dat'** "to give" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **danam** "gift" [dep]  
see Armenian **tur** "gift" [dep]  
see Old Slavic **daru** "gift" [dep]

**tur, tura** "incense" [g/lb83 90]  
see Latin **tûr, tûris** "incense" [g/lb83 90]  
see Greek **thúos** [g/lb83 90]

**turan** "Aphrodite, Venus" [cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM]   
patroness of Vulci [EM]  
"lady, mistress" [lb 90, mp 75]   
"(godess of) love, worship" [az96]  
**turanuve, turannuve** "lovable, venerable" [az96]  
see **tur** "to give" [Morandi cit. am91]  
see Greek **túrannos** "tyrant" [mc91: 83]

**turane** "July" [pa, dep]  
**\*traneus** "July" Latinized form [pa]

**turi** "to turn, spin" [az96]  
**turia** "Turô" [az96]  
"(goddess of) turning" [az96]

**turms, turmS** "Hermes, Mercury" [az 96, cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM]  
guides the dead to the underworld [EM]  
"Agitation, Trepidation, Turbulence"   
**turmuca** "trepidating" [az96]  
**turpsi** "turbulent" [az96]  
see Latin **turba** "mob, confusion" [az96]

**tursikina** (cognomen) "Etruscan" [g/lb85: 104]

**turve** "upheaval, disturbance" [az96]

**turza, turza-i, turza-is** "offering" [g/lb83, mp68]

**turza** "viscera" < "plait, weave" [az96]

**tus,** **tuS, tuS-thi, tuS-ur-thi** (plural) "funerary niche, repository" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75, pa, dep]  
"joined" [az96]  
**tusti, tusthi, tusurthi** "joined, yoked" [az96]  
**tuSuvas, tuSthuveS, tusurthir** "in the double urn, i.e. married couple" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 75]

**tuscana, tuscna** "Tuscania (town)" [g/lb83]  
see Latin **Tuscâna** [g/lb83]  
see Latin **Etrûria** < **\*Etrûs-ia**; [g/lb85: 59]  
see Latin **tuscus** < **\*turs-cos** (Latin); [g/lb85: 59]  
see Umbrian **tuscom** < **turkum** [g/lb85: 59]  
see Greek **Tyrs-ênoi**; [g/lb85: 59]  
see Greek **tûrsis**, [g/lb85: 59]  
Latin **turris** "tower" [g/lb85: 59]

**tusiu, tusnu** "swollen, jammed, rich, smug, excited" [az96]  
< **\*tew-s** [az96]

**tusna** Turan's swan [g/lb83]   
"fullness, lushness" [az96]

**tusnitina,** **tusnutie** "Crassianus?" [az96]

**tuSnutn, tuSnutnie** "glory" [g/lb83 110]

**tute** male name, family name [mc91: 78/139]  
"Picciatore, Tudeús" [az96]

**tuthace** "(has) obliged" [az96]  
**tuthina** "legate, bound, obliged" [az96]  
**tuthines tlenaxeis**"vow, undertaking" [az96]  
**tuthiu** "(one who) undertakes, devotee" [az96]  
**tutin** "to vow, promise, be obligated" [az96]  
**tutu, tut** "endeavor, promise" [az96]

**tuthi, tuti-** "community, state" [mp68, pa, dep]  
**tutin, tutim, tuthun, tuthiu, tuthin, tuthina-, tuthineS, tudhina-**"of the state, public" [mp68, g/lb83, pa, dep]  
see Umbrian **tota** [g/lb83 91, mp68]  
see Oscan **tota** [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*teutâ** "people, nation, land" [pa]

**tutna** family name [g/lb85: 104]  
personal name [mc91: 102]  
"striker, beater" [az96]

**tutulus** article of feminine attire [js]

**tuxlac** "continued, protracted" [az96]

**tuxulxa** demon with vulture's beak, donkey's ears and writhing snakes [g/lb83]  
demoness of the underworld [EM]

**tva** "shows" [g/lb83 77]

**tvami** "Darkness (god)" [az96]

**tvnth, tvnthle, tuntle** "one who lights?" [az96]

# U

**-u** (suffix used with family names) [lrp 57]   
> **-o** in Latin names of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**ucerne** "ponderazione?" [az96]

**ucnt-** "union" [az96]

**ufli, uple, upli** "bad, evil, hosility" [az96]

**uftavi** family name [g/lb85: 161]  
see Latin **Octavia** [g/lb85: 108]

**uhte** "increase" [az96]  
see Latin **auctus** [az96]

**ulthe velna** name "Wound-healer?" [az96]

**ulthes** family name [g/lb85: 161]  
see Latin **Voltius** [g/lb85: 161]

**ultimni** family name (female) [mc91: 102]

**ultna** "powerful, strong" [az96]  
< **\*wolt-** [az96]

**-um** enclitic conjunction [am91]

**umaile** Homer" [az96]  
"plot weaver" [az96]

**umene** "one who weaves, pledges" [az96]  
**umu** "pledge" [az96]  
**umuce** "pledged, secured" [az96]

**umrane** "Umbrian" [az96]

**un** "complied?" [mp68: 413]  
**un, une, unum, unuth** "to grant" [az96]  
**una** "benevolence, grant" [az96]  
**une** "reward, recompense, thanks" [am91]  
**unxva** "favor, grant" [az96]  
**unata** "favorite" [az96]  
**uneitha** "satisfaction, pleasure" [az96]

**un** "for you" [gm97]

**-un, -n** 1st person singular ending? [mcv 22 Jan 98]  
see Hittite 1st person singular preterite **-un** [mcv 22 Jan 98]

**uni, unei** "Juno" [az96, cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM]  
mother of **Hercle** [EM]  
patronessof Perugia [EM]  
**uni mae** celestial deity [mp68: 251]  
**unialastres** "to Uni-Astre" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
< **\*uni-al astre-s** "of Uni, of Ishtar?" [rmcc]  
**unias** "to Uni" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**uniiathi, unialthi** "in Juno's temple" [az96]  
see **un** "to grant" [az96]  
see Latin **Juno** [az96, cb, djh 95, g/lb83, mc91: 53, EM]

**upelsi**"weapon point, a spit" [az96]  
**uphale** "javelin, a spit" [az96]

**-uph** "facing, against, on account of" [az96]  
see Latin **ob** "facing, against, on account of" [az96]

**uprium** "Hyperiôn" [az96]  
see Latin **supernus** "upper, high ground" [az96]

**urfa** "weave" [az96]

**Urgulania** wife of Claudius, Latinized name [g/lb 85: 48]

**uria** "upsetter, confuser (feminine)" [az96]  
**urinate** Urinate (ethnic group)" [az96]  
"burning" [az96]

**urphe** "Orpheus" [g/lb83]   
see Latin **verbum** "word" [az96]

**ursmini** "speech, (one who) speaks, order" [az96]  
**ursminei** "Locutia, Juno" [az96]  
**ursumna** "spoken" [az96]  
**urste** "(who) narrates, discusses" [az96]  
see Latin **orsa**, **orsus** "undertaking, speech" [az96]

**urthanike** "(to have) ordered, disposed?" [az96]

**uru, ur** "to turn over, drink a libation?" [az96]

**uruthse** "Orestes" [g/lb83]

**urx** "to be repentent" [az96]  
< **\*werk** "to tighten" [az96]  
**urxn** "to be anguished" [az96]  
**-us**stem genitive singular for **-u** [b/k 32]

**useti** "draw (water)" [g/lb83 85]

**uSeti** "seer, soothsayer" [az96]  
< **\*audh-** [az96]

**uSi, uSie** "to hear" > "to understand, obey" [az96]  
**uSiSa** "understood, obeyed, heard" [az96]  
see Latin **audere** "to hear" [az96]  
see Latin **ausum** "understood, obeyed, heard" [az96]

**usil, usele, usil-s** male name [mc91: 109, dep, pa]  
"sun, sun god" [az96]  
"sun, Aurora" [am91]  
**usil** "to illuminate, inspire" [az96]  
**uslane** "at noon" [g/lb83]  
"illuminating" [az96]  
**usli** "illumination, divination" [az96]  
see Latin **Aurêlius** [g/lb83]   
see Sabine **ausel-** [mp68]  
see Gothic **sawil** "sun" [dep]  
see Latin **sol** "sun" [dep]  
see Greek **helios** "sun" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **suryah** "sun" [dep]  
see Breton **heol** "sun" [dep]  
see Indo-European **\*saHwel-** "sun" [mcv 9-2-99]  
see Indo-European **\*sewel** "sun" [dep]

**ut** "to determine, cleft" [az96]

**ut, uth-, ut-a, ut-us, ut-uSe, ut-in-ce, uth-ari** "to give" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"carry out, perform" [g/lb83]  
**utu-** act associated with religion [mp68: 409]  
see Latin **uti** "to use" [bc 199]  
see Oscan **uittiuf** "to use" [bc 199]

**utacle** "prosperous, lucky" [az96]  
**utauni** "(who) grants, favors" [az96]  
**uthu** "lucky, rich?" [az96]

**uthste, uthusthe, uthuze, utusthe** "Ulysses, Odysseus" [az96, g/lb83]   
"separated, separator, distancer" [az96]  
**uthur** "celibate" [az96]  
**uthuthu** "separate, far" [az96]  
**uthuthunatale** "separate, distanced (plural)" [az96]  
**utuse** "to separate" [az96]

**utince** "fixed destiny" [az96]

**uvie, uvilane** "nailed, ungulate" [az96]

**uxsie** personal name [g/lb83 111]

**uxulni** personal name [g/lb83 112]

**uxumsna** "one who yokes, binds" [az96]  
see Latin **iugum** "yoke" [az96]

**uzr** "robbed, widowed" > "celibate" [az96]  
**uzarale** "bereaved" > "heirs?" [az96]  
see Latin **viduus** "robbed, widowed" [az96]

# V

**-v-, -ve** perfective suffix [az 17 Jun 99; pa]  
from Italic? [az 17 Jun 99; pa]

**vacal, vacil, vacl** "libation" [g/lb83 56, pa, dep]   
"offering?" [mcv 8 Nov 96, mp68: 409]   
"augur" [az96]  
**vaxr** "sacred acts, offerings, libations?" (plural) [mp68]  
see Sanskrit **ohati** "to announce" [dep]  
see Avestan **aog** "to say" [dep]   
see Latin **voveo** "to dedicate" [dep]   
see Greek **eukhomai** "to vow" [dep]   
see Indo-European **\*wegwh, \*egwh** [dep]

**vacerra** "post, log" Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**vaci** "to weight, evaluate" [az96]  
**vahruni, vahru** > **varuni, vari** "(which) agitates, moves, changes" [az96]  
**vainias** "to waver" [az96]  
**vainie** "wavering" [az96]  
**vaisera, veizna, veiza** "wavering, lame" [az96]  
< **\*wakw-, \*wekw-** "to move, oscillate" [az96]

**vacilia** "prophecy" [az96]

**vale** "to be strong, worthy" [az96]  
see Latin **valere** "to be strong, worthy" [az96]

**vanth** **"**demoness or fury associated with **Xarun**" [am91, g/lb83, EM]  
"Parca" [az96]  
"one who turns" > "spin" [az96]  
see Greek **wánax** [am91]

**vanva** "empty, groundless, vane" [az96]  
see Latin **vanus** "empty, groundless, vane" [az96]

**vapeisnisa** "wavering" [az96]

**var, varna** "crooked, different, blemish, spotted skin, fur" [az96]  
**vari** "changing, marked, spotted, stained" [az96]  
see Latin **varius** "changing, marked, spotted, stained" [az96]  
see Latin varus "crooked, different" [az96]

**varati** family name [g/lb83 22]

**Varro** Latin name of Etruscan origin [lrp 57]

**varxti** "penitent, anguishing" [az96]

**vas** "drinking vessel?" [az96]  
see Latin **vâs** "utensil" [az96]

**vatiexe** "pledged" [az96]  
"dedicated" [lb 299]   
"have been dedicated" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**vatimi** "pledge" [az96]  
see Latin vadimфnium "security, pledge" [az96]

**vatlu, vatluna, vetalu, vetluna** "Vetulo, Vetulonia (town)" [g/lb83, az96]  
< "ford, ferry crossing, ferryman" [az96]  
see Latin **vadum** "shallow ford" [az96]  
see Latin **Vetulônia** [g/lb83]

**vaxa** "grown, augmented" [az96]  
**vaxstls** "augmentor (god)" [az96]

**vaxr** "mutually" [az96]

**vecene** "conquering?" [az96]  
see Latin **vicere** "to conquer" [az96]

**vecu** "alternate manner" [az96]  
< **\*wekw-/\*wakw-** [az96]

**vecu, vecui, vecunia** nymph [g/lb83]   
goddess of lightning [az96]  
see Latin **Vegoia** nymph who taught Tarchun how to interpret lightning [az96: 418]

**vecuvia** "(which) moves, shakes, shiones, changes" [az96]

**Vedi** Latinized name [az96: 25]

**vei, vea** domestic god [az96]  
**veiane** "villager" [az96]  
< **\*weikia** [az96]  
see Latin **vîcus** "village, street" [az96]

**veic** "Vulci (town)" [djh 14]  
**Veii, Veia, Veio** "Veia (town named after family)" [djh 14, lrp 57]  
see Latin **Veiî** [djh 14, lrp 57]

**veiove, veive** god of revenge [EM, gzb]

**veis** "vicissitudine, result?" [az96]

**veitha** "careful, fair" < "vacillating" [az96]  
**veitha, veive** "wavering, alternate manner" [az96]

**vel** male name [g/lb83, mc91: 52, mp68: 229, gm97, pa]  
corresponds to Latin **Quintus** [gm97]  
corresponding to Latin **Caius** [gzb, pa]  
**velus, veluis, veluSa, velusla** male name, genitive form [mc91: 60]  
**velusi** male name, dative form [mc91: 59/134]  
**vel, velni, velie** derivative forms[lrp 57]  
**Velenius, Vellenius, Velianus** Latinized form [lrp 57]  
**mons velius** Roman hill [lrp 57]  
**velianas, veliiunas** family name [g/lb83 53]  
**vela** female name [mc91: 52]  
**velna** family name [mp68: 229]

**velathri** "round, turning" [az96]  
**velethia, veletha, velithana, velisina** "express, rotation, roundness" [az96]  
see Latin **volvendus** "turning" [az96]

**velathri, velauri** "Volterra (town)" [az96, djh 14, g/lb83, pa]  
see Latin **Volaterrae** [az96, djh 14, g/lb83]

**velelia** female name [g/lb85 30]

**veles, velitis** Latin of Etruscan origin [lrp 48. mp68: 369]

**velimna** family name, masculine [mc91: 121, gm97]  
"caner, thrasher, fuller, presser" [az96]  
**velimnei** family name, feminine [mc91: 52]  
**velu** "cudgel, cylindrical rod" [az96]  
**velvae** "caner, thrasher, one who has a cudgel" [az96]  
**velscu, velsi** "roll, cudgel, round cane" > "dumb, stupid" [az96]  
see Latin name **Velina** [lrp 57]   
see Latin **Volumnius** [g/lb83 57]

**velna, velnthe** "wounder" [az96]

**velsina** "Bolsena (town)" [djh 14]  
**velsna** "Volsinii (town)" [g/lb83 27]  
maybe modern Orvieto [g/lb83 27]  
Orvieto < Latin **urbs vetus** [g/lb83 27]  
**velsnathi** "to Volsinii" [mc91]

**veltha, veltune** chthonian changing god, later supreme god; patron of Volsini and Etruscan federation [mp68: 243, EM]  
**veltha** "bravery, power, validity" [az96]  
**velthane** "Velthana" family (Delphi Inscription) [dep]  
**velthine cilth** "chief at the top" [az96]  
**velthinei** "chief" < "dominant" [az96]  
**velthite** "valid, powerful" [az96]  
**velthre** "efficient, valid"   
**veltune** "Valens, Princeps" (deity) [az96]  
**velthie** male name [mc91]  
**velthina, velthiena** family name [mc91: 119, mp68: 265]  
**velthinasthuraS** "member of Velthina family" [mp68: 265]  
**velthur** male name [g/lb83 16, mc91]  
"valid, robust" [az96]  
**velthurna, velthuriae** family name [g/lb83 81, mc91]  
(plural) "valid, robust" [az96: 25]  
**veltruta** "firm, healed, cured" [az96]  
see Latinized **Voltumna** [mp68: 243, EM]  
see Latin **valens** [az96]  
see Latin **Vertumnus** [mp68: 243, EM]

**velusina** "movement?" [az96]

**velx** "Mars" [az96]  
**velx, velcal, velcl** "Vulci (town)" [g/lb83]  
**velclthi** "of Vulci" [mc91: 143]  
**velxa** family name [lrp 57, mc91]   
**velxan** "Vulcan" [mp68: 159]  
**velxana** family name [mc91: 72]  
**velxe** male name [lrp 57, mc91]   
"warrior" [az96]  
**velxite** "from Vulci" [mc91: 143]  
**\*velxitne, \*velcitna, \*velitna, velicitna** "March" [az96, pa, dep]  
< **\*velx-, \*velc-** < **\*wLkw** "to lacerate, tear from, wolf, war" [az96]  
see Rhaetic **Velxanu** [rab 42, 95]  
see Latin **velcitanus, velistanus** [az96, g/lb83, mp68]  
see Latin **Vulcî** [g/lb83]  
see Latin **Volcânus** [rab 42, 95]  
see pre-Hellenic Cretan **Gelxános** **Welxános**, **Wélxanos** "Zeus" [rab 42, 95]

**velzna, velsna** "from Velzna-" [az96]  
**velznax** "of Bolsena" [az96]  
see Latin **Volsinii** [az96]

**venai** female name, deity? [mc91: 112]  
**venalia, venai** "Consuetudo (goddess of customs, society)" [az96]  
**venala** family name [g/lb83 83]  
**venel** male name [mc91: 116, pa]

**venete** "of the race, lineage" [az96]

**vente, venzni, venzi** "green, blue" [az96]  
see Latin **venetus** "green, blue" [az96]

**venzile** "servile, client" [az96]  
root of **vanth** [az96]

**vercna** "keeping busy?" [az96]  
see Latin **exercens** "keeping busy" [az96]

**verpe, verpru** "braid, crown" [az96]

**vers-, verse** "fire" [g/lb83 59, mcv 8 Nov 96, pa, dep]  
derivative **versie** [mp68]  
glossed in Latin as **versum** [g/lb83 59, mcv 8 Nov 96]

**verSena**, **vertun** "Vertumnus (god of changing seasons)" [az96]

**vertun, vertn** "type of drinking vessel" [mp68, pa, dep]  
"mixing vessel" [am91]

**veru** "a spit" [az96]

**veru** "cover" [az96]  
< **\*wer-** "to guard" [az96]

**vescu** "biting" [az96]  
**vesi** "bite, sample, taste" [az96]  
< **\*ghwes-** [az96]  
see Latin **vescens** "to feed on" [az96]

**vespu** "punching, hitting, pungent" [az96]  
< **\*hwes-p-** [az96]  
see Latin **vespa** "wasp" [rmcc]

**vestirkina, veStirikina** family name (fem.) [g/lb83 110, mc91: 112]

**vestrace, vestiricima, vestrcma** "stimulus, puncture" [az96]

**vesuna** "Verona (deity)" [mp68: 159]  
"*Bona dea*" [az96]

**vete** family name [g/lb83 83]  
"seeing, informed" [az96]  
**vetu, vetus** male name [mc91: 95]   
"(who) sees, knows, recognizes" [az96]  
**vez-** < **\*vest-** < \***khwedh-t-** [az 29 Mar 99]  
see Latin **Vettius, Vetius** [mp68: 371, G. Colonna cit. PA?]

**vethie, vethi, veze, vethsara, vethu, vethur, vethura**, **vezra, vezthrnei** "acute, svelte, exact" [az96]   
**vetis** deity of fate or underworld; *pars hostilis/pars postica* [mp68: 251]  
"acute" [az96]  
< **\*hwerth** [az96]

**vhelqu** "fortune, chance?" [az96]

**vikare** "Icarus" [az96]  
"floating?" [az96]

**vilae**, **vile** "(which) braids, weaves, links, binds" [az96]  
**vile** "weave, viscera" [az96]  
< **\*vil-, \*il-** [az96]

**vilata** "prisoner" [az96]

**vilia, vilinei** "villager" [az96]  
see Latin **villa** "country house" [az96]

**vinai, vineia** "(which) moves" [az96]

**vinum, vinm** "wine" [az96, mcv, g/lb83. mp68, pa, dep, gm97, gzb]  
see Latin **vinum** "wine" [az96, mcv, g/lb83. mp68, pa, dep, gm97, gzb]

**vipa** "to shake, hurl" [az96]  
**vipi, vipie** male name [mc91: 45, mp68: 233]  
"(which) moves" [az96]  
**vepia** feminine name [az96]  
"vibrant" [az96]  
**vepu** masculine name [az96]  
**vipina, vipine, vipinas, vipiena, vipienna** family name [mc91: 45]  
"(which) moves" [az96]  
see **avle vipinas, caile vipinas** "Aulus Vibenna, Caelius Vibenna" Etruscan heroes connected to Mastarna (Servius Tullius) [g/lb83, lrp 57]  
< **\*vekw-** [az96]  
see Roman name **Vibenna** [g/lb83, lrp 57]  
see Latin **Vibius** [mc91: 45, mp68: 233] see Latin **vibrare** "to shake" [az96]

**vipli** "weaver" [az96]

**vipsul, vipSl** "Fiesole (town)" [djh 14, mc91: 146]

**virêre**, "to be green" Latin verb [cw 73]   
of Etruscan origin?

**visce** "linked, bound, braided, linker" [az96]

**viSl** "residence" [az96]  
< **vitsl** [az96]

**vlesi, vlesia, vuisinei** name [mc91: 46]

**Voltinia** tribe name of Etruscan origin [lrp 48]

**vrane** "angle" [az96]  
< **\*wrengh** [az96]

**vuisi-** "sharp" [az96]

**vulca** Etruscan sculptor [g/lb83]

**vuvcnic** "(who) proclaims the vow, desire, invocation?" [az96]  
**vuvze** "vow, augured" [az96]  
**vuvzie** "invoking" [az96]  
see Latin **vôtus** "promise, vow" [az96]  
see Latin **voveo** "to promise, vow" [az96]

# X

**-x** nominative suffix [az96: 27]

**-x, -ax** suffix of origin [pa]

**xairei** family name (female) [g/lb83 86, mc91: 134]

**xalxas** "Calchas (winged haruspex)" [g/lb83, mc91: 48]  
see Greek **Kálxas** [g/lb83, mc91: 48]  
**xarontes** demons of death [EM]  
see Greek **Xaron** [EM]

**xarsteriun, xarsteiun** "offering of thanks" (Delphi Inscription) [dep]

**xaru, xarun** demon who guides the dead to the underworld along with Vanth (associated with a hammer) [g/lb83]   
demon who torments the souls of the dead; guardian of the underworld [EM]  
"Smasher, Cutter" [az96]  
see Latin **Charon** [g/lb83]   
see Greek **Xaron** [g/lb83]

**xavex** "(one who) shouts, invokes?" [az96]

**xelphun** a silenus [g/lb83]  
see Greek **xalepós** "harsh, mischievous, dangerous" [g/lb83]

**xia, xi-, xia-s, xi-S, xim, xiem, ximth, ximthm** pronominal particle [mp68]  
see derivative **xisvlicS** [mp68]

**xia** "doorkeeper" [az96]

**xiem** "greed" [az96]

**xim, ximth, ximthm** "with, when" [az96]  
see Latin **cum** [az96]

**xis** temporal-hypothetical conjunction [az96]

**xisvlic-** "pledge, security, bail" [az96]

**xosfer** "October" [az96: 54, g/lb83, mp68]  
< **\*cezpre** [pa]  
< **cezp** "eight" [az96: 54, g/lb83, mp68]

**-xu** "with (postposition)" [az96]

**xurinas** family name [g/lb85: 145]

**xurvar** "Churvar (month)" [mcv]  
see Phoenician **KRR** in Pyrgi tablets [mcv]

**xurvar** (plural) "fires, altars?" [az96]

**-xva** plural for things [vs/amr 189]

**xvestna** > **cestna** "sharpness" [az96]

# Z

**\*za** "to shimmer" [ag 79] **zalthirie** "to shine" [az96]  
< **\*stelkw-** [az96: 17]  
see Nostratic **\*c'.aEjh.a** "to shimmer" [ag 79]

**-za** diminutive suffix [ag 79, pa]  
see Nostratic **\*-Ca** adjective and diminutive marker [ag 79]

**zal, zel, za-, zl, esal, esal-s, esl, eSl** "two" [am91, cb, g/lb83, mc91, pa, dep, gzb]   
see **zelv-th, zelur, zelarvenas** [mp68]  
**zathrum, zathrm-, zathrm-s, zathrm-is, zathrm-iS, zathrumith** "twenty" [az96, g/lb83, mc91, pa, dep, gzb]  
**zathrum** < Semitic or compound involving **zal** "two"? [er 1 Mar 99]  
**zathrumsne** "twentieth" [az96]  
**zelur** "two at a time" [g/lb83 80]  
< **\*dwal** "two" [az96]  
see German **Zahl** "number" [pa]  
see Indo-European **\*del, \*dele** "to split" [pa]  
see Nostratic **\*C'oLGa** "to be a pair, to mate" [Dolgopol'skij 1972 cit. ag 78, 79]

**zalle** cognomen corresponding to Latin **Iunior** [G. Colonna cit. pa]

**zalthu** family name [g/lb83 77]

**zamathi** "clap, buckle" > "fibula" [az96]  
< **zam-** "to stop, arrest" [az96]  
< **\*stMbh-** "to arrest, stop, cleave" [az96, 29 Mar 99]

**zamathi** "gold" [g/lb83 81]  
**zamthic** "golden" [g/lb83 81]  
< **\*zamath-** < **\*za:m a th-, \*za:m a t-** [K. Ostir cit. ag 79]

**zamthic** "(something) fixed, sure" [az96]

**zana, zani, zanl** "statue" [az96] **zane** "base" [az96]  
**zanuli** "foundedness" [az96]  
**zanulis** "to make firm, stabilize" [az96]  
**zan-** < **\*stan-** "stand, statue" etc. [az96]

**zanl** family name [g/lb85: 159]

**zanua** "destination, engagement" [az96]

**zar** "to make rigid, hard" [az96]  
**zarfna** "cadaver, corpse, rigid body" [az96]  
**zarve** "rigid" > "sterile" [ag 79]  
**zar-**, **Sar**, **Ser-** "rigid, stiff, solid" [az96]  
**zarf-** < **\*sterbh-** [az 29 Mar 99]  
see Latin **sterilis** "barren" [az 29 Mar 99]

**zati, zathi** "base" [az96]  
**zatlxne** "stabilizing" [az96]  
< **zat-** < **\*stat-** [az96]see Latin **statuo** "to establish" [az 29 Mar 99]  
see Latin **satelles** "escort, attendant" [az 29 Mar 99]

**zath** natural deity [mp68: 251]

**zatlath** "companion" [dep, pa]

**zax** "to be sharp, investigate" [az96]  
see **Saxu** [az96]

**zavena** "cup, drinking vessel" [az96, pa, dep]

**zea** "wounding, slaying" [az96]

**zec, Sec** "mark, sign" [az96]   
< **\*steg-** "mark, sign" [az96]  
see Latin **signo** "to mark, seal, indicate" [az 29 Mar 99]

**zelarvena** "(funerary) prepation, placement, covering" [az96]  
< **\*zel-, \*Sel-** < **\*stel** [az96]  
see **Secan** [az96]

**zeri, zeri-S** "legal, sacred act, rite, object" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, dep]   
< **\*zer-** "holy" [rab 332]'   
< **\*zeheri** < **\*steh-e-ri, \*steigh-, \*steig-** "incision, cleft in divinatory liver" > "writing" [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
see Lemnian **zeronai, zeronaith** [mp68: 99]

**zertnai** family name [mc91: 74]

**zezeve** preterite verb form [az Jul 99]

**zia** "to wound, stab, kill" [az96]  
< **\*stîgh-a-** [az96]  
see Lemnian **ziazi** [mp68: 99]  
see Latin **sîca**, [az 29 Mar 99]

**zia** "fixio" > "pactio?" [az96]  
< **\*stîgh-ia** [az96]

**zic, zix, zix-u, zic-al, zix-ina, zix-ne, zix-uxe, zix-un-ce** "write, to write" [am91, cb, EB XXII:801, v, g/lb83, mp68]  
"to write, to paint" [pa, dep]   
"to engrave, write" [az96]  
**zicu** "writing." [EB XXII:801]  
**zicu** "engraver" < **\*stîx** [az96]  
**zix** "book" [mp68, vs/amr 189]  
**zixina** "(something) written" [az96]  
**zixne** "sign" [az96]  
**zixu** "sculptor, writer, engraver" [mc91: 67, pa]  
**zixu-, zicu-** "engrave, write" [az 29 Mar 99]  
**zixunce, zixuxe** "was written, engraved" [mc91, mp68: 405]   
"engrave" [az96: 17]  
< **\*stikh-un-ke** [az96: 17]  
< **\*steigh-,** < **\*steig-** "engrave, write" [az 29 Mar 99]

**ziiace** "guided" [az96]  
**zil-**, **Sel-** "order, govern, rule" [az 29 Mar 99, g/lb83]  
"to exercize the **zil** magistracy" [pa, dep]  
**zil, zili, zilac, zilax, zilat, zilc, zilci, zilx, zilath** "magistrate, official, praetor" [am91, cb, EB XXII: 801, mcv 8 Nov 96, v, vs/amr 189, g/lb83, mc91, mp68, pa, dep]   
**zilacal** "of the **zilac** (praetor)" [mcv 8 Nov 96]  
**zilacei, zilac** "Ruler, Queen" [az96]  
**zilath** "(one who) governs, *praetor*" [az96]  
**zilath-amce** "co-governor, associate *praetor*" [az96]  
**zilath mexl rasnal** "praetor of the Etruscan territory (title)" [mp68: 211]  
**zilath rasnas** title used in Tarquinia [mp68: 211]  
**zilax** "to be *zilc, zilath*" [mp68: 226]  
**zilaxnthas** "holding the position of *zilath* (praetor) (verbal noun)" [mc91: 136]  
**zilax-nu, zilx-nu, zilax-nu-ce, zilax-n-ce, zilx-n-ce** "being *zilax* (praetor) (verbal noun)" [mc91: 69/136];   
"order, govern, rule" [az 29 Mar 99, g/lb83]  
**zilax-n-th-ce, zilax-n-thaS** "to rule, govern as praetor" [az96, mp68]  
**zilax-nucix** "petty kings, *regulus*" [az96]  
**zilax-nve** "(he) ruled, was *zilath*" [az 17 Jun 99, mc91]  
"to rule" [mp68: 211]  
**zilc, zilx** "charge, position" [az96]  
**zilc marunuxva** "praetor of the *marunu* (religious office)" [mp68: 226]  
**zilc parxis** a supreme magistrate [mp68: 400]  
**zilc-thi, zilcti, zilcte** "magistrate in charge" [mp68]; "one who mette in assesso, *praefectus*" [az96]  
**zileteraia** "rules of servitude" [az96]  
**zili** "order" [az96]  
**zilu** "duty, ordinances?" [az96]  
**zilx cexaneri** title [g/lb83]  
see **cexa** "ceremony, right, law" [g/lb83]  
"caretaker of the sacred" [mp68: 265]  
< **\*stel-** "order, govern, rule" [az 29 Mar 99, g/lb83]  
< **\*Sikh-** < **\*stêg-** [az96]

**zimaite, zimite** "(which) sustains" [az96]  
< **\*stMbh** [az96]

**zimuthe** "(one who) lowers, strikes, *trusat*" [az96]

**zin-** "make on the lathe" [am91]  
**zina, zinasa, zinace** "to make, (has) made" [mc91]  
"shapes, adorns, devises" [az96, mc91]  
**zinace** "made on the lathe" [am91]  
**zinaie** "potter" [am91]  
**zinaku** "made" [mc91]  
**zinia** "form, project, intent, design" [az96]  
**zinthrepus** "creative impulse" [az96]  
see Rhaetian **thinake** [mcv 4 Mar 98]  
see Latin **tina** "wine jug" (pottery) [rmcc]  
see Lydian **ceñ-** [er 21 Jun 99]

**zipanu, zipna, zipa, sipna** female associated with Turan [g/lb83]   
"brilliant, flash" [az96]

**zipaxnl** "trampled, buried" [az96]  
**zip-** < **\*stip-** [az96]  
see Latin **stîpo** "to compress, surround, accompany" [az 29 Mar 99]

**zirule** "brilliant" (plural) [az96]  
see **Sertur** [az96]

**ziumithe, ziumite** "*Diomé:dês*" [g/lb83, mc91: 49]   
"one who thinks of killing" [az96]

**ziva, ziva-s, ziva-S** "(the) dead" [g/lb83, lb 90, mp 68/75, pa, rab 332]  
"having lived" [dep]  
"to assist, cure, direct" [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
**zivas** "alive" [am91, gm97]   
< **\*stew** [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
see Lemnian **zivai** [mp68: 99]  
see Latin **stîva** "plow handle" [az96, 29 Mar 99]  
see Latin **vivo** "I live" [dep]  
see Greek **ebion** "I have lived" [dep]  
see Breton **beva** "to live" [dep]  
see Old Slavic **zhivo** "I live" [dep]  
see Sanskrit **jivati** "s/he lives" [dep]  
see Avestan **jvaiti** "s/he lives" [dep]

**ziz-ri** "putting, placing, standing still" [az 29 Mar 99, 96: 17]  
< **\*stist-ri** [az 29 Mar 99, 96: 17]  
see Latin **sistere** "to place, stand still" [az 29 Mar 99, 96: 17]

**zuci** "part" [az96]  
**zuxne** "smashing, dividing, sharing" [az96]  
**zuxuna** "piece, part" [az96]  
**< \*zuk-, \*Suk-** < **\*stuk-** "stock, piece, part" [az96]  
< **\*stuk** "piece" [az96: 17]  
see Latin **socius** "ally, companion" [az96, 29 Mar 99]

**zuci am** "corruption, ruin" [az96]

**zuci enesci** "buon diritto (formula)" [g/lb85: 168]

**zucre** "branch, cane" [az96]  
**zuxu** "cane" < "scepter" [az96]

**Zupre, Supri** > **Subura** (valley) [lrp 48]

**zusa** "to strive, aspire to" [az96]  
**zusle** "seek, aim" [az96]  
< **\*zus- \*stus-** < **\*stund-s-, \*stud-s-** "to hit" [az96: 17]  
see Latin **studeo** "to strive, aspire to" [az 29 Mar 99]

**zusle, zuSle, zusle-i, zusleva, zuSleva, zusleva-i, zusleve, zuSleve, zuSleve-S** "offering, sacrificial victim (animal)" [gzb, mp68, pa]  
originally "blow by enemy" [az 9]   
**zusuzai, zusatu** "Strike, Find, Gather" [az96]  
see Greek **Túkhe** [az96]

**zuta** "residence, place to stay" [az96]  
< **\*studh-** [az96]

**zutaS** "insediamento" [g/lb85: 171]

**zutheva** "doubts, uncertainties (dual form)" [az96]

**zuth, zut, Suth-** [az96]< **\*studh-** [az 29 Mar 99]  
see Old Norse, Old English **stódh** [az 29 Mar 99]